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-CITIES SUPPLEMENT-
STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF THE
UNITED STATES

**Selected Data for Cities Having
25,000 or More Inhabitants in 1940**

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Selected Data for Cities with 25,000 or more Inhabitants in 1940

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INTRODUCTORY NOTE

Selected data for each city in the United States having 25,000 or more inhabitants in 1940 are presented in this publication. Statistics on social, economic, and governmental subjects for each city have been assembled from a number of sources.¹ The present report has been prepared as a supplement to the Statistical Abstract of the United States in order to satisfy numerous requests for a summary presentation of data for smaller areas than can be presented in the annual volume.

The arrangement of the cities in the various tables is that of their 1940 population rank. This arrangement facilitates comparisons between cities of approximately equal size. To aid in the location of cities for which

¹The cooperation of the various agencies which furnished information and of various members of the staff of the Bureau of the Census is gratefully acknowledged. Miss Rose Glubin supervised the preparation of the tables.

the 1940 population may not be known, table 2 on pages 6 and 7 shows the cities arranged alphabetically within States and gives the 1940 population rank for each place.

Information on population shifts and housing shortages for dates later than April 1940 is not available for all cities. Data obtained from special censuses and national population estimates are presented in tables 1 and 3. The information in table 3, population as of November 1, 1943, is for the counties in which each city having 100,000 or more inhabitants in 1940 is located, since estimates for individual cities are not available for that date. Additional information on housing shortages are available for certain cities from reports prepared by the Bureau of the Census for the National Housing Agency. A list of cities covered by these surveys can be obtained by writing to the Director of the Census.

Basic data which are available for all cities form the bulk of this report and are given in table 5 on pages 12 to 47. These data are summarized by city-size groups in table 4 on pages 10 and 11. Definitions used and sources of the material for each item begin on page 2.

Comments and suggestions on the usefulness of this supplement will be appreciated and will be given consideration when future publications of a similar nature are prepared.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION AND OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS OF SELECTED CITIES ACCORDING TO SPECIAL CENSUSES TAKEN DURING 1943 AND 1944

(Cities arranged by 1940 population rank)

1940 pop. rank	CITY	Date of special census	POPULATION				OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS		
			On date of special census	Maximum relative sampling error	On April 1, 1940	Percent increase	On date of special census	On April 1, 1940	Percent increase
4	Detroit, Mich.	June, 1944	1,653,905	3.3	1,623,452	1.9	467,060	425,547	9.8
5	Los Angeles, Calif.	April, 1944	1,673,518	3.8	1,504,277	11.5	557,942	493,087	13.2
12	San Francisco, Calif.	April, 1944	700,735	4.2	634,536	10.4	229,775	206,011	11.5
22	Seattle, Wash.	June, 1944	406,764	3.5	388,302	10.4	135,524	126,354	5.7
27	Portland, Oreg.	May, 1944	359,168	2.7	305,394	17.6	120,888	102,063	18.4
29	Oakland, Calif.	April, 1944	345,345	4.2	302,183	14.3	112,035	99,325	12.8
43	San Diego, Calif.	March, 1944	286,050	3.0	203,341	40.7	89,805	63,962	40.4
53	Long Beach, Calif.	April, 1944	211,904	8.7	164,271	29.0	75,614	58,385	29.5
60	Norfolk, Va.	May, 1944	167,944	3.5	144,332	16.4	46,046	37,403	23.1
82	Tacoma, Wash.	June, 1944	127,476	14.2	109,408	16.5	42,876	36,086	18.8
104	Berkeley, Calif.	April, 1944	100,024	(1)	85,547	16.9	31,722	28,210	12.4
109	Glendale, Calif.	April, 1944	90,552	10.3	82,582	9.7	30,723	26,250	17.0
112	Pasadena, Calif.	April, 1944	82,929	16.0	81,884	1.3	29,029	27,361	6.1
118	Mobile, Ala.	March, 1944	106,001	3.8	78,720	34.7	26,348	20,512	28.5
129	Charleston, S. C.	March, 1944	77,270	4.1	71,275	8.4	21,495	20,410	5.3
145	Pontiac, Mich.	June, 1944	65,945	11.7	66,826	-1.0	17,380	17,252	0.7
153	Dearborn, Mich.	June, 1944	72,985	14.7	63,584	14.8	20,075	16,061	25.0
172	Beaumont, Texas.	June, 1943	77,335	(1)	59,061	30.9	(2)	16,199	(2)
184	Stockton, Calif.	March, 1944	58,865	(1)	54,714	7.6	16,362	14,848	10.2
188	Santa Monica, Calif.	April, 1944	57,596	11.3	53,500	7.7	20,713	18,025	14.9
195	Portsmouth, Va.	May, 1944	59,472	6.0	50,745	17.2	16,086	13,225	21.6
198	Hamtramck, Mich.	June, 1944	52,470	14.9	49,839	5.3	13,970	11,546	21.0
209	Muskegon, Mich.	June, 1944	50,215	(1)	47,697	5.3	14,815	13,271	11.6
217	Port Arthur, Texas.	June, 1943	56,065	(1)	46,140	21.5	(2)	12,401	(2)
271	Newport News, Va.	May, 1944	43,694	6.7	37,067	17.9	10,556	9,724	8.6
279	Alameda, Calif.	May, 1944	68,146	(1)	36,256	88.0	17,804	11,648	52.9
292	Burbank, Calif.	July, 1943	53,899	(1)	34,337	57.0	17,277	10,638	62.4
315	Santa Ana, Calif.	March, 1944	38,015	(1)	31,921	19.1	11,969	10,422	14.8
334	Inglewood, Calif.	Jan., 1944	37,912	(1)	30,114	25.9	12,117	9,436	28.4

¹Complete enumeration.

²Data on dwelling units not available.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Table 1.—Population and Occupied Dwelling Units of Selected Cities According to Special Censuses Taken During 1943 and 1944

During the last two years the Bureau of the Census has been called upon to take special enumerations in the 29 cities for which data are shown in this table. A number of these are "Special Censuses" taken at the request of and the expense of the local communities where a certification of the current population was deemed necessary. The population in the other cities, except one,¹ was determined by the enumeration of a scientifically selected sample. The results for those cities which were enumerated on a sample basis and for Muskegon, Michigan, were obtained from Censuses of Congested Production Areas in 10 areas designated by the Committee on Congested Production Areas.

Col. 1 - Date of Census in the city in 1943 or 1944.

Cols. 2-5 - Resident population at the time of the special census and on April 1, 1940, with the percent increase between April 1 and the date of the census. The figures for the 21 Congested Production Area cities apply primarily to the civilian population since they do not include members of the armed forces living on military or naval reservations. The maximum relative sampling errors for the population of those cities where the 1944 figures are based on sample enumerations are given in column 3. These percentages represent the maximum differences that would ever be expected as a result of the sampling procedure used. Nineteen times out of 20 the sampling method should determine the population within a percentage only two-thirds as great; and in two times out of three within a percentage only one-third as great as the percentage shown in this column.

It should be noted that the maximum relative sampling error also applies to the percent increase as shown in col. 5, that is, the error due to sampling in the 1.9 percent increase in the population of Detroit is 3.3 percent of 1.9 percent.

Cols. 6-8 - Occupied dwelling units at the time of the recent census and on April 1, 1940, with the percent increase between these two dates. For cities in the Congested Production Areas, the category "occupied dwelling units" comprises the dwelling units occupied by households whose heads are residents of the area and is approximately comparable with the number for 1940. In 1940 any person who had a home elsewhere to which he planned to return was reallocated to that home from the place where he was enumerated. In 1944 many such persons were enumerated as residents of the place where they were found. This difference in treatment results in some increase in the number of resident-occupied dwelling units in these areas in 1944. In part, however, this increase is offset by the 1940 practice of enumerating a dwelling unit as "occupied" if it contained one or more residents, whereas in 1944 a dwelling unit was classified as "visitor-occupied" if the head of the household occupying the unit was a visitor, regardless of the residence status of other occupants of the unit.

Source: Bureau of the Census, SC Special Census and CA Congested Area series.

Table 3.—Civilian Population April 1, 1940 and November 1, 1943 of Counties Having Cities With 100,000 or More Inhabitants in 1940

Estimates of civilian population on November 1, 1943, based on the registration for War Ration Book 4 have been prepared by the Bureau of the Census for each county and some of the results are presented in table 3. Registration figures for the United States were adjusted to an

independent estimate of the total civilian population based on the 1940 Census and on births, deaths, and net immigration between April 1, 1940 and November 1, 1943. The estimated population in institutions in each county also entered into the preparation of these estimates.

The figures in all cases are shown to the last digit, as computed, instead of being rounded, not because they are assumed to be accurate to the last digit, but for convenience in summation.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Series P-44, No. 3. Estimated Civilian Population of the U. S., by Counties: November 1, 1943.

Table 4.—Summary of Selected Characteristics of Cities by City-Size Groups

Table 5.—Selected Characteristics of Each City With 25,000 or More Inhabitants in 1940

(Column numbers given below refer to table 5 and correspond to the line numbers in table 4)

Col. 1 - Area in square miles. Area shown includes total land and inland water as of April 1, 1940.
Source: Bureau of the Census, 16th Census of the U. S. 1940: Areas of the United States.

Cols. 2-6 - Population. The population reported is the resident population as of April 1, 1940. The number of citizens shown in Col. 6 excludes foreign-born persons who have first papers, aliens, and those for whom citizenship was not reported.

Source: Bureau of the Census, 16th Census of the U. S. 1940: Population, Volume II - General Characteristics. Historical series of the total population for each city is given in Population, Volume I, Number of Inhabitants.

Col. 7 - Number of Registered Voters: 1942. Data were obtained by a questionnaire sent to city officials and from official documents.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Elections, 1942. City Proposals Voted Upon and Number of Registered Voters, July 1942.

Cols. 8-12 - Climate. Basic climatic data shown cover periods ranging up to 50 years. For cities in which weather stations having a long period of observations are not located, the observations from nearby stations having approximately the same climatic conditions are shown. Such substitutions are indicated by footnotes.

Source: Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau. Data shown here have been taken from Yearbook of Agriculture. Climate and Man, 1941.

Cols. 13-18 - Housing: 1940. A dwelling unit is defined as living quarters occupied by or intended for occupancy by one household and is classified as occupied if it was occupied at the time of enumeration. It is considered as owner-occupied if it was owned either wholly or in part by the head of the household or by some related member of his family living in the dwelling unit. All rooms that are used or available for use as living quarters for the household are counted in determining the number of rooms in each dwelling unit. Bathrooms, closets, pantries, halls, screened porches and unfinished rooms in the basement or attic are not counted as rooms. A kitchen is a separate room if it is partitioned off from floor to ceiling. Rooms used for office purposes by a person, such as a doctor or lawyer, who lives in the dwelling unit are included but rooms used as a store or shop for business are excluded.

Source: Bureau of the Census, 16th Census of the U. S. 1940: Housing, Volume II - General Characteristics. Data are from the Census of Housing taken as of April 1, 1940.

Col. 19 - Typical Net Monthly Electric Bill, 100 kwh Jan. 1943. Typical bills for consumers using electrical energy for lighting, small appliances and refrigeration are shown. All bills were computed in accordance with specifications formulated by the Federal Power Commission with the data submitted by the utilities on Federal Power Commission forms. In those cities where more than one typical monthly bill exists because the community is

¹ Muskegon, Michigan.

served by more than one utility or because of a difference in rates, that monthly typical bill, which applies to the majority of the customers served, is used.

Source: Federal Power Commission. Typical Residential Electric Bills - Cities of 2500 Population and More, 1943.

Cols. 20-21 - Permits Issued for New Residential Buildings: 1942. Building-permit data are collected directly from local building officials, except in the States of Illinois, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, and Pennsylvania, where State departments of labor collect and forward the data. In addition, notifications of construction projects financed by Federal and State Governments are collected.

The valuation figures represent estimates of construction costs made by prospective builders in the case of privately financed constructions, and the value of contracts awarded in the case of construction financed with Federal or State funds. Number of dwelling units and valuations are for new residential construction. Valuation data also include nonhousekeeping residential buildings.

The reports for several cities do not cover the entire year. Those reporting for fewer than 12 months are footnoted. The summary data shown in Table 4 are the totals of the individual cities as given in Table 5.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Cols. 22-24 - Hotels: 1939. Hotels include establishments designating themselves as hotels and providing hotel accommodations as their major business activity. Establishments include those reporting six or more guest rooms or receipts from rentals amounting to \$500 or more. The receipts represent total revenue of the establishment. Statistics for certain cities were not included because publication of the data would involve disclosure of individual operations.

Source: Bureau of the Census, 16th Census of the U. S. 1940; Census of Business, Volume III, Service Establishments, 1939.

Cols. 25-29 - Vital Statistics. Birth and death data are by place of residence of the mother of the child or of the decedent. Stillbirths are excluded in all cases, and deaths occurring overseas are not included in the mortality figures. Tabulations are derived from transcripts of the original birth and death certificates which are received from registration officials of States and cities.

Average birth and death rates covering the 2 year period 1939-40 are shown. Infant deaths refer to deaths under one year of age.

Source: Bureau of the Census. Vital Statistics of the U. S. Supplement 1939-1940, Part III and Vital Statistics Special Reports, Volume 20, State Summaries, 1942.

Cols. 30-33 - Education: 1940. Data on expenditures, number of teachers and total enrollment (Cols. 30-32) are for day schools and include the colleges, junior colleges, normal school and similar institutions which are part of the city school system.

Current expenses include administration; instruction and supervision; operation of school plant, including repairs and maintenance; auxiliary services, such as promotion of health and extracurricular activity; and fixed charges allocated to pupil expenditure, such as money contributed by the city to retirement funds. Free textbooks are also included where they apply. Capital outlays and debt service are excluded.

The number of teachers includes the number of persons required to fill all teaching positions and, also, other instructional staff members, such as those persons offering services supplementary to classroom instruction in libraries, etc. A principal is counted in the teaching staff only if more than half of his time is spent in teaching.

Total enrollment includes the number of different names on the school registers during the school year.

The median year of school completed is the year which divides the population 25 years of age and over into equal parts, one-half having completed more schooling and one-half having completed less schooling than the median. The median for cities with over 50,000 inhabitants have been computed from ungrouped data. For other cities, the medians have been computed from grouped data.

Source: Data in cols. 30-32 are from Office of Education, Biennial Survey of Education for 1939-40 records. Median years of school completed for persons 25 years old and over are from the Bureau of the Census, 16th Census of the U. S. 1940: Population, Volume II, General Characteristics and Volume IV Characteristics by Age.

Cols. 34-53 - Labor Force: 1940. The employment data shown are for all persons 14 years old and over according to their work status during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940. The labor force includes persons at work, those with a job but temporarily absent from work, those on public emergency work, and those seeking work. Those persons at work or having a job though not at work during the census week are included in the employed worker group.

The distribution of employed persons by major industry groups is given in cols. 38 to 53. The following combinations of Census industry groups are shown:

Extractive industries

- Agriculture
- Forestry and fishery
- Coal mining
- Crude petroleum and natural gas production
- Other mines and quarries.

Construction

Textiles and apparel manufacturing

- Textile-mill products
- Apparel and other fabricated textile products

Chemicals, petroleum, and coal products manufacturing

- Chemical and allied products
- Petroleum and coal products

Iron, steel, and nonferrous metals and their products manufacturing

- Iron and steel and their products
- Nonferrous metals and their products

Machinery and transportation equipment manufacturing

- Machinery
- Automobiles and automobile equipment
- Transportation equipment except auto

Other manufacturing industries

- Food and kindred products
- Logging
- Sawmills and planing mills
- Furniture, store fixtures, miscellaneous wooden goods
- Paper and allied products
- Printing, publishing and allied industries
- Leather and leather products
- Stone, clay and glass products
- Other and not specified manufacturing industries

Transportation, communication, and other public utilities

- Railroad (including railroad repair shops) and railway express
- Trucking service
- Other transportation
- Communication
- Utilities

Wholesale trade

- Retail trade
- Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing
- Eating and drinking places
- Motor vehicles and accessories retail and filling stations
- Other retail trade

Business and personal services (excluding domestic service)

Finance, insurance and real estate
 Automobile storage, rental, and repair services
 Business and repair services, except automobile
 Hotels and lodging places
 Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services
 Miscellaneous personal services

Domestic serviceAmusement, recreation, and related servicesProfessional and related services

Government (does not include government employees performing functions similar to those of private industry employees, but includes those engaged in activities that are peculiarly governmental functions)

Source: Bureau of the Census, 16th Census of the U. S. 1940: Population, Volume II, Characteristics of the Population, 1940.

Cols. 54-58 - Manufacturing Establishments: 1939. Data are for establishments reporting products valued at \$5,000 or more. The term "establishment" signifies a single plant or factory. Wage earners in manufacturing plants are those who perform manual work, using tools, operating machines, handling materials and products, and caring for the plant and its equipment. They comprise both time and piece workers. The average for the year has been calculated by dividing the sums of the figures for the several months by 12. Value of products is, broadly, the selling value at the factory or plant, of all commodities produced (or, for some industries, receipts for work done) during the census year, whether sold, transferred to other plants or in stock.

For some purposes, the most satisfactory measure of the importance of a given industry is the "value added by manufacture," calculated by subtracting the cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, purchased electric energy, and contract work from the value of products.

Statistics have been withheld where publication would mean disclosure of data for individual establishments.

Source: Bureau of the Census, 16th Census of the U. S. 1940: Census of Manufactures, 1939, Volume III.

Cols. 59-62 - Retail Establishments: 1939. Data are from the Census of Business and cover the year 1939. Retail establishments include those primarily engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption or utilization, and rendering service incidental to the sale of goods. In addition to those kinds of businesses readily recognizable as retail stores under this general description, retail businesses such as eating and drinking places, filling stations, lumber and building-materials dealers, and motor-vehicle dealers are included.

Sales include total operating receipts of retail stores after deduction of refunds or allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Local and State sales taxes collected by the store directly from customers and paid directly by the store to the local or State taxing agency are excluded.

The number of employees is the number of full-time and part-time paid employees including salaried officers of corporations, but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses. The number of employees shown is an aggregate of the average employment of each establishment; this average was obtained by totaling the number reported monthly for the period ended nearest the 15th of each month, and dividing the sum by 12.

Pay roll includes all compensation (salaries, wages, commissions, and bonuses) paid during the year to all employees. Payments in kind, such as free meals and lodging, are excluded. Pay roll is reported before deductions for social security, insurance, dues, etc., are made.

Source: Bureau of the Census, 16th Census of the U. S. 1940: Retail Trade, 1939, Part 3, Kinds of Business by Area, State, Counties and Cities.

Cols. 63-66 - Service Establishments: 1939. Service establishments are those engaged in a variety of kinds of business whose primary activity is the sale of services. The following seven major groups are included in this category: (1) personal service establishments including barber and beauty shops, cleaning and pressing establishments, laundries, photographic studios, etc.; (2) business service establishments including adjustment and credit bureaus, advertising agencies, private employment agencies, etc.; (3) services allied to transportation including packing and crating service; warehousing, etc.; (4) automotive repairs and services; (5) other repair services; (6) custom industries; and (7) miscellaneous services. Not included are services of doctors, lawyers, dentists and others performing a professional or scientific service, and also financial, educational, real estate, insurance, and transportation services are excluded. Religious and charitable institutions, hospitals and sanitaria, public utilities, and government operated enterprises are also excluded.

Receipts include total operating receipts. Employees include the number of full-time and part-time paid employees and also salaried officers of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

Source: Bureau of the Census, 16th Census of the U. S. 1940: Census of Business, Service Establishments, 1939.

Cols. 67-77 - City Government Finance: 1942. General revenue (Cols. 67-70) is revenue of the city incident to the exercise of its governmental functions as distinguished from the management of its public-service enterprises and from the administration of its trust and sinking funds. Included are taxes, aid received from other governments, and contributions from city enterprises and miscellaneous services. Tax revenues comprise general and selective property taxes, taxes on sales and gross receipts, business and occupation licenses and permits, poll, and other taxes. Aid received from other governments includes all amounts contributed from the funds of other governments - Federal, State, and local. Earnings include revenue from reimbursements from municipal services and for use of money and property, including special assessments and charges for capital outlay, interest, and rents and royalties, as well as revenue from fines and forfeits and from contributions from public-service enterprises. Miscellaneous or other revenue is revenue from commercial activities (activities undertaken to furnish certain facilities operated by the city in the interest of the public, but not incident to the exercise of their general governmental functions - such as markets, warehouses, etc.); revenue not assignable to any function including that from incidental operating accounts and from plants such as garages, municipal electric light and central heating plants; conscience money; reimbursement for losses charged off on prior years; and surplus of trust or sinking funds transferred to general funds.

General expenditure (Cols. 71-75) comprises total charges incurred for the year's financial program of the general government of the city as distinguished from the management of its public-service enterprises and from the administration of its trust and sinking funds. Included are the cost of operation and maintenance, aid paid to other governmental units, capital outlay, debt service, and contributions of general revenue to trust funds and to public-service enterprises.

Operation expenditure includes payments for services employed, property rented, and materials utilized in the current maintenance of the general-governmental functions of the city, as distinguished from capital outlay, debt service, and transfers to trust funds and public service enterprises, including payments to other governments for such functions.

Capital outlays are expenditures for the purchase of land, buildings, and equipment of durable value, new construction, and improvements more or less permanent in character, acquired or built by cities in the exercise of their general governmental functions. The expenditure may be from current funds or from the proceeds of debt issued.

The figures for debt service comprise interest payments and provision for debt retirement; the latter consists of direct redemption of long-term debt other than from sinking funds or by refunding, net reduction in short-term debts other than by funding, and payments into sinking funds.

Contributions to trust funds include taxes or other general-funds revenue assigned to trust funds or amounts transferred from general funds to trust funds. Contributions to public-service enterprises include the amounts paid from general-government revenues for the use and benefit of public-service enterprises; tax and other general revenue credited to enterprises; and debt service and capital costs of the enterprise met by general-government funds. Water, electricity, gas, transit, housing, and other large commercial activities are treated by the Census Bureau as public-service enterprises in all cities reported. Individual city data for contributions to public-service enterprises are given only for cities with a population of 100,000 and over. The data for the cities

of 25,000 to 100,000 population are included in the total expenditures column for each city.

Source: Bureau of the Census: City Finances: 1942, Volume 2 - Topical Reports: "City Revenue in 1942," "City Expenditure in 1942," More complete definitions are given in Bureau of the Census, Financial Statistics of Cities: 1941, Volume 3.

Gross debt (Col. 76) includes all debt, both long-and short-term, issued by or in the name of the city or any of its agencies, including debt for public-service enterprises, self-supporting debt; and special assessment obligations guaranteed by the city. Net long-term debt (Col. 77) is the total long-term debt less sinking fund and other offsets to such debt.

Source: Bureau of the Census, City Finances: 1942, Volume 2, Topical Reports: "City Debt on June 30, 1942."

Cols. 78-79 - City Government Employment (Non-school)
Number of non-school employees includes municipal employees with permanent, temporary, or indefinite tenure. Elective and other officials, judges, etc. paid by the city or by fees and having a term of one year or more are also included. Persons on work relief and employees of contractors are excluded. Pay roll consists of salaries, wages, and fees of all officials and employees as described above.

Where available, data have been shown for October 1942. In those cases where October 1942 data are not available, figures for another period were used as indicated by the footnotes.

Source: Bureau of the Census, State and Local Government Quarterly Employment Survey.

TABLE 2.—1940 POPULATION RANKS OF CITIES HAVING 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS, BY STATE

STATE AND CITY	County	Rank	STATE AND CITY	County	Rank	STATE AND CITY	County	Rank
ALABAMA:			ILLINOIS—Continued			MASSACHUSETTS—Con.		
Anniston.....	Calhoun.....	390	Bloomington.....	McLean.....	308	Fall River.....	Bristol.....	75
Birmingham.....	Jefferson.....	35	Chicago.....	Cook.....	2	Fitchburg.....	Worcester.....	233
Gadsden.....	Etowah.....	272	Cicero.....	Cook.....	151	Haverhill.....	Essex.....	215
Mobile.....	Mobile.....	118	Danville.....	Vermilion.....	273	Holyoke.....	Hampden.....	187
Montgomery.....	Montgomery.....	120	Decatur.....	Macon.....	170	Lawrence.....	Essex.....	106
Tuscaloosa.....	Tuscaloosa.....	360	East St. Louis.....	St. Clair.....	126	Lowell.....	Middlesex.....	88
ARIZONA:			Elgin.....	Cook & Kane.....	260	Lynn.....	Essex.....	95
Phoenix.....	Maricopa.....	149	Evanson.....	Cook.....	150	Malden.....	Middlesex.....	175
Tucson.....	Pima.....	274	Galesburg.....	Knox.....	344	Medford.....	Middlesex.....	154
ARKANSAS:			Joliet.....	Will.....	252	Melrose.....	Middlesex.....	393
Fort Smith.....	Sebastian.....	277	Maywood.....	Cook.....	373	New Bedford.....	Bristol.....	80
Little Rock.....	Pulaski.....	100	Moline.....	Rock Island.....	290	Newton.....	Middlesex.....	133
CALIFORNIA:			Oak Park.....	Cook.....	147	Pittsfield.....	Berkshire.....	200
Alameda.....	Alameda.....	279	Peoria.....	Peoria.....	86	Quincy.....	Norfolk.....	123
Alhambra.....	Los Angeles.....	257	Quincy.....	Adams.....	244	Revere.....	Suffolk.....	291
Bakersfield.....	Kern.....	343	Rockford.....	Winnebago.....	105	Salem.....	Essex.....	240
Belvedere Twp.*	Los Angeles.....		Rock Island.....	Rock Island.....	229	Somerville.....	Middlesex.....	87
Berkeley.....	Alameda.....	104	Springfield.....	Sangamon.....	127	Springfield.....	Hampden.....	58
Beverly Hills.....	Los Angeles.....	371	Waukegan.....	Lake.....	293	Taunton.....	Bristol.....	267
Burbank.....	Los Angeles.....	292	INDIANA:			Walham.....	Middlesex.....	247
Fresno.....	Fresno.....	187	Anderson.....	Madison.....	236	Watertown town *	Middlesex.....	
Glendale.....	Los Angeles.....	109	East Chicago.....	Lake.....	185	Worcester.....	Worcester.....	44
Huntington Park.....	Los Angeles.....	347	Elkhart.....	Elkhart.....	301	MICHIGAN:		
Inglewood.....	Los Angeles.....	354	Evansville.....	Vanderburgh.....	96	Ann Arbor.....	Washtenaw.....	340
Long Beach.....	Los Angeles.....	53	Fort Wayne.....	Allen.....	70	Battle Creek.....	Calhoun.....	227
Los Angeles.....	Los Angeles.....	5	Gary.....	Lake.....	76	Bay City.....	Bay.....	207
Oakland.....	Alameda.....	29	Hammond.....	Lake.....	132	Bearborn.....	Wayne.....	153
Pasadena.....	Los Angeles.....	112	Indianapolis.....	Marion.....	20	Detroit.....	Flint.....	4
Riverside.....	Riverside.....	289	Kokomo.....	Howard.....	296	Genesee.....	Genesee.....	56
Sacramento.....	Sacramento.....	85	Lafayette.....	Tippencanoe.....	345	Kent.....	Kent.....	52
San Bernardino.....	San Bernardino.....	226	Marion.....	Grant.....	372	Hamtramck.....	Wayne.....	198
San Diego.....	San Diego.....	43	Michigan City.....	La Porte.....	377	Highland Park.....	Wayne.....	194
San Francisco.....	San Francisco.....	12	Mishawaka.....	St. Joseph.....	352	Jackson.....	Jackson.....	201
San Jose.....	Santa Clara.....	138	Muncie.....	Delaware.....	199	Kalamazoo.....	Kalamazoo.....	186
Santa Ana.....	Orange.....	315	New Albany.....	Floyd.....	391	Lansing.....	Ingham.....	117
Santa Barbara.....	Santa Barbara.....	286	Richmond.....	Wayne.....	284	Muskegon.....	Muskegon.....	209
Santa Monica.....	Los Angeles.....	188	South Bend.....	St. Joseph.....	89	Pontiac.....	Oakland.....	145
South Gate.....	Los Angeles.....	370	Terre Haute.....	Vigo.....	155	Port Huron.....	St. Clair.....	309
Stockton.....	San Joaquin.....	184	IOWA:			Royal Oak.....	Oakland.....	397
COLORADO:			Burlington.....	Des Moines.....	384	Saginaw.....	Saginaw.....	108
Colorado Springs.....	El Paso.....	275	Cedar Rapids.....	Linn.....	158	Wyandotte.....	Wayne.....	327
Denver.....	Denver.....	24	Clinton.....	Clinton.....	381	MINNESOTA:		
Pueblo.....	Pueblo.....	190	Council Bluffs.....	Pottawattamie.....	237	Duluth.....	St. Louis.....	90
CONNECTICUT:			Davenport.....	Scott.....	146	Minneapolis.....	Hennepin.....	16
Bridgeport.....	Fairfield.....	59	Des Moines.....	Polk.....	55	Rochester.....	Olmsted.....	378
Bristol.....	Hartford.....	333	Dubuque.....	Dubuque.....	224	St. Paul.....	Ramsey.....	33
Hartford.....	Hartford.....	51	Mason City.....	Cerro Gordo.....	366	MISSISSIPPI:		
Meriden.....	New Haven.....	251	Ottumwa.....	Wapello.....	318	Jackson.....	Hinds.....	159
Middletown.....	Middlesex.....	376	Sioux City.....	Woodbury.....	110	Meridian.....	Lauderdale.....	282
New Britain.....	Hartford.....	137	Waterloo.....	Black Hawk.....	191	MISSOURI:		
New Haven.....	New Haven.....	54	KANSAS:			Joplin.....	Jasper & Newton.....	269
New London.....	New London.....	330	Hutchinson.....	Reno.....	336	Kansas City.....	Jackson.....	19
Norwalk.....	Fairfield.....	248	Kansas City.....	Wyandotte.....	69	St. Joseph.....	Buchanan.....	125
Stamford.....	Fairfield.....	208	Topeka.....	Shawnee.....	140	St. Louis.....	(¹).....	8
Torrington.....	Litchfield.....	369	Wichita.....	Sedgwick.....	74	Springfield.....	Greene.....	163
Waterbury.....	New Haven.....	93	KENTUCKY:			University City.....	St. Louis.....	306
West Hartford town *	Hartford.....		Ashland.....	Boyd.....	341	MONTANA:		
West Haven town *	New Haven.....		Covington.....	Kenton.....	160	Butte.....	Silver Bow.....	270
DELAWARE:			Lexington.....	Fayette.....	202	Great Falls.....	Cascade.....	337
Wilmington.....	New Castle.....	75	Louisville.....	Jefferson.....	25	NEBRASKA:		
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:			Newport.....	Campbell.....	325	Lincoln.....	Lancaster.....	111
Washington.....		11	Owensboro.....	Davies.....	331	Omaha.....	Douglas.....	39
FLORIDA:			Paducah.....	McCracken.....	297	NEW HAMPSHIRE:		
Jacksonville.....	Duval.....	47	LOUISIANA:			Concord.....	Merrimack.....	365
Miami.....	Dade.....	48	Alexandria.....	Rapides.....	367	Manchester.....	Hillsborough.....	122
Miami Beach.....	Dade.....	357	Baton Rouge.....	E. Baton Rouge.....	288	Nashua.....	Hillsborough.....	307
Orlando.....	Orange.....	276	MONTEBELL:					
Pensacola.....	Escambia.....	266	MAINE:					
St. Petersburg.....	Pinellas.....	166	Bangor.....	Penobscot.....	339			
Tampa.....	Hillsborough.....	84	Lewiston.....	Androscoggin.....	258			
West Palm Beach.....	Palm Beach.....	298	Portland.....	Cumberland.....	128			
GEORGIA:			MARYLAND:					
Atlanta.....	DeKalb & Fulton	28	Baltimore.....	(¹).....	7			
Augusta.....	Richmond.....	148	Cumberland.....	Alleghany.....	252			
Columbus.....	Muscogee.....	189	Hagerstown.....	Washington.....	312			
Macon.....	Bibb.....	176	MASSACHUSETTS:					
Rome.....	Floyd.....	379	MASSACHUSETTS:					
Savannah.....	Chatham.....	99	Arlington Town *.....	Middlesex.....				
IDAHO:			Belmont Town *.....	Middlesex.....				
Boise City.....	Ada.....	383	Beverly.....	Essex.....	389			
ILLINOIS:			Boston.....	Suffolk.....	9			
Alton.....	Madison.....	320	Brockton.....	Plymouth.....	157			
Aurora.....	Kane.....	211	Brookline Town *.....	Norfolk.....				
Belleville.....	St. Clair.....	350	Cambridge.....	Middlesex.....	78			
Berwyn.....	Cook.....	206	Chelsea.....	Suffolk.....	258			
			Chicopee.....	Hampden.....	234			
			Everett.....	Middlesex.....	214			

*Classified as urban by special rule. Data for this place are not shown separately in this report.

¹Independent city.

TABLE 2.—1940 POPULATION RANKS OF CITIES HAVING 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS, BY STATES—Continued

STATE AND CITY	County	Rank	STATE AND CITY	County	Rank	STATE AND CITY	County	Rank
NEW JERSEY—Continued			OHIO—Continued			KNOXVILLE	Knox	77
Perth Amboy.....	Middlesex.....	239	Middletown.....	Butler.....	321	Memphis.....	Shelby.....	32
Plainfield.....	Union.....	265	Newark.....	Licking.....	319	Nashville.....	Davidson.....	50
Teaneck Township*	Bergen.....		Norwood.....	Hamilton.....	295	TENNESSEE:		
Trenton.....	Mercer.....	67	Portsmouth.....	Scioto.....	245	Abilene.....	Taylor.....	375
Union City.....	Hudson.....	179	Springfield.....	Clark.....	130	Amarillo.....	Potter & Randall.....	192
West New York.....	Hudson.....	254	Steubenville.....	Jefferson.....	263	Austin.....	Travis.....	101
West Orange.....	Essex.....	386	Toledo.....	Lucas.....	34	Beaumont.....	Jefferson.....	172
Woodbridge Township*	Middlesex.....		Warren.....	Trumbull.....	228	Corpus Christi.....	Nueces.....	177
NEW MEXICO:			Youngstown.....	Mahoning & Trumbull.....	49	Dallas.....	Dallas.....	31
Albuquerque.....	Bernalillo.....	283	Zanesville.....	Muskingum.....	264	El Paso.....	El Paso.....	98
NEW YORK:			OKLAHOMA:	Enid.....	355	Fort Worth.....	Tarrant.....	46
Albany.....	Albany.....	65	Muskogee.....	Muskogee.....	313	Galveston.....	Galveston.....	185
Amsterdam.....	Montgomery.....	304	Oklahoma City.....	Oklahoma.....	42	Houston.....	Harris.....	21
Auburn.....	Cayuga.....	280	Tulsa.....	Tulsa.....	62	Laredo.....	Webb.....	255
Binghamton.....	Broome.....	119	OREGON:	Portland.....	27	Lubbock.....	Lubbock.....	317
Buffalo.....	Erie.....	14	Salem.....	Multnomah.....	322	Fort Arthur.....	Jefferson.....	217
Elmira.....	Chemung.....	219		Marion.....		San Angelo.....	Tom Green.....	385
Jamestown.....	Chautauqua.....	231	PENNSYLVANIA:	Beaver.....	368	San Antonio.....	Bexar.....	36
Kingston.....	Ulster.....	348	Allentown.....	Lehigh.....	97	Tyler.....	Smith.....	353
Mount Vernon.....	Westchester.....	142	Altoona.....	Blair.....	113	Waco.....	McLennan.....	180
Newburgh.....	Orange.....	316	Bethlehem.....	Northampton & Lehigh.....	173	Wichita Falls.....	Wichita.....	218
New Rochelle.....	Westchester.....	174	Chester.....	Delaware.....	171	UTAH:		
New York City.....		1	Easton.....	Northampton.....	299	Ogden.....	Weber.....	225
Bronx Borough.....	Bronx.....		Harrisburg.....	Dauphin.....	107	Salt Lake City.....	Salt Lake.....	57
Brooklyn Borough.....	Kings.....		Haverford Township*	Delaware.....		VERMONT:		
Manhattan Borough.....	New York.....		Hazleton.....	Luzerne.....	262	Burlington.....	Chittenden.....	359
Queens Borough.....	Queens.....		Johnstown.....	Cambria.....	144	VIRGINIA:		
Richmond Borough.....	Richmond.....		Lancaster.....	Lancaster.....	162	Alexandria.....	(1).....	300
Niagara Falls.....	Niagara.....	121	Lebanon.....	Lebanon.....	364	Arlington County *.....	(1).....	
Poughkeepsie.....	Dutchess.....	243	Lower Merion twp. *	Montgomery.....		Danville.....	(1).....	310
Rochester.....	Monroe.....	25	McKeesport.....	Allegheny.....	181	Lynchburg.....	(1).....	221
Rome.....	Oneida.....	294	New Castle.....	Lawrence.....	210	Newport News.....	(1).....	271
Schenectady.....	Schenectady.....	102	Norristown.....	Montgomery.....	261	Norfolk.....	(1).....	60
Syracuse.....	Onondage.....	41	Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia.....	3	Petersburg.....	(1).....	326
Troy.....	Rensselaer.....	151	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny.....	10	Portsmouth.....	(1).....	195
Utica.....	Oneida.....	92	Reading.....	Berks.....	79	Richmond.....	(1).....	45
Watertown.....	Jefferson.....	303	Scranton.....	Lackawanna.....	63	Roanoke.....	(1).....	134
White Plains.....	Westchester.....	246	Sharon.....	Mercer.....	387	STATE OF WASHINGTON:		
Yonkers.....	Westchester.....	61	Upper Darby Twp. *	Delaware.....		Bellingham.....	Whatcom.....	342
NORTH CAROLINA:			Washington.....	Washington.....	382	Everett.....	Snohomish.....	352
Asheville.....	Buncombe.....	193	Wilkes-Barre.....	Luzerne.....	103	Seattle.....	King.....	22
Charlotte.....	Mechlenburg.....	91	York.....	Allegheny.....	338	Spokane.....	Spokane.....	68
Durham.....	Durham.....	168		Lycoming.....	222	Tacoma.....	Pierce.....	82
Greensboro.....	Guilford.....	169		York.....	178	Yakima.....	Yakima.....	362
High Point.....	Guilford.....	259	RHODE ISLAND:			WEST VIRGINIA:		
Raleigh.....	Wake.....	213	Central Falls.....	Providence.....	395	Charleston.....	Kanawha.....	139
Rocky Mount.....	Edgecombe-Nash.....	388	Cranston.....	Providence.....	212	Clarksburg.....	Harrison.....	328
Wilmington.....	New Hanover.....	302	East Providence town *	Providence.....		Huntington.....	Cabell & Wayne.....	116
Winston-Salem.....	Forsyth.....	114	Newport.....	Newport.....	329	Parkersburg.....	Wood.....	355
NORTH DAKOTA:			Pawtucket.....	Providence.....	124	Wheeling.....	Ohio.....	164
Fargo.....	Cass.....	311	Providence.....	Providence.....	37	WISCONSIN:		
OHIO:			Providence.....	Kent.....	346	Appleton.....	Outagamie.....	349
Akron.....	Summit.....	38	Providence.....	Woonsocket.....	203	Beloit.....	Rock.....	392
Canton.....	Stark.....	83	SOUTH CAROLINA:			Eau Claire.....	Eau Claire.....	324
Cincinnati.....	Hamilton.....	17	Charleston.....	Charleston.....	129	Fond du Lac.....	Fond du Lac.....	363
Cleveland.....	Cuyahoga.....	6	Columbia.....	Richland.....	156	Green Bay.....	Brown.....	216
Cleveland Heights.....	Cuyahoga.....	183	Greenville.....	Greenville.....	287	Kenosha.....	Kenosha.....	205
Columbus.....	Franklin.....	26	Spartanburg.....	Spartanburg.....	314	La Crosse.....	La Crosse.....	230
Dayton.....	Montgomery.....	40	SOUTH DAKOTA:			Madison.....	Dane.....	141
East Cleveland.....	Cuyahoga.....	250	Sioux Falls.....	Minnehaha.....	241	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.....	13
Elyria.....	Lorain.....	396	Hamilton.....	Hamilton.....	66	Oshkosh.....	Winnebago.....	256
Hamilton.....	Butler.....	196	Johnson City.....	Washington.....	394	Racine.....	Racine.....	143
Lakewood.....	Cuyahoga.....	135				Sheboygan.....	Sheboygan.....	242
Lima.....	Allen.....	220				Superior.....	Douglas.....	285
Lorain.....	Lorain.....	223				Wausau.....	Marathon.....	361
Mansfield.....	Richland.....	268				Wauwatosa.....	Milwaukee.....	358
Marion.....	Marion.....	323				West Allis.....	Milwaukee.....	278
Massillon.....	Stark.....	374						

* Classified as urban by special rule. Data for this place are not shown separately in this report.

¹ Independent city.

TABLE 3.—CIVILIAN POPULATION APRIL 1, 1940 AND NOVEMBER 1, 1943 OF COUNTIES HAVING CITIES WITH 100,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940

(Figures in brackets refer to population rank of cities)

1940 pop. rank	CITY	Enumerated population April 1, 1940	COUNTY IN WHICH CITY IS LOCATED					
			Name of county	Estimated civilian population		Estimated change April 1, 1940, to November 1, 1943		
				April 1, 1940	November 1, 1943	Number	Percent	
	United States, total.....	131,669,275		131,329,104	127,307,884	-4,021,220	-3.1	
	All counties with cities of 100,000 or more inhabitants.....	-		50,590,853	51,331,509	+740,656	+1.5	
1	New York, N. Y.....	7,454,995	5 Boroughs, total	7,439,231	6,701,200	-738,031	-9.9	
2	Chicago, Ill.....	3,396,808	Bronx	1,394,711	1,267,297	-127,414	-9.1	
3	Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,931,334	Kings	2,698,285	2,410,952	-283,057	-10.5	
4	Detroit, Mich.....	1,623,452	New York	1,889,924	1,607,097	-276,237	-14.7	
5	Los Angeles, Calif.....	1,504,277	Queens	1,297,634	1,259,292	-36,082	-2.8	
6	Cleveland, Ohio.....	878,336	Richmond	174,441	171,803	-15,241	-8.9	
7	Baltimore, Md.....	859,100	Cook	(1)	857,011	927,941	+70,930	+8.3
8	St. Louis, Mo.....	816,048	Philadelphia	(1)	816,045	816,165	+120	(2)
9	Boston, Mass.....	770,816	Wayne		861,042	807,305	-53,737	-6.2
10	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	671,659	Los Angeles		1,411,507	1,322,387	-89,120	-6.3
11	Washington, D. C.....	663,091	Cuyahoga		658,018	816,382	+158,964	+24.2
12	San Francisco, Calif.....	634,536	San Francisco		630,785	685,951	+55,166	+8.7
13	Milwaukee, Wis.....	587,472	Milwaukee		766,769	762,105	-4,664	-0.6
14	Buffalo, N. Y.....	575,901	Erie		798,240	795,364	-2,876	-0.4
15	New Orleans, La.....	494,537	Orleans		494,097	521,447	+27,350	+5.5
16	Minneapolis, Minn.....	492,370	Hennepin		565,625	553,054	-12,571	-2.2
17	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	455,610	Hamilton		621,987	652,348	+30,361	+4.9
18	Newark, N. J.....	429,760	Essex		837,340	824,345	-12,495	-1.5
19	Kansas City, Mo.....	399,178	Jackson		477,828	485,893	+8,065	+1.7
20	Indianapolis, Ind.....	366,972	Marion		457,591	491,053	+33,462	+7.3
21	Houston, Texas.....	384,514	Harris		528,961	601,249	+72,288	+13.7
22	Seattle, Wash.....	368,302	King		503,353	594,793	+91,440	+18.2
23	Rochester, N. Y.....	324,975	Monroe		438,188	418,655	-19,533	-4.5
24	Denver, Colo.....	322,412	Denver		320,028	335,364	+15,336	+4.8
25	Louisville, Ky.....	319,077	Jefferson		385,341	432,775	+47,434	+12.3
26	Columbus, Ohio.....	306,087	Franklin		387,644	415,930	+28,286	+7.3
27	Portland, Oreg.....	305,394	Multnomah		355,099	448,295	+93,196	+26.2
28	Atlanta, Ga.....	302,288	DeKalb		86,942	79,497	-7,445	-8.6
29	Oakland, Calif.....	302,163	Fulton		390,319	406,865	+16,546	+4.2
30	Jersey City, N. J.....	301,173	Alameda		512,467	621,485	+109,018	+21.3
31	Dallas, Texas.....	294,734	Hudson		652,040	597,092	-54,948	-8.4
32	Memphis, Tenn.....	292,942	Dallas		398,471	442,967	+44,496	+11.2
33	St. Paul, Minn.....	287,756	Shelby		358,151	378,108	+19,957	+5.6
34	Toledo, Ohio.....	282,349	Ramsey		309,935	299,842	-10,093	-3.3
35	Birmingham, Ala.....	267,583	Lucas		344,333	336,396	-7,937	-2.3
36	San Antonio, Texas.....	253,854	Jefferson		459,930	470,383	+10,453	+2.3
37	Providence, R. I.....	253,504	Bexar		318,800	364,275	+48,475	+15.3
38	Akron, Ohio.....	244,791	Providence		550,298	522,209	-28,089	-5.1
39	Omaha, Nebr.....	223,844	Summit		339,405	363,652	+24,247	+7.1
40	Dayton, Ohio.....	210,718	Douglas		246,686	243,130	-3,556	-1.4
41	Syracuse, N. Y.....	205,967	Montgomery		295,480	338,688	+43,208	+14.6
			Onondaga		295,109	283,237	-11,871	-4.0

¹ Independent city.

² Percent is less than 0.1.

TABLE 3.—CIVILIAN POPULATION APRIL 1, 1940 AND NOVEMBER 1, 1943 OF COUNTIES HAVING CITIES WITH 100,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Figures in brackets refer to population rank of cities)

1940 pop.	CITY	Enumerated population April 1, 1940	Name of county	COUNTY IN WHICH CITY IS LOCATED			
				Estimated civilian population		Estimated change April 1, 1940, to November 1, 1943	
				April 1, 1940	November 1, 1943	Number	Percent
42	Oklahoma City, Okla.	204,424	Oklahoma	244,159	256,559	+12,400	+5.1
43	San Diego, Calif.	203,341	San Diego	276,079	394,569	+118,490	+42.9
44	Worcester, Mass.	193,694	Worcester	503,481	472,224	-31,257	-6.2
45	Richmond, Va.	193,042	(1)	193,042	223,716	+30,674	+15.9
46	Fort Worth, Texas	177,662		225,521	267,856	+42,335	+18.8
47	Jacksonville, Fla.	173,065	Duval	210,143	245,123	+34,980	+16.6
48	Miami, Fla.	172,172	Dade	267,739	294,445	+26,706	+10.0
49	Youngstown, Ohio	167,720	Mahoning ³	240,251	225,587	-14,664	-6.1
50	Nashville, Tenn.	167,402	Davidson	257,267	261,258	+3,991	+1.6
51	Hartford, Conn.	166,267	Hartford	450,189	474,286	+24,097	+5.4
52	Grand Rapids, Mich.	164,292	Kent	246,338	231,381	-14,957	-6.1
53	Long Beach, Calif.	164,271	Los Angeles	See Los Angeles [5]			
54	New Haven, Conn.	160,605	New Haven	484,316	477,763	-6,553	-1.4
55	Des Moines, Iowa	159,819	Pottawattamie	194,575	188,572	-6,003	-3.1
56	Flint, Mich.	151,543	Genesee	227,944	228,183	+239	+0.1
57	Salt Lake City, Utah	149,934	Salt Lake	211,065	230,447	+19,362	+9.2
58	Springfield, Mass.	149,554	Hampden	332,048	321,299	-10,749	-3.2
59	Bridgeport, Conn.	147,121	Fairfield	418,384	434,265	+15,881	+3.8
60	Norfolk, Va.	144,332	(4)	227,949	343,849	+115,900	+50.8
61	Yonkers, N. Y.	142,598		570,772	519,983	-50,789	-8.9
62	Tulsa, Okla.	142,157	Tulsa	193,363	213,200	+19,837	+10.3
63	Scranton, Pa.	140,404	Lackawanna	301,243	228,854	-72,389	-24.0
64	Paterson, N. J.	139,558	Passaic	309,353	293,623	-15,730	-5.1
65	Albany, N. Y.	130,577	Albany	221,257	210,138	-11,119	-5.0
66	Chattanooga, Tenn.	128,163	Hamilton	180,478	179,269	-1,209	-0.7
67	Trenton, N. J.	124,697	Mercer	197,318	196,424	-894	-0.5
68	Spokane, Wash.	122,001	Spokane	162,620	172,352	+9,732	+6.0
69	Kansas City, Kans.	121,458	Wyandotte	145,070	144,453	-617	-0.4
70	Fort Wayne, Ind.	118,410	Allen	155,084	152,686	-2,398	-1.5
71	Camden, N. J.	117,536	Camden	255,553	254,085	-1,468	-0.6
72	Erie, Pa.	116,955	Erie	180,813	185,179	+4,366	+2.4
73	Fall River, Mass.	115,428	Bristol	364,604	342,529	-22,075	-6.1
74	Wichita, Kans.	114,966	Sedgwick	143,311	194,945	+51,634	+36.0
75	Wilmington, Del.	112,504	New Castle	178,483	189,532	+11,049	+6.2
76	Gary, Ind.	111,719	Lake	293,195	305,138	+11,943	+4.1
77	Knoxville, Tenn.	111,580	Knox	178,468	195,516	+17,048	+9.6
78	Cambridge, Mass.	110,879	Middlesex	970,495	916,726	-53,769	-5.5
79	Reading, Pa.	110,568	Bucks	241,884	223,095	-18,789	-7.8
80	New Bedford, Mass.	110,341	Bristol	See Fall River, Mass. [73]			
81	Elizabeth, N. J.	109,912	Union	328,344	335,775	+5,431	+1.7
82	Tacoma, Wash.	109,408	Pierce	173,262	208,991	+35,729	+20.6
83	Canton, Ohio	108,401	Stark	234,887	247,668	+12,761	+5.4
84	Tampa, Fla.	108,391	Hillsborough	180,148	201,987	+21,839	+12.1
85	Sacramento, Calif.	105,958	Sacramento	169,770	188,168	+18,398	+10.8
86	Peoria, Ill.	105,087	Peoria	153,374	142,832	-10,542	-6.9
87	Somerville, Mass.	102,177	Middlesex	See Cambridge, Mass. [78]			
88	Lowell, Mass.	101,389	Middlesex	161,823	173,111	+11,288	+7.0
89	South Bend, Ind.	101,268	St. Joseph	206,867	182,944	-23,923	-11.6
90	Duluth, Minn.	101,065	St. Louis	151,826	146,166	-5,658	-3.7
91	Charlotte, N. C.	100,899	Mecklenburg	203,636	201,756	-1,880	-0.9
92	Utica, N. Y.	100,518	Oneida				

³ Part of Youngstown is also in Trumbull County which is not shown, since it accounted for only 96 persons in the total Youngstown city population in 1940.

⁴ Data are for Norfolk County, Norfolk city, Portsmouth city, and South Norfolk city combined. Data not available for each of these areas separately.

TABLE 4.—SUMMARY OF SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF CITIES BY CITY-SIZE GROUPS

Unless otherwise indicated, group totals include places classified as urban under special rule. Groups for which data have not been summarized are indicated by a dash (-). The item numbers correspond to the column numbers in the next table.

Table 5 Col. No.	CHARACTERISTIC	United States	Urban	CITIES BY POPULATION SIZE GROUP						
				1,000,000 and over	500,000 to 1,000,000	250,000 to 500,000	100,000 to 250,000	50,000 to 100,000 ¹	25,000 to 50,000 ²	2,500 to 25,000 ³
	Number of urban places.....		3,464	5	9	23	55	107	213	3,052
1	<u>Area</u>									
1	Area in square miles 1940.....	3,022,387	-	1,305.9	600,6	1,438.3	1,553.3	1,451.4	2,348.5	-
2	Total, 1940.....	131,669,275	74,423,702	15,910,866	6,456,959	7,827,514	7,792,650	7,343,917	7,417,093	21,674,703
3	Total, 1930 ⁴	122,775,046	68,954,823	15,064,555	6,250,856	7,445,861	7,433,899	6,910,987	6,910,143	18,936,522
4	Number of males, 1940.....	66,061,592	36,363,706	7,862,142	3,169,062	3,778,290	3,805,446	3,545,541	3,606,459	10,586,766
5	Number nonwhite, 1940.....	13,454,405	6,450,879	1,261,152	696,519	1,010,563	668,134	728,261	454,367	1,531,903
6	Citizens 21 years of age and over 1940.....	79,585,451	47,414,594	9,924,295	4,219,819	5,212,423	4,981,034	4,731,506	4,706,237	13,639,280
7	Registered voters, 1942.....	-	-	6,565,026	5,2,655,330	6,3,085,160	7,3,019,624	8,2,608,791	9,2,682,724	-
	<u>Population</u>									
8	Average temperature January ($^{\circ}$ F).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Average temperature July ($^{\circ}$ F).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Maximum temperature ($^{\circ}$ F).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Minimum temperature ($^{\circ}$ F).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Average annual precipitation (inches).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Housing-1940</u>									
13	Total dwelling units.....	37,325,470	21,616,352	4,711,912	1,864,278	2,353,539	2,240,921	2,118,560	2,105,934	6,221,208
14	Occupied dwelling units.....	34,854,532	20,596,500	4,423,277	1,773,005	2,245,649	2,148,199	2,026,385	2,025,999	5,853,986
15	Owner-occupied dwelling units.....	15,195,763	7,714,960	1,084,162	552,076	785,703	811,886	756,377	874,958	2,851,798
16	Percent dwelling units with 1.5 or more persons per room.....	9.0	5.7	4.5	5.2	7.4	5.1	6.0	5.1	6.6
17	Average monthly contract or estimated rent.....	24.15	30.83	38.58	33.63	28.37	28.72	30.75	30.53	25.91
18	Number of dwelling units with radio.....	28,048,219	18,386,121	4,131,887	1,641,440	1,966,224	1,932,139	1,787,882	1,820,372	5,106,177
19	Typical net monthly electric bill (100KWH) Jan. 1943 ¹⁰	-	-	4.03	3.44	3.57	3.71	11 3.88	11 4.01	-
	<u>Permits issued for new residential buildings, 1942.....</u>									
20	Dwelling units.....	-	-	36,660	21,180	25,919	33,908	32,582	12 26,005	-
21	Valuation (1,000's of dollars).....	-	-	133,489	79,364	79,764	108,891	110,377	12 85,229	-
	<u>Hotels, 1939</u>									
22	Number of hotels ¹¹	27,987	-	2,130	1,221	2,178	13 2,135	14 2,161	15 1,808	-
23	Number of guest rooms ¹¹	1,444,390	-	297,897	123,052	154,543	13 127,842	14 119,753	15 96,153	-
24	Receipts (1,000's of dollars) ¹¹	863,155	-	233,573	97,681	89,278	13 71,893	14 73,499	15 58,681	-
	<u>Vital Statistics</u>									
25	Birth rate per 1,000 population, 1940 ¹⁶	17.9	17.1	14.8	15.6	16.9	17.1	17.6	19.0	
26	Death rate per 1,000 population, 1940 ¹⁶	10.8	11.5	10.6	12.0	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.9	
27	Live births-1942.....	2,808,996	1,638,192	304,602	134,668	178,038	175,317	164,457	172,377	508,733
28	Deaths-1942.....	1,385,187	850,381	169,991	78,490	93,546	87,748	84,049	85,736	250,821
29	Infant deaths-1942.....	113,492	62,776	9,349	5,019	6,579	6,423	6,648	6,848	21,910
	<u>Education-1940</u>									
30	Total Expenditures (1,000's of dollars).....	1,941,799	1,184,387	311,152	106,245	115,465	115,456	106,127	107,154	322,788
31	Number of teachers.....	17,890,809	406,742	71,539	28,768	37,865	40,398	38,260	41,834	148,078
32	Enrollment.....	25,433,542	12,827,882	2,483,660	950,499	1,264,705	1,282,337	1,170,160	1,269,366	4,407,155
33	Median years of school completed for persons 25 years of age and over.....	8.4	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Labor Force-1940</u>									
34	All persons 14 years of age and over.....	101,102,924	59,690,675	12,992,989	5,273,663	6,369,937	6,264,952	5,902,954	5,906,605	16,979,575
35	Persons in the labor force.....	52,789,499	32,613,669	7,365,199	2,961,205	3,546,624	3,464,012	3,241,907	3,174,890	8,859,832
36	Employed persons.....	45,166,083	27,592,567	6,107,655	2,473,798	2,993,665	2,936,081	2,786,105	2,729,948	7,565,335
37	Wage and salary workers.....	33,726,151	23,942,233	5,352,051	2,204,422	2,618,975	2,586,413	2,442,817	2,385,877	6,374,678

¹ Includes two places urban under special rule with combined population of 113,923 persons.

² Includes thirteen places urban under special rule with combined population of 444,587 persons.

³ Includes 126 places urban under special rule with combined population of 1,564,858 persons.

⁴ Population in 1930 of places classified according to 1940 population.

⁵ For 8 urban places with a total population in 1940 of 5,793,868 persons.

⁶ For 21 urban places with a total population in 1940 of 7,232,409 persons.

⁷ For 46 urban places with a total population in 1940 of 6,479,171 persons.

⁸ For 88 urban places with a total population in 1940 of 5,936,886 persons.

⁹ For 156 urban places with a total population in 1940 of 5,475,651 persons.

¹⁰ City rates as shown have been weighted by number of occupied dwelling units to give weighted average.

¹¹ Does not include data for places urban under special rule.

¹² For 210 urban places with a total population in 1940 of 7,332,604 persons.

¹³ For 49 urban places with a total population in 1940 of 7,067,566 persons.

¹⁴ For 84 urban places with a total population in 1940 of 5,851,813 persons.

¹⁵ For 136 urban places with a total population in 1940 of 5,766,599 persons.

¹⁶ Rates in Table 5 for individual cities are 2-year averages.

¹⁷ Includes supervisors and principals of rural areas.

TABLE 4.—SUMMARY OF SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF CITIES BY CITY-SIZE GROUPS—Continued

Unless otherwise indicated, group totals include places classified as urban under special rule. Groups for which data have not been summarized are indicated by a dash (-). The item numbers correspond to the column numbers in the next table.

Table 5 Col. No.	CHARACTERISTIC	United States	Urban	CITIES BY POPULATION SIZE GROUP						
				1,000,000 and over	500,000 to 1,000,000	250,000 to 500,000	100,000 to 250,000	50,000 to 100,000 ¹	25,000 to 50,000 ²	25,000 to 25,000 ³
38	<u>Employed Workers by Industry Group, 1940</u>									
39	Extractive industries.....	9,388,432	582,120	24,169	9,480	28,011	40,129	36,623	49,377	394,331
39	Construction.....	2,056,274	1,330,582	275,231	116,722	156,261	136,840	131,974	126,890	386,664
40	Manufacturing:									
40	Textiles and apparel.....	1,950,688	1,423,743	411,038	72,276	86,159	157,690	124,228	152,457	419,895
41	Chemicals, petroleum, and coal products.....	641,025	476,899	89,021	38,203	53,126	46,528	56,598	50,580	142,843
42	Iron, steel and non-ferrous metals, and their products.....	1,542,669	1,263,264	191,756	161,299	97,091	152,266	148,480	171,178	341,194
43	Machinery and transportation equipment.....	1,953,053	1,637,114	456,456	149,619	137,227	201,096	197,044	196,181	299,491
44	Other manufacturing industries.....	4,485,407	3,254,331	709,096	261,321	358,263	349,991	318,041	341,185	916,436
45	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	3,113,553	2,403,196	519,248	227,575	308,357	251,501	245,589	223,706	627,220
46	Wholesale trade.....	1,206,761	965,204	218,160	90,572	138,846	104,706	96,489	86,585	229,746
47	Retail trade.....	6,332,007	4,932,731	1,130,859	450,006	569,315	523,683	484,736	464,848	1,309,284
48	Business and personal services (excluding domestic service).....	4,014,289	3,279,854	871,099	302,682	398,588	341,427	314,294	285,880	767,914
49	Domestic service.....	2,326,879	1,608,666	260,383	125,785	192,877	161,090	184,536	163,613	520,382
50	Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	395,342	319,265	101,575	26,770	32,685	29,186	26,350	27,499	75,200
51	Professional and related services.....	3,317,581	2,378,352	485,215	212,041	255,280	240,274	245,175	242,825	697,542
52	Government.....	1,755,487	1,285,281	249,149	192,591	135,183	155,454	137,788	105,082	308,034
53	Industry not reported.....	688,836	453,985	115,180	36,756	46,396	44,220	38,180	44,114	129,159
	<u>Manufacturing Establishments 1939</u>									
54	Number of establishments.....	184,230	-	45,830	15,211	15,993	13,158	11,182	11,234	-
55	Wage earners (average for year).....	7,886,567	-	1,310,600	526,782	571,553	755,502	725,862	697,462	-
56	Wages (1,000's of dollars).....	9,089,041	-	1,688,606	670,554	647,165	741,029	590,323	671,608	-
57	Value of products (1,000's of dollars).....	56,843,025	-	10,519,752	4,333,518	4,274,175	4,495,630	3,593,365	3,681,558	-
58	Value added by manufacture (1,000's of dollars).....	24,682,918	-	4,716,051	1,965,053	2,000,340	1,986,652	1,699,565	1,735,175	-
	<u>Retail Establishments-1939</u>									
59	Number of stores.....	1,770,355	1,178,583	237,529	96,849	113,314	116,795	109,547	112,387	392,162
60	Sales (1,000's of dollars).....	42,041,790	34,786,696	6,922,452	3,306,974	3,936,086	3,748,761	3,471,761	3,503,626	9,897,036
61	Number of employees (average for year).....	4,600,217	3,981,999	783,675	404,404	486,127	445,998	414,980	394,530	1,052,285
62	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars).....	4,529,499	4,059,190	925,109	453,775	505,590	457,570	408,066	387,445	921,635
	<u>Service Establishments-1939</u>									
63	Number of establishments.....	646,028	-	121,637	46,317	53,315	50,476	44,054	42,854	-
64	Receipts (1,000's of dollars).....	3,420,417	-	997,310	349,299	385,858	310,822	264,697	231,728	-
65	Number of employees (average for year).....	1,102,047	-	287,436	114,031	144,923	105,717	99,817	76,482	-
66	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars).....	1,069,887	-	360,035	126,135	136,315	98,919	84,326	68,790	-
	<u>Municipal Government Finance-1942 (1,000's of dollars)</u>									
	Revenue									
67	Total ⁴	-	-	1,055,634	407,990	330,281	314,657	252,070	5 237,685	-
68	Taxes ⁴	-	-	808,428	301,954	243,746	235,246	190,047	7 171,231	-
69	Aid received ⁴	-	-	195,397	80,678	52,203	51,562	32,864	8 58,811	-
70	Earnings and miscellaneous ⁴	-	-	51,809	25,358	34,332	29,849	9 29,159	10 27,643	-
	Expenditures									
71	Total ¹	-	-	1,156,499	405,781	337,952	321,261	11 259,637	12 238,420	-
72	Operation and aid paid ⁴	-	-	788,352	296,204	237,938	224,140	189,641	13 177,968	-
73	Capital outlays ⁴	-	-	67,724	22,450	18,063	19,056	12,605	14,646	-
74	Debt services ⁴	-	-	160,579	62,054	67,751	67,154	14 57,391	15 45,806	-
75	Contributions to trust funds and public service enterprises.....	-	-	139,844	25,073	14,220	10,951	-	-	-
	Debt									
76	Gross debt ⁴	-	-	4,374,805	837,340	1,029,347	803,484	614,738	475,315	-
77	Net long-term debt ⁴	-	-	3,486,966	728,628	875,130	715,209	562,225	423,236	-
	<u>Municipal Employees-1942</u>									
78	Total number.....	-	-	232,570	80,678	75,402	69,786	61,480	53,668	-
79	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars).....	-	-	39,800.8	11,853.5	10,128.4	10,074.7	8,474.5	7,034.1	-

¹ Includes two places urban under special rule with combined population of 115,923 persons.

² Includes thirteen places urban under special rule with combined population of 444,587 persons.

³ Includes 126 places urban under special rule with combined population of 1,364,858 persons.

⁴ Does not include data for places urban under special rule.

⁵ Includes estimates not available for individual cities. Total revenue reported is \$235,592,000.

⁶ Includes estimates not available for individual cities. Total taxes reported are \$188,528,000.

⁷ Includes estimates not available for individual cities. Total taxes reported are \$170,124,000.

⁸ Includes estimates not available for individual cities. Total aid received from other governments is \$38,116,000.

⁹ Includes estimates not available for individual cities. Total earnings and miscellaneous reported are \$28,866,000.

¹⁰ Includes estimates not available for individual cities. Total earnings and miscellaneous reported are \$27,170,000.

¹¹ Includes estimates not available for individual cities. Total expenditures reported are \$259,417,000.

¹² Includes estimates not available for individual cities. Total revenue reported is \$233,143,000.

¹³ Includes estimates not available for individual cities. Total operation reported is \$173,804,000.

¹⁴ Includes estimates not available for individual cities. Total debt service reported is \$57,171,000.

¹⁵ Includes estimates not available for individual cities. Total debt service reported is \$44,693,000.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940
(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	Area in square miles 1940	POPULATION						Regis- tered voters 1942	CLIMATE				
			Total 1940	Total 1930	Number of males 1940	Number nonwhite 1940	Citizens 21 years of age and over 1940	Average temperature January (°F)	Average temperature July (°F)	Maximum temperature (°F)	Minimum temperature (°F)	Average annual precipitation (Inches)		
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	New York, N. Y.	365.4	7,454,995	6,930,446	3,676,293	477,494	4,474,689	2,145,473	32.1	74.4	102	-14	41.63	
2	Chicago, Ill.	211.3	3,396,808	3,376,438	1,681,665	232,244	2,212,128	1,790,649	25.7	73.9	105	-23	31.85	
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	135.0	1,931,334	1,950,961	942,550	252,757	1,240,469	1,039,438	34.4	76.7	106	-11	41.36	
4	Detroit, Mich.	142.0	1,623,452	1,568,862	827,499	150,790	971,501	711,076	25.5	73.1	105	-24	31.04	
5	Los Angeles, Calif.	452.2	1,504,277	1,258,048	734,135	97,847	1,025,708	878,390	54.2	70.5	109	28	14.76	
6	Cleveland, Ohio	73.1	878,336	900,429	438,346	84,919	544,241	425,673	28.3	72.4	100	-17	31.89	
7	Baltimore, Md.	85.6	859,100	804,874	422,916	166,395	560,261	368,563	35.5	77.9	107	-7	41.94	
8	St. Louis, Mo.	65.0	816,048	821,960	391,798	109,254	564,257	348,476	32.9	80.2	110	-22	36.67	
9*	Boston, Mass.	65.9	770,816	781,188	373,147	25,350	458,700	364,190	29.8	72.4	104	-18	38.94	
10	Pittsburgh, Pa.	55.1	671,859	669,817	330,007	62,423	429,148	321,571	31.6	74.2	103	-20	34.77	
11	Washington, D. C.	69.2	663,091	486,869	317,522	188,765	474,793	-	35.2	77.1	106	-15	41.44	
12	San Francisco, Calif.	93.1	634,536	634,394	322,441	31,835	436,768	367,552	49.8	58.9	101	27	20.23	
13	Milwaukee, Wis.	43.4	587,472	578,249	239,118	9,295	384,274	261,419	20.6	70.1	105	-25	29.64	
14	Buffalo, N. Y.	50.2	575,901	573,076	283,767	18,283	367,369	198,086	25.8	70.1	97	-20	32.77	
15	New Orleans, La.	363.5	494,537	458,762	234,277	149,762	326,837	160,475	53.5	80.1	102	7	59.72	
16	Minneapolis, Minn.	58.8	492,370	464,356	234,542	5,271	334,982	261,814	13.1	73.2	108	-34	27.31	
17	Cincinnati, Ohio	72.4	455,610	451,160	217,082	55,757	317,258	219,257	32.6	76.8	108	-17	37.21	
18	Newark, N. J.	26.8	429,760	442,337	213,840	46,226	252,323	156,376	31.7	74.8	105	-13	47.28	
19	Kansas City, Mo.	59.4	399,178	399,746	190,117	41,832	283,888	175,377	30.2	80.0	113	-22	35.73	
20	Indianapolis, Ind.	53.7	386,972	364,161	185,461	51,217	266,347	241,721	29.5	76.3	106	-25	38.26	
21	Houston, Texas	72.8	384,514	292,352	188,318	86,555	257,238	101,000	54.2	83.1	108	5	44.84	
22	Seattle, Wash.	80.7	368,302	365,583	183,526	14,201	215,365	212,112	39.5	65.1	98	3	31.80	
23	Rochester, N. Y.	35.3	324,975	328,132	157,574	3,421	214,759	127,804	25.9	71.6	102	-22	31.29	
24	Denver, Colo.	58.7	322,412	287,661	155,635	8,602	218,807	194,175	32.0	72.5	105	-29	13.99	
25	Louisville, Ky.	40.8	319,077	307,745	152,287	47,210	216,718	168,358	35.2	78.7	107	-20	40.58	
26	Columbus, Ohio	39.5	306,087	290,564	148,971	35,904	210,910	153,553	30.5	75.4	106	-20	34.10	
27	Portland, Oregon	66.9	305,394	301,815	149,135	5,687	215,199	153,484	39.4	66.7	105	-2	39.43	
28	Atlanta, Ga.	34.7	302,288	270,366	139,331	104,602	202,762	42,157	14.0	78.5	103	-8	47.58	
29	Oakland, Calif.	60.3	302,183	284,063	149,227	14,227	205,581	-	48.0	62.6	100	25	22.22	
30	Jersey City, N. J.	21.5	301,173	316,715	149,703	13,575	188,537	160,095	32.8	75.8	106	-12	43.96	
31	Dallas, Texas	41.8	294,734	260,475	139,759	50,488	200,824	55,272	45.8	83.7	110	-3	33.60	
32	Memphis, Tenn.	48.5	292,942	253,143	139,238	121,536	200,352	-	42.3	80.9	106	-9	45.29	
33	St. Paul, Minn.	54.9	287,736	271,306	137,561	4,337	190,390	159,198	13.1	72.2	104	-41	26.84	
34	Toledo, Ohio	41.3	282,349	290,718	140,001	14,760	188,881	134,636	26.9	74.0	105	-16	32.11	
35	Birmingham, Ala.	50.3	267,583	259,678	127,420	108,961	173,358	41,006	46.5	80.0	107	-10	54.08	
36	San Antonio, Texas	35.8	253,854	231,542	123,508	19,832	139,534	49,500	53.1	83.7	107	4	26.79	
37	Providence, R. I.	19.9	253,504	252,981	121,797	6,600	155,573	117,792	29.5	72.5	100	-17	39.84	
38	Akron, Ohio	54.1	244,791	255,040	121,529	12,309	152,477	117,282	27.2	72.9	104	-20	35.44	
39	Omaha, Neb.	39.3	223,844	214,006	108,750	12,204	146,971	100,000	23.7	78.1	114	-32	25.49	
40	Dayton, Ohio	23.7	210,718	200,982	103,355	20,304	143,380	110,000	50.5	75.9	108	-28	37.13	
41	Syracuse, N. Y.	25.7	205,967	209,326	100,296	2,327	133,555	89,000	25.1	71.1	102	-24	35.06	
42	Oklahoma City, Okla.	49.8	204,424	185,389	98,774	19,709	136,201	35,000	37.6	81.6	113	-17	31.15	
43	San Diego, Calif.	105.8	203,341	147,995	103,638	6,395	138,077	-	55.1	67.5	110	25	10.11	
44	Worcester, Mass.	38.3	188,694	185,311	94,455	1,431	114,660	94,857	25.8	71.1	102	-20	39.74	
45	Richmond, Va.	23.0	193,042	182,929	90,220	61,336	132,359	-	39.1	78.0	107	-3	41.93	
46	Fort Worth, Texas	58.1	177,662	133,447	85,061	25,317	118,551	43,211	46.0	83.3	112	-3	31.83	
47	Jacksonville, Fla.	39.4	173,065	129,549	82,798	61,818	114,936	47,000	58.8	81.4	104	10	48.21	
48	Miami, Fla.	38.1	172,172	110,637	84,587	36,930	117,448	47,995	68.0	81.7	96	27	59.18	
49	Youngstown, Ohio	33.1	187,720	170,002	84,652	14,684	100,657	86,660	32.8	75.4	103	-16	33.17	
50	Nashville, Tenn.	22.0	187,402	153,866	77,499	47,330	111,354	-	39.9	79.3	106	-13	44.77	
51	Hartford, Conn.	18.6	166,267	184,072	80,509	7,148	99,316	73,848	27.9	72.5	101	-24	42.86	
52	Grand Rapids, Mich.	23.0	164,292	188,592	79,418	2,725	103,797	75,000	24.7	75.0	108	-24	32.34	
53	Long Beach, Calif.	32.6	164,271	142,032	77,593	1,689	119,366	104,783	154.2	109.5	109	128	14.76	
54	New Haven, Conn.	22.5	160,605	162,655	78,333	6,343	98,067	78,240	29.7	72.6	101	-15	44.96	
55	Des Moines, Iowa	53.8	159,819	142,559	75,879	6,393	107,650	100,000	22.1	76.3	110	-30	30.69	
56	Flint, Mich.	29.4	151,543	156,492	75,976	6,685	90,501	66,110	22.9	71.8	108	-28	29.25	
57	Salt Lake City, Utah	52.5	149,934	140,267	73,229	1,235	90,757	87,000	30.1	77.0	105	-20	15.79	
58	Springfield, Mass.	33.1	149,554	149,900	72,246	3,193	93,101	71,509	27.3	75.2	104	-18	41.27	
59	Bridgeport, Conn.	17.9	147,121	146,718	73,188	3,807	86,132	-	29.4	72.9	102	-20	46.36	
60	Norfolk, Va.	35.9	144,332	129,710	72,949	46,084	95,252	41,833	42.4	78.3	105	2	40.45	
61	Yonkers, N. Y.	20.3	142,598	134,646	69,991	4,157	88,549	51,546	131.8	174.1	103	14	146.80	
62	Tulsa, Okla.	22.0	142,157	141,258	68,187	15,805	96,001	67,345	38.1	82.8	115	-16	38.38	
63	Scranton, Pa.	19.5	140,404	143,433	68,593	757	88,149	62,962	28.0	72.1	103	-19	37.16	
64	Paterson, N. J.	8.4	139,656	138,513	69,505	4,356	85,616	-	31.3	75.0	105	-16	46.57	
65	Albany, N. Y.	19.6	130,577	127,412	62,864	3,013	90,290	77,109	24.6	73.2	104	-24	33.11	
66	Chattanooga, Tenn.	27.9	128,163	119,798	61,246	36,421	82,115	-	42.5	78.6	104	-10	51.35	

¹No weather station in this city for which long term data are available. Data shown are for a nearby station with similar climatic conditions.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000* OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	HOUSING - 1940						Typical net monthly electric bill (100-kwh) Jan. 1943	PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS, 1942		HOTELS - 1939		
		Total dwelling units	Occupied dwelling units	Owner-occupied dwelling units	Percent dwelling units with 15 or more persons per room	Average monthly contract or estimated rent	Number of dwelling units with radio		Dwelling units	Valuation (1,000's of dollars)	Number of hotels	Number of guest rooms	Receipts (1,000's of dollars)
		(13)	(14)	(15)	(18)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
1	New York, N. Y.	2,218,372	2,047,919	523,143	4.5	43.83	1,910,111	\$4.77	6,005	20,214	522	127,899	137,600
2	Chicago, Ill.	989,503	949,744	230,975	5.8	34.47	891,841	3.65	3,870	17,661	551	84,027	54,603
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	553,532	506,980	197,017	3.1	31.22	470,187	3.37	3,158	12,993	115	13,049	9,712
4	Detroit, Mich.	441,454	425,547	166,933	3.6	35.88	401,543	3.28	8,598	38,682	251	29,032	14,349
5	Los Angeles, Calif.	529,251	483,087	166,094	3.9	34.11	458,205	2.97	15,049	43,939	691	43,890	17,304
6	Cleveland, Ohio	249,896	242,267	80,540	3.1	28.93	227,529	1.335	1,461	6,911	105	11,940	8,710
7	Baltimore, Md.	236,442	227,582	92,980	3.4	30.31	206,038	3.78	4,425	13,633	75	4,800	5,149
8	St. Louis, Mo.	251,610	234,872	62,829	9.9	25.75	213,392	1.313	786	2,417	181	15,141	11,387
9	Boston, Mass.	211,514	197,393	41,236	3.9	32.74	183,927	4.90	276	1,055	54	9,619	12,181
10	Pittsburgh, Pa.	179,867	175,163	58,381	9.4	34.87	163,487	3.80	1,380	5,255	48	5,149	6,456
11	Washington, D. C.	185,128	173,445	51,944	8.5	53.00	158,377	2.56	9,635	38,709	91	14,114	17,360
12	San Francisco, Calif.	222,176	206,011	64,398	2.5	37.39	188,028	2.92	1,681	5,500	577	.50,308	22,698
13	Milwaukee, Wis.	169,865	164,335	52,917	3.5	33.26	156,662	3.35	1,043	4,048	52	6,883	5,833
14	Buffalo, N. Y.	157,780	151,937	48,871	2.0	30.91	144,000	3.06	483	1,838	38	5,118	4,099
15	New Orleans, La.	137,165	133,040	31,552	13.0	21.96	100,856	4.40	500	1,549	67	4,082	5,511
16	Minneapolis, Minn.	147,647	142,834	58,764	4.8	33.55	134,314	3.56	394	1,544	168	14,464	6,778
17	Cincinnati, Ohio	144,284	135,809	45,127	9.5	31.54	125,783	2.50	575	2,295	71	7,576	7,422
18	Newark, N. J.	116,757	112,194	20,209	5.5	33.36	101,157	4.35	45	115	33	2,701	1,846
19	Kansas City, Mo.	133,157	122,103	37,761	5.8	27.44	109,042	3.75	128	390	187	13,893	5,751
20	Indianapolis, Ind.	116,598	112,231	40,796	4.5	28.76	102,322	3.85	1,346	3,982	75	7,087	4,369
21	Houston, Texas	113,326	107,530	36,354	10.8	30.13	88,782	3.22	1,400	4,005	109	6,729	5,215
22	Seattle, Wash.	134,807	126,354	56,080	2.7	28.29	111,729	2.95	3,391	11,224	336	24,307	6,190
23	Rochester, N. Y.	93,893	90,039	35,782	1.3	34.52	83,975	4.11	213	862	26	2,240	2,018
24	Denver, Colo.	101,143	96,777	37,186	6.6	29.99	86,621	3.80	640	1,891	270	13,217	4,908
25	Louisville, Ky.	94,189	89,955	32,226	10.8	24.57	76,864	3.00	1,323	5,709	47	3,799	3,631
26	Columbus, Ohio	86,752	83,597	30,950	3.6	30.78	76,513	1.420	1,909	7,222	42	4,472	4,388
27	Portland, Oregon	108,745	102,063	49,303	2.3	25.65	93,068	3.00	6,155	17,719	191	13,345	3,865
28	Atlanta, Ga.	84,764	82,000	20,769	16.2	23.12	60,614	1.50	385	888	71	5,616	3,710
29	Oakland, Calif.	103,709	99,525	42,533	2.1	32.51	92,673	2.92	2,455	7,189	109	6,626	2,698
30	Jersey City, N. J.	84,797	79,684	14,593	4.4	32.64	74,915	4.35	418	1,669	10	711	629
31	Dallas, Texas	89,512	84,091	29,354	11.3	25.63	71,117	3.92	1,192	2,282	108	5,304	3,565
32	Memphis, Tenn.	83,246	81,081	24,783	15.8	21.95	58,268	2.98	998	2,909	44	3,808	3,566
33	St. Paul, Minn.	83,294	80,557	37,940	4.1	32.28	75,866	3.75	240	1,119	42	2,783	2,732
34	Toledo, Ohio	82,607	79,341	36,651	2.1	29.46	74,535	3.50	259	1,003	41	3,781	2,769
35	Birmingham, Ala.	75,681	71,798	21,324	13.6	19.16	55,265	2.75	369	635	36	2,459	1,648
36	San Antonio, Texas	69,731	65,745	24,848	20.2	19.95	49,752	3.64	1,537	3,352	83	4,219	3,588
37	Providence, R. I.	69,755	67,501	18,748	4.7	28.09	64,193	4.82	51	211	12	1,344	2,487
38	Akron, Ohio	67,898	66,501	32,489	2.5	28.33	62,387	3.05	877	3,326	49	2,895	1,617
39	Omaha, Neb.	65,726	62,135	25,672	5.8	28.88	56,757	3.64	331	1,079	81	5,602	3,683
40	Dayton, Ohio	60,982	59,740	24,053	4.4	30.26	55,291	3.88	820	3,023	18	2,097	2,150
41	Syracuse, N. Y.	59,603	57,009	19,314	1.6	34.14	53,140	3.66	141	574	20	2,230	2,296
42	Oklahoma City, Okla.	64,569	59,494	22,027	11.9	25.18	49,854	4.08	520	1,993	136	5,249	1,744
43	San Diego, Calif.	69,026	63,982	25,031	3.3	30.54	59,454	3.04	4,442	11,997	169	8,594	3,104
44	Worcester, Mass.	49,943	48,812	14,728	2.8	32.83	45,365	3.90	277	991	30	1,798	1,298
45	Richmond, Va.	52,440	50,917	14,814	7.5	28.29	43,084	4.25	469	1,598	16	1,920	2,105
46	Fort Worth, Texas	54,483	51,620	21,964	10.5	21.78	42,750	3.96	1,902	4,828	116	4,436	2,073
47	Jacksonville, Fla.	46,955	45,377	14,012	8.7	23.12	34,266	4.80	680	1,942	62	3,502	2,612
48	Miami, Fla.	55,271	48,463	18,321	7.6	31.99	40,710	4.49	173	726	173	9,678	3,713
49	Youngstown, Ohio	41,877	41,197	20,069	5.5	31.24	37,448	3.05	111	388	11	893	433
50	Nashville, Tenn.	47,526	45,804	14,185	13.9	20.41	36,005	2.50	62	78	24	2,288	1,900
51	Hartford, Conn.	45,102	44,253	7,696	4.5	36.39	41,374	3.82	513	2,120	21	1,807	1,555
52	Grand Rapids, Mich.	49,154	47,523	23,100	1.4	25.83	44,158	3.20	88	366	16	2,403	1,853
53	Long Beach, Calif.	65,137	58,385	18,520	5.3	31.13	54,552	3.29	1,640	4,380	74	2,679	1,179
54	New Haven, Conn.	44,130	42,480	11,126	4.5	32.08	39,912	3.88	470	1,641	23	1,618	1,088
55	Des Moines, Iowa	48,287	46,629	23,011	6.3	29.03	42,318	3.51	543	1,975	43	3,661	2,667
56	Flint, Mich.	41,728	40,567	21,348	3.5	28.80	38,318	3.20	250	1,074	18	1,083	545
57	Salt Lake City, Utah	43,077	41,588	20,584	6.2	29.82	38,852	3.75	747	2,501	94	5,174	2,263
58	Springfield, Mass.	42,285	40,303	11,719	1.9	32.23	38,501	3.66	806	2,972	23	2,286	1,795
59	Bridgeport, Conn.	40,233	39,336	10,711	5.1	29.61	36,826	3.88	991	3,838	-	-	-
60	Norfolk, Va.	55,753	37,405	10,625	6.1	25.88	30,085	4.25	3,124	8,936	26	1,757	972
61	Yonkers, N. Y.	40,764	38,516	9,474	3.0	46.86	36,584	5.15	54	236	-	-	-
62	Tulsa, Okla.	43,993	41,344	16,853	9.3	28.82	35,927	4.20	1,132	3,143	72	3,960	1,584
63	Scranton, Pa.	36,334	35,631	13,667	3.2	27.68	32,879	3.85	4	11	15	704	629
64	Paterson, N. J.	38,991	38,685	10,059	2.6	26.60	35,757	4.35	394	1,530	7	283	237
65	Albany, N. Y.	40,448	37,976	11,787	2.0	38.02	35,670	3.86	42	205	20	2,092	2,001
66	Chattanooga, Tenn.	34,372	33,471	9,204	13.1	20.21	25,935	2.50	85	250	30	1,952	1,307

¹Two or more rates are available for this city. The typical bill shown is the one which applies to the largest number of consumers.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	VITAL STATISTICS					EDUCATION - 1940				LABOR FORCE - 1940			
		Birth rate (average per 1,000 pop. 1939- 1940)	Death rate (average per 1,000 pop. 1939- 1940)	Live births 1942	Deaths 1942	Infant deaths 1942	Total expendi- tures (1,000's of dollars)	Number of teachers	Enroll- ment	Median years of school completed for persons 25 years of age and over	All persons 14 years of age and over	Persons in the labor force	Employed persons	Wage and salary workers
		(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
1	New York, N. Y.	13.7	10.2	129,487	75,798	3,725	165,466	34,324	1,123,272	8.6	6,102,747	3,474,760	2,839,366	2,459,880
2	Chicago, Ill.	14.7	11.0	68,442	37,576	1,955	154,787	13,458	1,485,057	8.7	2,777,329	1,593,913	1,352,218	1,204,272
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	14.8	12.4	37,645	24,512	1,347	27,500	7,400	287,339	8.5	1,558,470	876,138	703,698	615,516
4	Detroit, Mich.	14.8	8.2	37,123	14,272	1,338	125,638	17,096	1,270,994	8.8	1,285,144	733,632	628,456	563,246
5	Los Angeles, Calif.	14.7	11.0	30,905	17,833	2,984	137,762	19,261	1,317,018	10.6	1,269,299	686,756	586,897	487,137
6	Cleveland, Ohio.	15.6	10.9	19,112	9,783	687	15,648	3,772	140,109	8.6	717,010	400,204	319,582	289,340
7	Baltimore, Md.	15.6	12.2	20,158	11,018	794	10,528	13,542	1,122,776	8.2	690,435	388,417	348,358	310,553
8	St. Louis, Mo.	14.5	12.5	18,655	10,342	550	11,062	12,890	199,958	8.5	672,150	381,801	323,563	286,540
9	Boston, Mass.	15.8	13.0	15,087	9,753	529	16,221	3,982	1,151,001	9.0	618,463	337,817	270,666	239,530
10	Pittsburgh, Pa.	17.2	11.3	14,194	7,807	524	12,165	3,002	104,240	8.6	537,448	286,615	223,056	199,484
11	Washington, D. C.	16.6	12.0	15,179	8,417	771	11,248	13,149	1,100,953	10.2	553,488	344,053	308,900	281,602
12	San Francisco, Cal.	12.3	13.0	11,207	8,713	346	9,752	2,668	1,74,915	9.6	550,011	316,659	271,306	234,221
13	Milwaukee, Wis.	15.5	9.9	11,901	5,957	335	9,133	2,551	88,461	8.6	472,367	258,274	212,313	189,704
14	Buffalo, N. Y.	14.9	11.4	12,175	6,700	483	10,490	3,212	88,106	8.6	462,291	247,385	196,054	173,448
15	New Orleans, La.	17.5	13.2	11,229	6,075	498	1,4,459	1,900	1,72,685	8.1	394,481	218,793	177,312	154,321
16	Minneapolis, Minn.	15.6	9.7	9,817	4,572	249	8,366	2,489	81,047	9.5	405,248	222,955	186,386	163,807
17	Cincinnati, Ohio.	15.5	13.4	9,379	6,024	331	7,212	1,994	64,183	8.7	373,257	198,811	169,970	150,766
18	Newark, N. J.	14.7	11.1	8,671	4,843	267	9,933	2,276	72,393	8.4	346,438	198,817	158,764	138,829
19	Kansas City, Mo.	15.0	12.1	7,579	4,762	262	1,4,849	1,584	1,61,808	9.9	332,828	191,278	160,944	139,903
20	Indianapolis, Ind.	17.7	12.8	9,481	4,981	364	5,812	1,961	64,221	9.0	313,020	171,476	148,132	131,416
21	Houston, Tex.	20.0	10.6	10,706	4,194	428	4,737	2,109	73,922	9.6	309,483	181,311	163,161	140,025
22	Seattle, Wash.	15.7	12.5	9,084	5,085	304	5,727	1,750	59,096	10.6	313,033	170,991	147,952	123,792
23	Rochester, N. Y.	12.9	10.7	5,944	3,345	158	6,709	1,818	48,190	8.7	269,334	147,576	125,852	112,597
24	Denver, Colo.	16.9	12.4	7,479	4,326	275	5,161	1,409	53,689	10.1	262,279	137,393	116,688	99,021
25	Louisville, Ky.	17.8	13.3	8,528	4,314	375	3,543	1,434	47,581	8.6	255,441	141,736	121,709	108,320
26	Columbus, Ohio.	16.3	13.0	6,796	3,777	229	3,840	1,323	46,134	9.3	250,093	130,117	112,447	99,713
27	Portland, Oreg.	14.1	12.3	7,071	4,278	170	4,491	1,610	48,660	10.2	260,709	142,167	120,639	100,539
28	Atlanta, Ga.	20.6	13.4	7,443	3,604	304	3,508	1,539	55,014	8.7	242,228	146,553	127,360	113,652
29	Oakland, Calif.	14.1	12.1	6,694	4,026	199	6,556	1,660	52,255	10.0	253,978	134,746	113,972	97,321
30	Jersey City, N. J.	14.7	11.0	5,954	3,259	153	6,844	1,551	43,598	8.5	242,896	141,407	114,546	104,371
31	Dallas, Tex.	18.6	10.2	6,634	2,984	247	3,449	1,552	53,612	10.3	239,574	143,195	125,475	107,073
32	Memphis, Tenn.	16.0	11.3	6,158	3,189	294	2,110	1,119	44,820	8.7	236,243	138,761	119,152	104,890
33	St. Paul, Minn.	16.9	9.7	6,379	2,907	179	3,646	1,217	40,379	8.9	231,743	125,447	104,216	92,530
34	Toledo, Ohio.	15.7	12.2	5,850	3,520	213	4,673	1,417	43,795	8.8	229,051	123,092	99,209	88,506
35	Birmingham, Ala.	19.9	12.6	7,178	3,114	353	2,313	1,370	53,481	8.6	209,763	116,365	98,170	88,442
36	San Antonio, Tex.	24.8	13.8	9,058	3,452	534	1,2,824	1,293	144,973	8.4	194,408	106,014	87,586	73,421
37	Providence, R. I.	14.6	11.5	4,926	2,915	193	4,705	1,490	39,171	8.6	204,409	117,623	94,023	82,909
38	Akron, Ohio.	15.1	8.2	5,504	2,159	164	4,051	1,446	48,900	8.9	194,716	103,461	82,558	74,149
39	Omaha, Nebr.	17.0	10.9	4,924	2,459	173	2,736	1,136	40,804	9.6	179,255	97,419	81,486	71,149
40	Dayton, Ohio.	19.0	11.9	5,986	2,672	264	2,886	1,062	33,419	8.9	169,691	92,712	81,616	73,570
41	Syracuse, N. Y.	14.4	10.9	3,969	2,362	151	1,4,156	1,203	1,24,403	8.9	167,747	89,552	75,339	65,949
42	Oklahoma City, Okla.	18.6	9.6	4,443	1,749	170	2,439	1,172	42,286	10.5	161,205	89,175	76,146	63,121
43	San Diego, Calif.	16.2	10.9	6,617	2,664	194	1,3,458	1,029	1,36,788	10.5	168,401	88,140	78,275	66,234
44	Worcester, Mass.	14.8	12.3	3,844	2,477	128	3,597	1,113	32,444	8.9	156,132	81,440	68,886	62,411
45	Richmond, Va.	15.9	12.4	4,240	2,473	169	2,438	1,050	33,091	8.8	158,027	95,033	84,183	76,219
46	Fort Worth, Tex.	16.4	10.4	4,240	1,888	179	2,473	1,114	34,096	9.8	142,775	79,642	66,866	56,056
47	Jacksonville, Fla.	17.4	12.2	4,533	2,221	208	(3)	(3)	(3)	8.6	137,247	79,398	67,540	58,929
48	Miami, Fla.	16.3	10.1	3,200	1,647	133	(3)	(3)	(3)	9.5	142,717	83,899	75,321	64,108
49	Youngstown, Ohio.	16.5	9.3	3,598	1,696	127	2,839	900	29,638	8.6	133,422	70,482	56,229	50,706
50	Nashville, Tenn.	20.8	13.8	4,316	2,148	181	1,407	720	29,644	8.5	132,957	75,110	64,467	57,371
51	Hartford, Conn.	15.0	10.3	4,073	1,713	128	3,531	882	25,697	8.8	135,874	79,466	70,297	63,391
52	Grand Rapids, Mich.	18.5	10.9	3,681	1,665	96	1,2,557	1,914	1,27,428	9.0	130,209	67,779	59,509	52,546
53	Long Beach, Calif.	15.8	11.7	4,047	2,159	155	1,4,070	1,974	1,30,122	10.9	139,049	66,420	57,747	47,213
54	New Haven, Conn.	14.3	11.2	3,251	1,766	93	2,812	1,023	29,393	8.6	130,345	74,239	62,965	55,133
55	Des Moines, Iowa.	17.9	10.4	3,444	1,563	103	4,2,610	4,850	31,139	10.8	128,620	69,515	58,261	50,600
56	Flint, Mich.	20.6	8.2	3,414	1,209	130	1,2,616	1,949	1,25,165	9.1	114,908	62,904	55,305	50,225
57	Salt Lake City, Utah.	21.7	9.6	4,556	1,534	143	2,374	895	32,635	11.1	114,206	57,260	49,773	43,160
58	Springfield, Mass.	13.1	10.7	2,983	1,674	90	1,2,689	1,851	1,25,580	9.4	122,241	66,968	56,983	50,737
59	Bridgeport, Conn.	14.8	10.4	3,379	1,652	136	1,2,085	1,768	1,23,868	8.5	119,437	71,041	62,266	56,145
60	Norfolk, Va.	17.4	11.3	3,959	2,182	210	1,378	829	24,845	8.7	116,459	67,906	61,391	55,557
61	Yonkers, N. Y.	13.2	9.3	2,208	1,284	69	3,838	902	25,189	8.8	114,568	63,642	53,176	46,591
62	Tulsa, Okla.	18.1	10.2	3,647	1,423	153	2,396	855	31,618	10.7	113,914	63,678	56,128	47,061
63	Scranton, Pa.	15.8	11.7	2,078	1,618</td									

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	EMPLOYED WORKERS BY INDUSTRY GROUP, 1940															Industry not reported	
		Ex- tract- ive in- dus- tries		Con- struc- tion		Manufacturing				Trans- porta- tion, commu- nication and other public utili- ties		Busi- ness and per- sonal serv- ices (ex. do- mestic serv- ice)		Amuse- ment, recre- ation and re- lated serv- ices		Pro- fes- sional and re- lated serv- ices		
		(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	Chem- icals, iron, steel, non- ferrous met- als and their prod- ucts	Mach- inery and trans- porta- tion equip- ment	Other manu- fac- ture- ing indus- tries	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)
1	New York, N. Y.	4,464	131,599	278,685	58,474	45,431	71,700	312,176	251,416	99,660	522,097	456,692	135,788	42,996	247,816	126,733	73,639	
2	Chicago, Ill.	2,073	52,067	39,355	21,556	86,026	98,448	215,472	135,717	54,266	256,020	182,604	39,505	15,171	92,183	47,706	14,049	
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	2,078	55,747	73,740	14,840	24,832	46,908	87,987	51,331	19,952	131,186	77,608	34,108	6,467	54,916	28,591	15,407	
4	Detroit, Mich.	1,070	24,099	5,469	7,016	25,478	213,516	45,644	36,321	16,474	100,256	62,748	20,125	6,227	37,422	19,617	5,974	
5	Los Angeles, Calif.	14,484	33,719	15,789	7,135	9,988	25,884	47,817	44,463	27,808	121,300	91,447	30,857	30,714	52,878	26,502	6,111	
6	Cleveland, Ohio	964	12,801	11,577	6,872	45,680	39,404	25,893	26,272	9,931	55,998	33,063	11,429	3,105	22,271	10,797	3,525	
7	Baltimore, Md.	1,078	16,772	19,130	7,944	26,257	19,766	36,496	34,660	10,707	59,893	35,876	24,856	3,768	26,235	17,885	6,437	
8	St. Louis, Mo.	911	13,903	12,532	6,909	13,537	19,617	54,257	29,906	15,925	56,975	41,213	15,701	3,087	23,541	11,356	4,193	
9	Boston, Mass.	1,495	12,308	11,404	2,600	5,386	9,855	30,176	24,912	11,103	57,381	37,824	10,455	3,437	30,186	17,162	4,982	
10	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1,156	11,360	1,359	2,561	27,132	8,174	20,755	21,683	9,049	44,922	26,550	11,538	2,552	21,648	10,074	2,585	
11	Washington, D. C.	703	19,730	214	384	6,326	814	14,500	21,132	5,624	46,957	39,331	27,417	2,710	29,827	89,499	3,732	
12	San Francisco, Calif.	2,172	13,751	4,774	3,309	5,747	5,308	25,915	30,849	14,340	54,249	47,801	10,397	4,193	23,752	19,299	5,450	
13	Milwaukee, Wis.	655	8,919	7,589	1,905	13,991	27,615	50,739	17,232	7,289	38,229	22,074	6,290	1,944	17,449	8,276	2,337	
14	Buffalo, N. Y.	386	7,178	3,897	5,719	18,643	19,066	22,610	20,929	6,704	35,402	18,950	7,702	1,974	17,132	8,245	3,517	
15	New Orleans, La.	1,818	10,823	5,629	2,255	1,989	2,478	16,647	24,550	8,878	33,657	22,302	17,803	2,899	15,254	8,267	2,063	
16	Minneapolis, Minn.	739	8,817	5,716	1,948	4,996	7,337	20,235	18,015	12,603	38,009	27,657	8,892	2,309	18,979	7,878	2,356	
17	Cincinnati, Ohio	781	8,427	5,270	4,979	8,301	11,950	24,141	14,038	6,114	29,264	19,663	10,292	1,900	18,441	6,113	2,296	
18	Newark, N. J.	230	6,907	8,735	4,586	7,825	13,585	23,595	10,486	4,172	29,045	18,992	6,411	1,348	10,893	6,298	5,856	
19	Kansas City, Mo.	927	6,814	4,231	2,843	3,977	5,271	15,335	17,295	10,138	34,590	27,353	8,687	1,768	13,346	6,477	1,892	
20	Indianapolis, Ind.	595	6,980	4,900	2,823	6,120	11,562	17,753	14,033	5,795	27,279	19,342	7,275	1,760	12,587	6,659	2,669	
21	Houston, Texas	4,469	11,152	1,616	7,063	3,024	7,536	11,147	18,668	7,186	31,911	21,859	18,265	1,620	11,629	3,601	2,415	
22	Seattle, Wash.	2,826	8,056	1,866	869	3,399	8,495	14,025	16,311	8,836	29,834	22,164	5,618	1,843	14,109	7,795	1,906	
23	Rochester, N. Y.	485	5,239	9,665	769	2,080	7,750	33,744	7,577	2,707	20,502	11,514	3,984	1,017	11,083	4,463	3,273	
24	Denver, Colo.	1,787	6,247	672	1,042	2,115	1,817	11,719	12,786	6,321	23,995	18,016	5,587	1,265	12,379	8,458	2,482	
25	Louisville, Ky.	445	6,964	2,317	1,901	5,458	3,430	21,759	14,450	5,811	20,406	14,295	8,363	1,249	9,275	4,157	1,429	
26	Columbus, Ohio	706	5,911	1,629	973	4,262	4,992	15,098	12,242	3,936	21,423	13,990	5,005	1,401	10,454	8,262	2,163	
27	Portland, Oreg.	1,560	6,226	2,536	745	2,559	2,041	14,852	14,345	7,364	25,334	17,304	4,558	1,522	11,774	5,952	1,987	
28	Atlanta, Ga.	420	7,431	5,483	1,571	1,913	3,166	10,868	12,548	5,556	24,145	18,950	17,638	1,387	9,287	5,638	1,359	
29	Oakland, Calif.	1,022	7,410	1,113	2,663	3,465	7,366	11,856	14,857	4,632	22,656	16,284	3,486	1,504	9,410	4,509	1,739	
30	Jersey City, N. J.	134	4,381	4,383	5,901	4,566	7,364	14,911	17,794	3,267	16,396	15,726	2,353	678	9,282	4,493	2,917	
31	Dallas, Tex.	1,229	8,250	4,466	1,829	1,022	2,960	10,405	11,297	8,063	27,102	21,500	11,534	1,908	8,895	3,843	1,172	
32	Memphis, Tenn.	980	7,568	1,728	2,812	1,134	2,826	14,477	12,526	6,876	22,666	15,727	15,220	1,014	8,411	3,639	1,548	
33	St. Paul, Minn.	498	4,647	1,771	863	1,962	3,383	14,590	13,022	5,899	20,878	12,784	4,805	996	10,743	6,318	1,057	
34	Toledo, Ohio	418	3,993	1,667	2,238	4,760	15,393	11,613	10,572	3,704	18,294	9,780	3,883	888	8,226	3,074	706	
35	Birmingham, Ala.	4,284	4,454	998	1,288	17,494	1,334	6,770	9,636	16,294	11,197	11,737	680	7,049	2,679	1,330		
36	San Antonio, Tex.	1,395	5,344	1,147	496	650	802	6,738	5,843	4,202	18,942	12,400	7,587	1,095	6,913	12,842	1,190	
37	Providence, R. I.	263	4,220	8,621	769	6,720	4,389	16,185	5,466	3,140	16,693	9,789	3,894	634	8,861	3,768	611	
38	Akron, Ohio	363	2,489	126	630	2,302	2,019	34,818	4,881	1,558	13,676	7,993	3,063	756	5,675	2,166	963	
39	Omaha, Nebr.	412	3,527	432	545	1,075	959	11,680	4,743	15,287	13,580	3,729	962	7,385	4,205	1,063		
40	Dayton, Ohio	303	3,156	348	963	3,002	21,681	10,585	3,875	1,882	13,480	7,418	3,277	747	5,793	3,838	1,268	
41	Syracuse, N. Y.	258	2,373	1,124	1,817	5,334	8,222	7,984	6,381	2,945	14,043	8,672	3,098	727	7,619	3,232	1,510	
42	Oklahoma City, Okla.	3,507	3,907	184	682	805	940	6,962	6,072	4,632	16,534	12,608	5,682	1,044	6,806	4,512	1,469	
43	San Diego, Calif.	2,099	3,895	107	151	256	5,680	4,282	3,500	2,179	13,977	9,461	1,025	6,721	20,741	735		
44	Worcester, Mass.	291	2,451	3,495	319	8,086	5,723	11,615	3,805	1,729	11,105	5,919	2,453	450	6,930	2,358	2,157	
45	Richmond, Va.	255	4,737	1,420	2,290	1,191	1,455	370	8,145	5,925	2,049	11,509	8,532	7,745	694	6,610	4,377	518
46	Fort Worth, Tex.	1,171	3,747	1,231	1,588	776	858	7,502	6,789	3,844	14,332	9,686	5,434	729	5,762	2,760	657	
47	Jacksonville, Fla.	410	4,148	215	1,091	362	745	7,110	10,151	3,969	12,874	9,336	8,743	558	4,375	2,731	722	
48	Miami, Fla.	1,174	6,895	219	215	359	515	3,983	6,192	2,688	18,118	14,829	9,186	2,085	5,121	2,438	1,504	
49	Youngstown, Ohio	153	2,119	306	201	21,223	1,501	3,279	3,952	1,244	9,264	4,570	2,184	489	3,912	1,361	671	
50	Nashville, Tenn.	306	3,934	3,095	1,147	1,455	370											

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 For. Rank	CITY	MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939					RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939				SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939			
		Number of estab- lishments	Wage earners (average for year)	Wages (1,000's of dollars)	Value of products (1,000's of dollars)	Value added by manufacture (1,000's of dollars)	Number of stores	Sales (1,000's of dollars)	Number of employees (average for year)	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars)	Number of estab- lishments	Receipts (1,000's of dollars)	Number of employees (average for year)	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars)
		(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)
1	New York, N. Y.	26,651	512,666	632,756	4,108,750	1,871,006	115,219	3,192,594	335,833	420,688	61,358	518,130	139,971	187,314
2	Chicago, Ill.	8,476	847,839	441,404	2,842,572	1,279,893	184,449	204,193	22,778	212,532	62,390	77,412		
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	4,511	196,356	231,691	1,418,256	652,221	30,099	765,622	90,781	99,316	12,834	78,441	26,551	28,072
4	Detroit, Mich.	2,335	182,373	296,487	1,582,619	649,980	19,844	665,565	79,780	92,131	9,094	75,208	21,757	28,896
5	Los Angeles, Calif.	8,957	71,366	86,267	567,554	262,951	24,585	782,842	92,882	108,781	15,578	112,999	36,767	40,341
6	Cleveland, Ohio.	2,330	112,092	158,272	881,630	433,737	13,814	420,426	50,198	56,497	6,825	43,469	13,006	15,252
7	Baltimore, Md.	1,935	76,556	81,065	646,078	249,376	14,116	380,103	46,288	45,345	5,542	33,551	13,606	12,358
8	St. Louis, Mo.	2,241	89,533	104,021	716,684	318,326	13,161	383,860	45,224	47,480	6,444	43,899	15,766	15,922
9	Boston, Mass.	2,450	57,764	66,785	418,425	192,195	11,817	490,396	64,516	73,776	6,589	51,956	15,719	18,578
10	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1,063	43,681	59,063	357,618	173,443	7,875	387,812	48,906	50,008	8,691	29,920	9,103	10,168
11	Washington, D. C.	497	7,877	11,772	79,875	44,317	6,893	402,768	48,072	56,007	3,830	39,491	13,610	14,858
12	San Francisco, Calif.	2,172	31,788	44,723	313,253	138,469	11,339	383,554	44,829	58,135	6,576	61,893	19,239	24,467
13	Milwaukee, Wis.	1,489	61,672	84,922	437,445	217,206	9,375	288,244	32,285	36,446	3,794	24,297	7,825	8,076
14	Buffalo, N. Y.	1,084	45,889	59,931	487,517	197,984	8,459	250,311	29,186	30,081	3,526	20,783	6,157	6,456
15	New Orleans, La.	644	19,707	15,896	126,552	60,304	6,678	157,062	23,456	19,141	2,500	19,223	10,880	7,512
16	Minneapolis, Minn.	1,094	26,109	33,297	221,184	104,376	6,789	269,391	32,958	36,933	3,343	24,216	7,594	8,398
17	Cincinnati, Ohio.	1,328	52,847	64,773	380,706	191,164	7,006	230,446	28,605	31,281	2,759	23,080	7,845	8,101
18	Newark, N. J.	1,517	56,597	69,072	426,163	207,387	7,986	249,372	28,454	35,673	3,455	26,032	7,919	9,496
19	Kansas City, Mo.	805	24,787	(1)	(1)	(1)	5,535	224,986	30,751	30,376	3,173	24,409	8,816	8,628
20	Indianapolis, Ind.	783	35,690	43,431	272,023	180,585	5,208	188,553	25,614	25,223	2,814	17,976	6,866	6,034
21	Houston, Tex.	589	15,618	19,828	141,788	69,298	5,148	193,965	23,056	22,843	2,483	24,150	10,746	9,209
22	Seattle, Wash.	1,083	20,352	28,743	152,748	75,475	6,563	208,537	24,111	29,142	3,632	24,675	11,147	9,451
23	Rochester, N. Y.	726	47,908	66,684	314,932	198,891	4,856	169,967	19,258	21,067	2,449	12,262	3,179	3,340
24	Denver, Colo.	620	11,477	18,436	107,715	48,679	4,706	177,963	21,582	22,332	2,547	15,741	5,917	5,439
25	Louisville, Ky.	550	23,502	30,375	285,704	104,481	4,143	131,004	16,595	15,862	1,842	12,266	4,848	4,298
26	Columbus, Ohio.	465	21,752	25,431	155,726	79,169	4,283	159,167	20,594	20,961	1,936	12,226	3,995	4,032
27	Portland, Ore.	759	15,856	19,607	116,047	53,450	4,800	183,551	19,790	22,303	2,710	20,270	7,762	7,681
28	Atlanta, Ga.	515	20,857	19,409	165,730	69,220	4,187	172,279	23,845	21,580	1,735	16,683	7,531	5,965
29	Oakland, Calif.	599	16,065	22,584	170,608	68,288	5,154	180,865	19,456	23,850	2,464	16,302	4,324	5,535
30	Jersey City, N. J.	556	25,551	30,097	281,795	107,663	4,775	96,257	5,693	9,990	1,709	14,186	4,377	5,368
31	Dallas, Tex.	645	13,709	12,927	126,752	49,312	4,294	172,904	21,880	21,404	2,196	16,161	6,926	5,607
32	Memphis, Tenn.	343	13,921	12,388	134,170	49,184	3,863	135,486	17,226	15,306	1,451	12,558	5,584	4,355
33	St. Paul, Minn.	551	16,445	20,818	152,003	76,163	3,824	167,691	20,030	21,684	1,771	11,787	4,458	4,217
34	Toledo, Ohio.	456	27,872	39,334	213,596	100,743	3,549	131,829	15,616	17,185	1,757	11,098	3,812	3,598
35	Birmingham, Ala.	302	12,071	11,885	91,104	38,842	2,651	100,186	14,321	11,889	989	7,610	3,581	2,676
36	San Antonio, Tex.	328	5,814	4,971	43,781	18,011	3,911	103,028	15,000	12,580	1,690	9,461	4,201	3,077
37	Providence, R. I.	735	41,046	42,624	198,398	99,710	4,010	131,847	15,736	17,185	1,910	18,539	4,115	4,298
38	Akron, Ohio.	262	33,060	55,622	275,302	183,860	3,180	108,487	12,884	12,384	1,748	8,176	2,600	2,351
39	Omaha, Neb.	374	10,965	13,211	192,952	40,340	3,024	105,453	13,804	13,445	1,455	10,527	3,842	3,643
40	Dayton, Ohio.	415	31,388	(1)	(1)	(1)	2,762	106,477	13,284	13,799	1,440	8,857	2,670	2,876
41	Syracuse, N. Y.	334	18,199	22,033	104,443	55,522	2,714	106,030	12,254	12,982	1,846	7,540	2,129	2,086
42	Oklahoma City, Okla.	300	8,948	4,277	37,990	18,042	2,966	91,844	12,228	11,888	1,723	8,850	3,466	2,919
43	San Diego, Calif.	214	5,625	7,020	37,859	20,093	3,230	95,555	10,403	11,874	1,455	8,585	2,403	2,498
44	Worcester, Mass.	523	26,588	34,689	155,420	86,769	2,389	92,834	10,592	11,636	1,048	6,093	1,895	1,663
45	Richmond, Va.	326	15,326	18,085	373,147	109,743	2,751	108,306	14,704	14,583	1,105	9,742	4,431	3,591
46	Fort Worth, Tex.	284	7,010	7,228	89,188	25,542	2,603	92,976	11,894	10,468	1,257	8,113	3,453	2,694
47	Jacksonville, Fla.	232	7,551	6,205	52,804	24,844	2,185	73,951	9,855	6,956	791	6,641	3,611	2,468
48	Miami, Fla.	241	25,756	2,918	18,544	11,227	3,030	103,215	12,757	12,777	1,246	10,702	4,019	3,808
49	Youngstown, Ohio.	144	19,417	23,555	188,720	57,735	1,975	73,848	8,717	9,265	834	5,811	1,556	1,613
50	Nashville, Tenn.	280	12,455	10,873	85,361	34,941	2,474	80,369	10,445	9,129	966	8,113	3,646	2,744
51	Hartford, Conn.	332	21,180	27,902	97,955	65,163	2,615	108,613	12,619	15,292	1,130	8,070	2,300	2,676
52	Grand Rapids, Mich.	421	19,665	23,050	99,916	55,492	2,384	80,751	9,738	9,591	965	7,219	2,452	2,327
53	Long Beach, Calif.	199	8,372	8,341	49,606	17,255	3,189	85,833	9,197	10,139	1,639	9,725	2,175	2,411
54	New Haven, Conn.	404	20,523	21,339	100,858	58,100	3,079	87,811	9,417	10,821	1,800	8,385	2,501	2,646
55	Des Moines, Iowa.	253	6,760	6,334	74,027	28,801	2,331	82,272	10,727	11,085	1,110	7,182	2,459	2,366
56	Flint, Mich.	109	32,718	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,917	71,807	7,614	8,377	714	4,012	1,141	1,201
57	Salt Lake City, Utah.	223	3,321	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,712	75,831	10,197	10,316	963	6,766	2,352	2,246
58	Springfield, Mass.	310	13,846	17,648	81,736	47,209	2,129	83,796	10,257	11,105	982	6,655	1,875	2,078
59	Bridgeport, Conn.	365	29,419	34,332	160,349	88,842	2,499	73,628	7,647	8,554	934	5,766	1,575	1,718
60	Norfolk, Va.	181	5,151	5,382	58,231	18,682	2,045	63,682	8,939	8,015	756	6,876	3,148	3,019
61	Yonkers, N. Y.													

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	CITY GOVERNMENT FINANCE - 1942 (1,000's of dollars)										CITY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT (Non- school) - 1942		
		General revenue				General expenditure					Debt			
		Total	Taxes	Aid received	Earnings and miscellaneous	Total	Operation and aid paid	Capital outlays	Debt services	Contributions to trust funds and public-service enterprises	Gross	Net long-term	Number of employees	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars)
(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)		
1	New York, N. Y.	714,653	547,137	145,850	21,666	821,571	549,929	51,605	107,921	112,116	3,116,745	2,482,192	139,283	22,912.6
2	Chicago, Ill.	114,763	87,402	20,955	6,406	116,407	81,125	6,068	17,630	11,584	171,354	105,417	31,435	5,984.8
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	81,405	78,881	3,674	3,850	79,658	51,143	1,591	17,130	9,794	487,287	351,505	1,19,742	1,2,906.4
4	Detroit, Mich.	104,981	78,592	19,391	11,998	102,135	80,206	3,852	15,213	2,864	370,016	327,600	24,454	4,888.4
5	Los Angeles, Calif.	89,832	26,416	5,527	7,889	36,728	25,949	4,608	2,685	3,486	229,401	220,252	17,656	3,208.6
6	Cleveland, Ohio	35,244	22,533	7,127	5,584	36,271	24,114	1,684	9,498	975	127,382	115,551	15,490	2,619.1
7	Baltimore, Md.	50,919	37,632	11,655	1,632	52,661	38,939	2,159	9,509	2,054	166,389	133,514	10,394	1,317.5
8	St. Louis, Mo.	30,416	26,348	671	3,397	30,565	21,023	1,379	7,351	812	62,888	61,096	10,979	1,402.0
9	Boston, Mass.	77,620	55,820	19,280	2,570	79,114	63,573	1,266	11,449	2,826	158,243	118,748	12,567	1,974.3
10	Pittsburgh, Pa.	21,453	18,004	1,341	2,108	22,654	14,705	1,232	5,601	1,116	56,508	55,722	5,699	971.7
11	Washington, D. C.	65,764	53,593	9,191	2,980	61,717	41,485	10,069	792	9,371	9,655	9,647	12,431	1,464.8
12	San Francisco, Calif.	53,837	37,695	13,469	2,673	53,522	40,900	1,652	6,205	4,765	137,199	135,108	2,9,807	2,402.4
13	Milwaukee, Wis.	34,304	21,572	10,052	2,680	30,860	23,272	1,367	8,150	2,471	17,284	7,921	6,250	1,022.2
14	Buffalo, N. Y.	38,433	23,757	7,942	1,784	38,917	28,093	1,642	8,499	683	101,742	91,321	6,868	1,081.9
15	New Orleans, La.	18,115	14,702	1,533	1,880	18,358	12,182	1,096	5,309	391	49,531	47,700	1,3,785	1,3134.6
16	Minneapolis, Minn.	26,216	19,972	3,338	2,906	27,381	18,479	745	6,702	1,455	75,848	73,934	4,754	(*)
17	Cincinnati, Ohio	20,452	11,450	4,602	4,400	21,368	13,092	1,851	5,334	1,086	21,373	19,209	5,367	676.9
18	Newark, N. J.	37,443	32,813	3,745	885	36,871	27,048	608	6,947	2,268	104,551	82,588	5,6,150	1,074.4
19	Kansas City, Mo.	10,552	9,832	30	690	11,712	7,592	1,580	2,324	216	48,830	45,582	3,724	436.8
20	Indianapolis, Ind.	9,251	7,108	1,344	799	8,749	6,278	864	1,119	488	23,403	22,377	6,2,323	6,854.0
21	Houston, Tex.	8,758	7,850	56	852	9,022	5,449	472	2,814	287	28,386	24,144	2,779	380.3
22	Seattle, Wash.	12,380	7,237	2,112	3,081	11,597	7,585	1,022	2,257	733	79,653	71,641	5,499	985.8
23	Rochester, N. Y.	23,714	17,158	4,939	1,607	24,419	19,496	858	3,057	998	63,175	51,280	4,042	577.3
24	Denver, Colo.	16,108	7,773	7,189	1,146	15,820	14,030	561	762	467	31,651	29,843	5,485	488.4
25	Louisville, Ky.	14,432	10,595	1,163	2,674	14,602	10,482	1,103	2,897	120	45,580	35,151	3,429	398.5
26	Columbus, Ohio	7,881	3,976	2,183	1,722	8,953	5,681	343	2,553	421	24,668	22,815	7,2,370	7,353.8
27	Portland, Oreg.	9,226	7,746	129	1,351	8,954	8,080	81,829	1,998	8,747	831,105	25,865	2,756	458.3
28	Atlanta, Ga.	10,056	7,512	1,014	1,530	12,043	9,947	719	1,000	377	11,210	10,056	1,2,859	1,364.8
29	Oakland, Calif.	7,436	5,819	723	894	7,235	5,310	753	870	803	7,760	7,305	2,259	412.8
30	Jersey City, N. J.	26,846	19,250	6,852	1,244	24,736	18,846	251	5,321	818	61,650	53,977	1,3,885	1,747.2
31	Dallas, Tex.	10,973	8,287	1,744	992	12,764	8,019	1,299	2,634	812	35,716	33,682	1,2,636	1,352.7
32	Memphis, Tenn.	10,052	7,560	1,729	763	9,964	6,756	689	2,434	85	41,548	37,657	3,622	408.4
33	St. Paul, Minn.	13,006	9,552	1,958	1,501	12,674	9,315	147	2,717	495	46,274	31,855	5,2,060	5,338.6
34	Toledo, Ohio	8,091	4,096	2,361	1,634	8,090	5,671	100	2,051	268	27,303	26,489	2,086	355.7
35	Birmingham, Ala.	8,251	5,449	1,772	1,030	8,057	5,712	288	1,919	138	25,763	24,815	1,3,880	181.5
36	San Antonio, Tex.	4,716	4,470	0	246	5,401	2,850	165	2,240	146	19,215	15,884	1,812	224.2
37	Providence, R. I.	16,326	13,579	2,192	555	17,886	18,608	715	2,962	601	76,144	52,381	3,390	428.3
38	Akron, Ohio	7,242	4,509	1,514	1,219	7,221	4,098	147	2,715	261	27,711	27,410	1,399	213.1
39	Omaha, Neb.	5,429	4,896	47	486	6,151	3,253	314	2,530	54	10,852	8,888	1,613	244.6
40	Dayton, Ohio	5,511	3,240	1,437	834	5,668	3,297	1,019	1,148	204	10,091	8,907	1,422	214.5
41	Syracuse, N. Y.	18,882	10,305	2,919	658	18,773	9,674	496	3,430	173	30,362	28,489	2,813	368.4
42	Oklahoma City, Okla.	3,469	2,250	259	960	4,633	2,244	801	764	824	15,362	13,600	1,258	198.9
43	San Diego, Calif.	5,747	4,296	558	893	6,958	3,922	1,122	199	1,715	19,490	19,390	1,887	338.3
44	Worcester, Mass.	15,374	10,234	4,282	858	15,702	12,816	431	2,381	124	12,846	9,747	2,548	342.5
45	Richmond, Va.	10,363	10,830	10,147	10,616	12,241	8,200	990	2,894	157	43,864	28,409	2,527	342.8
46	Fort Worth, Tex.	4,208	3,403	0	805	4,348	2,627	558	1,163	0	20,100	20,067	1,370	189.5
47	Jacksonville, Fla.	4,800	1,916	1	2,983	4,764	3,767	321	326	350	12,547	12,184	2,215	817.4
48	Miami, Fla.	6,998	5,265	187	1,546	7,146	4,560	431	1,914	241	38,040	37,134	5,2,037	5,256.1
49	Youngstown, Ohio	3,727	2,446	952	329	3,729	2,066	116	785	762	8,723	8,583	936	137.1
50	Nashville, Tenn.	5,681	3,880	1,306	495	5,553	4,369	581	1,150	453	28,375	26,658	11,183	221.9
51	Hartford, Conn.	12,767	11,522	689	556	13,839	9,758	789	2,607	185	21,726	19,274	12,2047	12,326.9
52	Grand Rapids, Mich.	3,314	2,209	528	577	3,263	2,442	190	599	32	9,625	7,637	1,089	149.6
53	Long Beach, Calif.	5,476	3,322	478	1,676	5,213	4,263	582	388	30	12,306	10,347	2,213	381.9
54	New Haven, Conn.	9,962	8,929	703	330	9,478	7,068	507	1,393	510	10,636	10,171	1,447	206.3
55	Des Moines, Iowa	8,612	2,760	325	527	8,498	2,373	270	730	125	8,974	8,438	7,1,031	7,165.5
56	Flint, Mich.	4,166	2,350	545	1,271	3,972	2,882	209	860	21	6,186	3,841	1,430	211.1
57	Salt Lake City, Utah	8,185	2,568	151	416	3,412	2,313	395	704	0	7,090	5,190	1,158	173.7
58	Springfield, Mass.	12,897	8,954	3,471	472	12,641	9,927	280	2,320	114	18,420	12,720	1,928	359.7
59	Bridgeport, Conn.	8,693	7,352	570	771	8,519	6,686	408	1,234	241	18,283	12,683	7,1,935	7,255.5
60	Norfolk, Va.	7,575	5,656	1,209	710	8,890	5,294	801	2,518	277	40,309	26,243	1,724	211.7
61	Yonkers, N. Y.	13,673	10,961	2,202	510	12,591	8,638	213	3,549	196	33,301	30,981	(*)	(*)
62	Tulsa, Okla.	2,596	2,246	185	165	3,306	1,715	118	840	633	13,147	10,382	830	143.1
63	Scranton, Pa.	2,443	2,189	157	97	2,457	1,757	103	525	72	2,865	2,731	820	109.5
64	Paterson, N. J.	7,576	6,402	869	305	8,390	6,092	279	1,785	134	25,719	24		

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	Area in square miles 1940	POPULATION					Regis- tered voters 1942	CLIMATE				
			Total 1940	Total 1930	Number of males 1940	Number nonwhite 1940	Citizens 21 years of age and over 1940		Average tempera- ture January (°F)	Average tempera- ture July (°F)	Maximum tempera- ture (°F)	Minimum tempera- ture (°F)	Average annual precipi- tation (Inches)
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
67	Trenton, N. J.....	7.7	124,697	123,356	62,175	9,340	77,797	56,268	32.7	75.0	106	-14	42.50
68	Spokane, Wash.....	41.5	122,001	115,514	60,416	1,104	85,740	70,090	27.5	69.0	108	-30	14.62
69	Kansas City, Kansas.....	20.4	121,458	121,857	59,432	21,088	77,032	64,005	30.2	79.7	113	-22	35.73
70	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	17.1	118,410	114,946	56,915	2,533	79,603	74,930	26.7	74.1	106	-24	34.13
71	Camden, N. J.....	9.8	117,536	118,700	58,802	12,541	72,719	60,546	134.4	176.7	1106	1-11	141.86
72	Erie, Pa.....	18.0	116,955	115,967	58,082	1,390	72,391	-	27.8	71.8	98	-16	33.80
73	Fall River, Mass.....	40.8	115,428	115,274	55,542	62,256	50,936	29.8	71.3	99	-18	44.37	
74	Wichita, Kans.....	21.6	114,966	111,110	54,998	5,780	77,703	62,217	32.2	80.4	114	-22	29.64
75	Wilmington, Del.....	17.3	112,504	106,597	55,494	14,329	73,416	100,863	35.3	76.0	107	-15	44.58
76	Gary, Ind.....	40.6	111,719	100,426	58,075	20,473	67,591	57,803	125.6	175.0	1106	1-19	132.90
77	Knoxville, Tenn.....	25.4	111,580	105,802	52,708	16,106	70,989	28,871	40.3	77.9	104	-16	46.85
78	Cambridge, Mass.....	7.0	110,879	113,643	52,479	5,024	64,580	50,844	129.8	172.4	104	1-18	138.94
79	Reading, Pa.....	8.8	110,568	111,171	53,954	1,922	74,080	48,055	31.1	75.2	105	-14	40.25
80	New Bedford, Mass.....	19.4	110,341	112,597	53,401	4,414	60,245	50,856	30.7	70.7	102	-12	42.25
81	Elizabeth, N. J.....	13.3	109,912	114,589	54,878	5,002	65,998	51,000	31.6	75.3	105	-16	45.77
82	Tacoma, Wash.....	49.1	109,408	106,817	55,038	1,797	72,900	-	38.8	62.8	98	7	38.00
83	Canton, Ohio.....	14.0	108,401	104,906	54,255	4,082	65,642	53,065	28.5	72.6	104	-20	38.43
84	Tampa, Fla.....	22.7	108,391	101,161	52,442	23,348	67,855	-	61.8	81.6	98	19	48.35
85	Sacramento, Calif.....	13.7	105,958	93,750	53,498	6,150	70,811	60,287	45.6	73.9	114	17	15.88
86	Peoria, Ill.....	13.7	105,087	104,969	51,832	2,885	75,876	45,319	25.6	76.4	113	-27	35.01
87	Somerville, Mass.....	4.2	102,177	103,908	49,332	290	59,370	48,075	129.8	172.4	104	1-18	138.94
88	Lowell, Mass.....	14.1	101,389	100,234	49,018	137	57,660	48,484	28.0	72.3	103	-26	40.68
89	South Bend, Ind.....	19.7	101,288	104,193	50,228	3,606	64,796	76,707	25.2	75.7	109	-20	34.83
90	Duluth, Minn.....	70.9	101,065	101,463	50,586	406	64,884	55,525	9.1	64.9	106	-41	26.51
91	Charlotte, N. C.....	19.3	100,899	82,675	47,662	31,424	64,496	37,819	41.2	78.4	103	-5	44.22
92	Utica, N. Y.....	15.8	100,518	101,740	48,857	529	64,709	39,171	23.1	70.7	100	-34	41.20
93	Waterbury, Conn.....	28.2	99,514	99,902	49,570	2,055	55,876	46,729	28.6	75.3	105	-20	45.72
94	Shreveport, La.....	19.2	98,167	76,655	46,150	36,021	66,200	22,718	47.0	83.2	110	-5	41.64
95	Lynn, Mass.....	10.9	98,123	102,320	47,749	809	61,157	50,291	125.9	167.2	196	1-19	144.36
96	Evansville, Ind.....	9.7	97,062	102,249	46,419	6,868	65,981	67,901	34.8	79.6	108	-16	40.19
97	Allentown, Pa.....	16.1	96,904	92,563	47,220	380	63,298	-	29.8	74.1	103	-12	43.18
98	El Paso, Texas.....	13.7	96,810	102,421	46,011	2,487	39,188	13,013	45.4	81.4	106	-5	8.56
99	Savannah, Ga.....	11.5	95,996	85,024	44,438	43,298	62,418	11,311	52.7	81.2	105	8	44.67
100	Little Rock, Ark.....	17.9	88,039	81,679	40,852	22,125	61,477	18,413	42.6	81.2	110	-12	46.12
101	Austin, Texas.....	26.3	87,930	55,120	41,384	14,905	56,271	28,494	50.8	85.9	109	-1	34.43
102	Schenectady, N. Y.....	10.4	87,549	95,692	43,338	712	58,842	34,660	119.8	169.8	100	1-30	138.50
103	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.....	7.2	86,236	86,626	42,171	843	51,909	37,837	27.8	73.6	101	-18	37.74
104	Berkeley, Calif.....	17.2	85,547	82,109	39,912	5,280	59,432	58,769	48.5	61.5	106	25	25.10
105	Rockford, Ill.....	12.4	84,637	85,864	41,883	1,211	55,390	39,307	21.4	74.1	112	-26	33.90
106	Lawrence, Mass.....	7.2	84,323	85,068	41,555	150	47,539	-	25.1	71.4	106	-25	40.83
107	Harrisburg, Pa.....	9.8	83,893	80,539	39,813	7,284	60,048	50,058	30.6	75.3	104	-14	37.24
108	Saginaw, Mich.....	17.0	82,794	80,715	41,064	3,410	50,167	35,983	22.8	72.0	111	-23	29.15
109	Glendale, Calif.....	20.0	82,582	62,736	39,901	590	58,369	51,676	152.3	173.1	1113	1-21	120.00
110	Sioux City, Iowa.....	46.2	82,364	79,183	39,933	1,004	52,456	47,760	19.5	75.9	111	-35	25.65
111	Lincoln, Neb.....	24.3	81,984	75,933	38,209	821	55,564	42,647	24.6	78.0	115	-29	27.31
112	Pasadena, Calif.....	19.4	81,864	76,086	36,193	5,127	58,974	52,369	52.3	73.1	113	21	20.00
113	Altoona, Pa.....	9.0	80,214	82,054	39,123	742	51,227	-	28.0	70.9	102	-20	39.24
114	Winston-Salem, N. C.....	15.1	79,815	75,274	37,616	36,026	49,507	-	38.5	77.5	104	-4	44.90
115	Bayonne, N. J.....	11.4	79,198	88,979	40,330	1,779	46,192	39,951	31.4	74.8	102	-14	45.02
116	Huntington, W. Va.....	14.8	78,836	75,572	38,212	4,514	50,364	-	34.0	76.6	108	-24	42.77
117	Lansing, Mich.....	11.6	78,753	78,397	39,443	1,686	50,931	41,157	22.9	71.1	102	-26	30.52
118	Mobile, Ala.....	13.5	78,720	68,202	37,188	29,114	51,578	12,903	52.8	81.6	103	-1	60.87
119	Binghamton, N. Y.....	10.6	78,509	76,662	37,950	750	52,057	-	25.4	70.5	103	-28	34.01
120	Montgomery, Ala.....	20.3	78,084	66,079	35,800	34,537	50,640	-	49.5	81.3	107	-5	51.44
121	Niagara Falls, N. Y.....	15.9	78,029	75,460	39,375	1,089	43,829	21,505	125.2	170.1	1103	1-24	130.45
122	Manchester, N. H.....	33.9	77,685	76,834	37,300	50	44,946	39,647	125.9	171.3	106	1-25	138.91
123	Quincy, Mass.....	26.4	75,810	71,983	36,986	45	46,955	38,791	128.2	170.6	101	-13	-
124	Pawtucket, R. I.....	9.0	75,797	77,149	36,758	315	44,993	35,460	30.2	73.5	101	-18	45.34
125	St. Joseph, Mo.....	14.1	75,711	80,935	36,425	3,042	53,232	35,271	29.7	80.0	110	-24	33.94
126	East St. Louis, Ill.....	13.9	75,609	74,547	37,265	16,828	49,450	49,562	132.9	180.2	1110	1-22	136.67
127	Springfield, Ill.....	9.5	75,503	71,864	35,846	3,381	52,215	42,398	28.2	78.0	110	-24	34.59
128	Portland, Maine.....	37.8	73,643	70,810	35,184	374	47,133	30,524	23.4	67.8	103	-21	42.05
129	Charleston, S. C.....	5.9	71,275	62,265	32,774	31,787	45,460	-	49.9	81.4	104	7	40.26
130	Springfield, Ohio.....	11.8	70,662	68,743	34,631	8,310	47,401	38,140	129.1	173.8	103	1-23	137.73
131	Troy, N. Y.....	10.0	70,504	72,763	33,228	626	47,529	35,470	24.3	75.8	108	-18	33.46
132	Hammond, Ind.....	24.4	70,184	64,560	35,998	660	42,446	37,097	125.6	175.0	1106	1-19	132.90

¹No weather station in this city for which long term data are available. Data shown are for a nearby station with similar climatic conditions.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	HOUSING - 1940							Typical net monthly electric bill (100-kwh Jan. 1943)	PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS, 1942		HOTELS - 1939		
		Total dwelling units	Occupied dwelling units	Owner-occupied dwelling units	Percent dwelling units with L51 or more persons per room	Average monthly contract or estimated rent	Number of dwelling units with radio	Dwelling units		Valuation (1,000's of dollars)	Number of hotels	Number of guest rooms	Receipts (\$1,000's of dollars)	
		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)		(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
67	Trenton, N. J.....	30,294	29,594	11,863	2.7	30.78	27,154	\$4.35	2	9	12	855	879	
68	Spokane, Wash.....	41,779	38,918	21,339	3.4	23.95	55,339	2.76	412	1,589	129	8,189	2,771	
69	Kansas City, Kansas.....	35,203	34,068	16,920	6.2	18.43	30,176	2.80	100	239	-	-	-	
70	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	35,852	32,998	17,484	2.3	31.11	31,046	3.50	484	1,901	16	1,304	1,058	
71	Camden, N. J.....	31,440	30,478	11,354	2.4	24.29	27,655	4.35	1,440	4,897	6	630	542	
72	Erie, Pa.....	31,461	30,721	11,897	2.3	27.49	28,526	4.45	640	2,225	9	1,042	666	
73	Fall River, Mass.....	30,208	29,799	6,234	5.1	20.41	27,538	4.90	17	60	9	285	191	
74	Wichita, Kans.....	36,432	34,775	14,550	6.5	24.61	30,605	3.84	2,548	6,384	64	2,950	1,593	
75	Wilmington, Del.....	50,152	29,298	11,531	3.1	37.75	26,655	4.50	401	1,707	11	633	1,448	
76	Gary, Ind.....	30,520	30,005	10,615	8.1	30.37	27,177	4.00	588	2,296	38	2,115	557	
77	Knoxville, Tenn.....	29,572	28,601	9,977	12.7	21.28	23,299	2.50	185	451	26	2,004	1,087	
78	Cambridge, Mass.....	30,174	28,717	5,485	3.7	36.56	26,771	3.40	41	138	4	868	634	
79	Reading, Pa.....	30,524	29,798	13,107	2.2	28.18	28,019	4.35	8	48	10	780	553	
80	New Bedford, Mass.....	31,611	30,640	7,899	2.4	20.48	28,060	3.89	15	69	-	-	-	
81	Elizabeth, N. J.....	29,341	27,980	8,993	4.2	36.73	26,243	4.35	75	225	6	382	453	
82	Tacoma, Wash.....	38,115	36,086	20,865	2.3	22.14	33,079	1.70	3,048	11,142	58	2,662	714	
83	Canton, Ohio.....	29,929	29,466	14,141	2.9	30.88	27,202	3.85	216	1,043	14	1,120	787	
84	Tampa, Fla.....	31,294	29,914	10,969	5.1	18.35	22,810	4.45	838	2,272	50	2,383	1,250	
85	Sacramento, Calif.....	33,812	32,178	14,340	3.0	34.27	29,398	3.02	447	1,598	133	6,896	2,508	
86	Peoria, Ill.....	31,261	30,459	13,851	5.8	35.43	27,626	3.13	30	154	47	2,690	1,564	
87	Somerville, Mass.....	27,331	26,264	6,894	2.7	29.79	24,980	4.90	0	0	-	-	-	
88	Lowell, Mass.....	25,579	24,932	7,387	3.2	23.85	22,485	4.82	8	33	-	-	-	
89	South Bend, Ind.....	28,524	27,894	14,811	2.4	28.84	25,974	3.85	345	1,551	16	1,457	1,269	
90	Duluth, Minn.....	25,818	27,819	13,422	3.4	27.30	26,211	5.70	95	305	64	3,566	1,503	
91	Charlotte, N. C.....	25,402	24,966	6,854	11.8	27.06	19,077	3.20	182	582	13	807	680	
92	Utica, N. Y.....	28,146	26,915	8,931	1.8	26.44	25,077	3.66	75	272	15	1,283	972	
93	Waterbury, Conn.....	25,985	25,387	7,942	4.0	30.15	25,363	3.99	262	922	10	660	386	
94	Shreveport, La.....	28,055	26,909	9,749	11.6	25.16	20,029	4.00	485	1,323	34	1,630	1,190	
95	Lynn, Mass.....	29,362	27,802	7,883	2.9	30.30	25,589	4.31	45	163	-	-	-	
96	Evansville, Ind.....	28,310	27,763	10,144	9.0	24.76	24,293	3.95	887	1,784	14	985	1,135	
97	Allentown, Pa.....	25,999	25,320	10,054	1.7	30.14	24,035	4.74	202	761	8	980	703	
98	El Paso, Texas.....	26,645	24,821	7,585	23.7	18.43	18,918	4.60	157	557	92	3,485	1,360	
99	Savannah, Ga.....	27,253	26,406	4,923	8.2	18.21	17,282	4.20	293	859	9	939	988	
100	Little Rock, Ark.....	25,496	24,672	8,707	10.0	25.28	19,201	4.10	174	349	34	1,744	1,263	
101	Austin, Texas.....	23,968	22,519	9,385	14.7	28.00	17,374	5.30	223	610	16	1,013	1,245	
102	Schenectady, N. Y.....	26,553	25,306	10,284	1.2	30.85	23,981	3.66	541	1,838	12	605	616	
103	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.....	20,887	20,361	7,624	4.0	28.01	18,851	4.74	2	9	12	1,030	849	
104	Berkeley, Calif.....	29,818	28,210	12,978	0.8	41.62	26,993	2.92	269	786	14	1,216	930	
105	Rockford, Ill.....	25,104	24,822	9,880	2.0	31.97	23,136	3.51	329	1,040	21	1,080	259	
106	Lawrence, Mass.....	22,739	21,987	4,565	3.0	24.44	20,285	4.87	22	86	47	1,514	212	
107	Harrisburg, Pa.....	24,466	23,764	8,754	1.7	35.51	22,533	4.74	120	484	23	1,422	2,045	
108	Saginaw, Mich.....	23,100	22,386	12,777	2.6	27.19	20,804	3.20	162	477	12	697	639	
109	Glendale, Calif.....	27,487	26,250	12,379	1.7	39.00	25,226	2.91	176	592	-	-	-	
110	Sioux City, Iowa.....	23,819	22,851	9,516	6.7	25.13	20,664	3.96	30	134	40	2,087	1,187	
111	Lincoln, Neb.....	25,960	24,633	10,936	4.6	26.60	22,887	3.03	55	217	14	1,371	1,120	
112	Pasadena, Calif.....	29,156	27,381	12,208	1.5	39.19	25,746	3.30	106	481	28	1,814	1,633	
113	Altoona, Pa.....	21,777	21,361	9,214	2.4	24.58	19,928	1.420	3	13	9	572	469	
114	Winston-Salem, N. C.....	21,275	20,177	5,428	12.1	19.80	15,060	3.20	56	151	9	765	535	
115	Bayonne, N. J.....	19,684	18,123	4,922	5.0	32.29	18,183	4.35	123	408	-	-	-	
116	Huntington, W. Va.....	21,510	20,939	8,058	7.8	27.51	17,739	3.85	98	554	14	1,079	543	
117	Lansing, Mich.....	23,269	22,481	11,422	2.2	32.95	21,219	2.70	206	785	9	978	821	
118	Mobile, Ala.....	21,083	20,512	6,443	14.9	19.56	13,441	3.50	2,710	8,998	9	658	443	
119	Binghamton, N. Y.....	21,768	20,553	7,670	2.1	32.81	19,086	4.12	20	101	25	1,213	950	
120	Montgomery, Ala.....	22,219	21,932	5,872	15.0	19.10	13,234	3.50	389	522	18	1,063	875	
121	Niagara Falls, N. Y.....	20,907	20,322	8,153	2.9	33.31	19,516	3.06	779	3,277	23	1,449	578	
122	Manchester, N. H.....	22,204	21,058	6,612	3.0	22.68	18,923	5.00	121	466	16	950	501	
123	Quincy, Mass.....	21,804	20,367	9,100	1.7	58.99	19,132	3.74	275	927	-	-	-	
124	Pawtucket, R. I.....	21,307	20,800	6,628	2.7	27.65	19,652	4.99	54	233	-	-	-	
125	St. Joseph, Mo.....	23,286	21,716	7,930	7.8	19.53	18,746	4.05	13	37	17	894	516	
126	East St. Louis, Ill.....	21,665	21,148	7,626	10.2	20.58	18,215	3.13	78	235	6	332	231	
127	Springfield, Ill.....	22,044	21,585	9,833	5.1	32.73	19,050	3.02	183	751	27	1,637	1,188	
128	Portland, Maine.....	22,538	19,643	5,993	3.3	28.42	18,096	4.70	591	2,168	10	1,409	1,084	
129	Charleston, S. C.....	21,090	20,410	3,671	24.4	21.24	12,198	3.92	1,680	3,186	7	896	877	
130	Springfield, Ohio.....	20,698	20,093	8,237	4.0	26.39	18,545	1.570	388	1,168	8	598	471	
131	Troy, N. Y.....	20,870	19,672	6,570	1.7	26.54	18,422	3.66	30	154	7	503	385	
132	Hammond, Ind.....	18,652	18,432	8,703	5.4	31.98	17,402	4.10	770	3,310	-	-	-	

¹Two or more rates are available for this city. The typical bill shown is the one which applies to the largest number of consumers.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	VITAL STATISTICS					EDUCATION - 1940				LABOR FORCE - 1940			
		Birth rate (average per 1,000 pop.) 1939- 1940	Death rate (average per 1,000 pop.) 1939- 1940	Live births 1942	Deaths 1942	Infant deaths 1942	Total expendi- tures (1,000's of dollars)	Number of teachers	Enroll- ment	Median years of school completed for persons 25 years of age and over	All persons 14 years of age and over	Persons in the labor force	Employed persons	Wage and salary workers
		(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
67	Trenton, N. J.....	13.5	12.9	2,170	1,564	90	2,261	641	18,735	8.3	101,698	57,139	47,916	42,621
68	Spokane, Wash.....	15.6	11.7	2,575	1,592	86	1,803	609	19,302	10.1	101,165	53,713	45,081	37,584
69	Kansas City, Kans.....	17.5	10.7	2,582	1,340	110	1,609	1,602	125,439	8.7	95,428	50,745	40,551	35,769
70	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	15.2	10.9	2,613	1,359	80	1,581	575	18,047	8.9	95,056	50,257	44,231	39,360
71	Camden, N. J.....	16.2	11.2	2,446	1,355	95	2,031	678	19,445	8.2	93,463	54,105	41,588	37,291
72	Erie, Pa.....	17.7	11.3	2,806	1,225	91	1,975	623	19,408	8.8	92,104	48,729	40,448	36,034
73	Fall River, Mass.....	15.3	12.2	2,368	1,518	85	1,174	499	14,851	7.7	91,116	54,553	44,216	40,726
74	Wichita, Kans.....	17.8	10.2	2,597	1,269	144	1,759	646	22,106	10.2	92,377	48,530	43,166	35,951
75	Wilmington, Del.....	15.9	11.9	2,589	1,451	113	1,621	547	15,243	8.8	91,239	52,689	46,096	41,674
76	Gary, Ind.....	19.1	9.2	2,894	1,029	108	1,742	589	21,705	8.7	87,464	46,839	40,626	37,497
77	Knoxville, Tenn.....	18.9	10.8	2,609	1,119	139	1,345	671	21,492	8.6	85,746	48,980	42,925	38,298
78	Cambridge, Mass.....	16.7	12.9	2,390	1,345	84	1,848	644	16,419	9.0	88,755	49,283	40,140	36,362
79	Reading, Pa.....	13.2	11.2	1,774	1,311	66	1,957	704	18,315	8.3	90,740	53,119	44,351	39,775
80	New Bedford, Mass.....	13.2	11.5	2,048	1,279	81	1,271	559	16,004	7.9	89,723	52,580	40,400	36,611
81	Elizabeth, N. J.....	15.4	10.7	2,184	1,124	60	2,082	652	16,834	8.6	89,005	51,367	44,681	40,101
82	Tacoma, Wash.....	14.9	13.3	2,675	1,390	60	1,545	546	18,683	9.1	90,121	46,564	38,573	32,690
83	Canton, Ohio.....	14.7	9.8	2,729	1,082	79	1,755	626	19,942	8.7	86,712	46,146	40,032	35,804
84	Tampa, Fla.....	16.1	11.6	2,412	1,339	117	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.4	88,088	52,359	42,159	36,331
85	Sacramento, Calif.....	15.6	14.0	2,267	1,503	78	1,2476	673	19,830	9.9	89,202	51,042	43,515	37,413
86	Peoria, Ill.....	17.4	11.0	2,216	1,148	68	1,490	567	16,673	8.9	86,150	48,220	43,197	38,383
87	Somerville, Mass.....	16.6	10.6	2,080	1,026	49	1,590	587	17,123	9.1	79,696	42,487	34,331	31,098
88	Lowell, Mass.....	14.7	13.0	1,921	1,224	64	3,1,092	3,421	3,13,452	8.6	79,482	43,130	33,546	30,480
89	South Bend, Ind.....	15.5	9.1	2,310	962	66	1,581	521	16,701	8.8	80,725	45,074	39,056	35,060
90	Duluth, Minn.....	16.1	10.8	1,970	1,101	68	1,941	1,653	19,077	8.9	81,408	42,838	32,584	28,352
91	Charlotte, N. C.....	20.1	9.4	2,485	890	112	837	527	18,667	9.2	78,764	49,221	45,325	40,365
92	Utica, N. Y.....	14.9	13.6	2,007	1,415	72	1,642	537	15,772	8.6	81,757	44,399	37,240	32,350
93	Waterbury, Conn.....	15.2	9.7	2,206	976	60	1,653	547	15,171	8.6	79,785	47,242	41,269	37,574
94	Shreveport, La.....	19.6	11.0	2,356	1,096	161	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.2	79,042	46,841	42,180	36,217
95	Lynn, Mass.....	14.1	11.5	2,044	1,142	76	1,477	478	14,638	9.2	79,933	44,114	36,081	32,142
96	Evansville, Ind.....	18.8	12.9	2,315	1,318	108	1,468	590	17,380	8.6	77,899	41,637	35,274	31,279
97	Allentown, Pa.....	14.4	12.4	1,800	1,225	72	1,517	497	16,099	8.6	78,155	42,806	37,714	33,609
98	El Paso, Tex.....	25.5	12.2	3,418	1,160	198	1,286	621	19,478	8.4	70,188	37,094	32,035	27,032
99	Savannah, Ga.....	20.2	15.4	2,707	1,478	165	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.1	75,132	43,317	36,180	31,706
100	Little Rock, Ark.....	16.5	16.2	2,213	1,436	102	1,754	1,419	15,975	9.9	72,508	39,901	33,755	28,848
101	Austin, Tex.....	19.1	12.0	1,890	1,001	89	782	515	16,284	10.1	69,527	37,477	32,076	26,615
102	Schenectady, N. Y.....	12.5	10.8	1,916	960	65	2,055	576	15,945	8.8	73,037	38,372	31,845	28,120
103	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.....	15.8	12.8	1,411	1,018	68	1,530	545	15,775	8.5	67,819	35,566	25,282	22,186
104	Berkeley, Calif.....	13.0	10.6	1,918	991	34	1,612	397	14,508	12.3	73,009	37,776	33,797	28,755
105	Rockford, Ill.....	16.6	9.9	1,900	920	69	1,187	433	13,821	8.8	69,619	38,630	35,083	31,171
106	Lawrence, Mass.....	14.3	11.1	944	895	49	1,186	401	10,268	8.3	68,589	42,657	34,580	31,717
107	Harrisburg, Pa.....	14.2	12.0	1,653	1,041	57	1,394	445	13,262	9.3	70,197	39,545	34,139	30,532
108	Saginaw, Mich.....	20.3	10.7	2,060	819	88	1,285	471	16,054	8.8	63,566	33,296	28,264	25,032
109	Glendale, Calif.....	12.9	10.7	1,677	939	51	1,935	1,573	16,896	12.2	69,820	35,832	32,639	27,135
110	Sioux City, Iowa.....	16.2	9.6	1,572	746	72	1,352	524	15,974	9.5	65,014	34,558	29,127	24,931
111	Lincoln, Nebr.....	14.6	10.1	1,376	827	43	1,149	471	15,632	11.5	67,117	34,971	29,712	25,501
112	Pasadena, Calif.....	12.7	14.1	1,380	1,119	34	13,121	1,811	125,097	11.9	70,642	34,567	30,284	24,860
113	Altoona, Pa.....	16.0	11.4	1,548	862	65	1,257	497	15,047	8.7	63,442	30,266	25,560	23,132
114	Winston-Salem, N. C.....	19.0	10.4	1,735	685	84	1,685	3,427	15,554	7.5	60,902	39,464	33,217	30,295
115	Bayonne, N. J.....	13.6	8.6	1,589	721	44	2,247	556	13,523	8.4	63,118	36,177	28,694	25,595
116	Huntington, W. Va.....	19.3	11.0	1,755	852	95	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.8	61,347	30,941	25,772	22,796
117	Lansing, Mich.....	20.4	9.8	1,862	705	69	1,371	494	16,574	10.1	62,190	33,957	29,667	26,772
118	Mobile, Ala.....	21.5	14.1	2,717	1,207	139	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.5	61,912	35,840	30,714	26,758
119	Hampton, N. Y.....	15.1	12.8	1,427	1,071	51	1,732	606	15,057	8.9	63,419	34,341	30,241	26,702
120	Montgomery, Ala.....	17.3	15.4	1,961	1,000	92	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.8	60,698	35,599	30,285	26,526
121	Niagara Falls, N. Y.....	17.1	8.3	2,041	757	87	1,936	589	15,955	8.8	61,222	33,554	29,041	26,069
122	Manchester, N. H.....	16.3	12.1	1,475	816	48	762	270	8,097	8.5	62,075	35,754	28,353	25,291
123	Quincy, Mass.....	14.1	9.1	1,688	759	38	1,236	467	14,064	10.4	60,282	31,444	27,465	24,465
124	Pawtucket, R. I.....	14.4	11.3	1,448	833	64	930	458	11,215	8.4	60,538	35,148	29,231	26,757
125	St. Joseph, Mo.....	14.0	14.8	1,110	1,040	45	1,889	1,405	12,962	8.8	62,396	31,867	26,247	22,535
126	East St. Louis, Ill.....	18.2	11.7	1,559	878	90	1,061	417	14,864	8.5	59,754	31,402	24,008	21,234
127	Springfield, Ill.....	17.9	13.6	1,604	940	54	882	378	12,413	8.9	61,844	33,761	29,132	25,858
128	Portland, Maine.....	14.9	13.6	1,773	1,027	79	918	407	12,183	9.9	59,373	32,661	27,551	23,664
129	Charleston, S. C.....	24.8	14.5	2,413	1,022	119	609	344	12,338	8.0	53,411	30,956	27,004	22,891
130	Springfield, Ohio.....	17.0	11.9	1,640	902	43	911	387	12,019	8.9	56,237	29,211	24,807	22,021
131	Troy, N. Y.....	15.7	15.6	1,275	1,087	70	955	296	8,109	8.7	57,554	31,678	26,259	22,879

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data is not available)

1940 Pop., Rank	CITY	EMPLOYED WORKERS BY INDUSTRY GROUP _a , 1940															Industry not re- ported	
		Ex- trac- tive in- dus- tries		Con- struc- tion		Manufacturing				Trans- porta- tion, commu- nications		Busi- ness and per- sonal serv- ices (ex. do- mestic serv- ice)		Amuse- ment, recre- ation and re- lated serv- ices		Pro- fes- sion- al and re- lated serv- ices		
		(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	Chem- icals, iron, steel, non- ferrous met- als and their prod- ucts	Tex- tiles and ap- parel	Iron, steel, non- ferrous met- als and their prod- ucts	Mach- inery and trans- porta- tion equip- ment	Other manu- fac- ture ing indus- tries	(44)	(45)	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)
67	Trenton, N. J.	202	1,945	2,137	251	4,017	3,223	10,393	2,768	907	7,399	3,977	1,895	331	3,998	3,654	819	
68	Spokane, Wash.	734	2,673	110	226	291	523	5,578	5,990	2,296	10,099	7,338	1,744	552	4,368	2,109	650	
69	Kansas City, Kans.	229	1,786	1,250	1,852	864	755	7,543	6,618	1,742	6,742	4,251	1,600	316	5,108	1,480	475	
70	Fort Wayne, Ind.	158	1,812	2,162	217	869	9,504	3,605	4,474	1,626	8,145	4,685	1,370	316	5,381	1,129	780	
71	Camden, N. J.	67	1,843	2,143	1,136	955	7,043	8,796	2,921	793	6,323	3,307	1,359	266	2,301	1,512	1,023	
72	Erie, Pa.	225	1,233	276	239	5,562	6,087	6,193	2,874	1,112	6,761	3,274	1,460	375	3,126	1,094	557	
73	Fall River, Mass.	276	1,553	22,691	165	555	415	5,507	1,741	859	5,692	2,563	987	242	2,809	1,151	410	
74	Wichita, Kans.	1,051	2,389	148	645	863	1,979	4,118	3,925	2,718	9,250	6,878	2,176	523	4,203	1,614	686	
75	Wilmington, Del.	190	3,014	2,874	4,957	1,180	1,827	4,898	4,857	816	6,981	4,376	3,599	368	3,286	1,391	1,382	
76	Gary, Ind.	39	1,059	809	417	22,163	180	1,005	2,222	368	5,284	2,561	821	347	2,157	908	286	
77	Knoxville, Tenn.	370	2,237	6,492	161	1,012	340	4,039	3,771	1,664	8,024	4,730	3,685	319	3,556	2,175	550	
78	Cambridge, Mass.	184	1,753	786	1,338	716	1,320	7,378	2,844	1,076	6,276	4,779	2,324	330	5,973	2,146	937	
79	Reading, Pa.	114	1,454	11,988	402	3,432	1,434	4,228	3,810	915	6,610	3,884	1,437	345	2,808	1,072	418	
80	New Bedford, Mass.	608	1,243	15,154	77	1,323	1,748	3,280	1,846	702	5,940	2,652	1,412	258	2,350	1,329	478	
81	Elizabeth, N. J.	104	1,596	3,248	4,381	2,289	6,699	4,944	3,540	832	5,783	4,140	1,508	244	3,122	1,212	1,039	
82	Tacoma, Wash.	536	2,355	165	349	1,562	773	8,245	4,549	1,369	7,156	4,157	1,257	347	3,533	1,849	373	
83	Canton, Ohio.	219	1,378	119	218	13,302	2,080	3,196	2,613	1,185	6,485	5,524	1,432	296	2,581	939	469	
84	Tampa, Fla.	361	1,988	200	362	231	1,205	9,630	3,809	2,446	8,150	5,053	3,933	588	2,695	1,141	367	
85	Sacramento, Calif.	1,070	2,474	49	128	268	280	3,264	6,633	2,258	8,550	5,735	1,337	593	3,743	6,662	471	
86	Peoria, Ill.	468	2,294	539	534	1,518	6,357	5,854	5,288	1,497	8,165	5,080	3,747	452	3,482	1,263	659	
87	Somerville, Mass.	200	1,660	783	725	690	1,375	6,193	3,959	1,604	6,992	4,421	746	273	2,517	1,688	504	
88	Lowell, Mass.	282	1,175	9,063	380	278	773	4,943	2,243	567	5,443	2,528	1,087	265	2,842	1,292	585	
89	South Bend, Ind.	100	1,095	1,937	284	629	12,641	3,169	5,204	2,006	1,002	6,126	3,910	1,330	290	2,962	876	479
90	Duluth, Minn.	521	1,529	315	165	2,009	238	2,726	4,475	2,683	6,608	5,892	1,609	280	3,515	1,773	246	
91	Charlotte, N. C.	232	2,805	4,976	792	557	909	3,748	3,855	2,407	7,979	5,709	6,156	688	2,924	1,083	495	
92	Utica, N. Y.	163	1,365	6,114	495	2,479	749	3,677	3,255	1,160	6,709	3,862	1,600	320	3,380	1,343	569	
93	Waterbury, Conn.	148	1,258	915	224	15,670	1,132	5,996	6,222	562	5,651	2,469	1,145	261	2,692	1,055	469	
94	Shreveport, La.	1,878	2,849	69	1,375	319	318	2,904	3,884	2,049	8,044	5,561	7,319	553	3,372	1,230	458	
95	Lynn, Mass.	181	1,366	466	307	401	7,621	7,522	1,836	772	6,451	3,399	1,212	314	2,362	1,335	556	
96	Evansville, Ind.	446	1,447	251	181	1,242	6,861	5,354	2,572	1,410	6,263	3,376	1,658	311	2,624	924	354	
97	Allentown, Pa.	139	1,716	6,778	282	2,648	2,791	4,344	3,216	1,100	6,200	3,079	1,251	228	2,570	887	485	
98	El Paso, Texas.	467	1,933	571	266	745	179	2,153	4,630	1,667	6,963	4,275	3,221	306	2,857	1,627	175	
99	Savannah, Ga.	255	2,050	149	1,565	391	122	4,008	6,156	1,385	6,226	4,195	5,479	292	2,406	1,258	243	
100	Little Rock, Ark.	227	1,842	475	258	129	194	2,740	3,293	1,342	6,999	5,151	3,863	361	3,805	3,001	435	
101	Austin, Tex.	492	3,516	19	90	81	95	1,612	1,702	1,050	6,172	4,542	3,869	302	4,625	3,536	373	
102	Schenectady, N. Y.	62	1,007	276	113	196	12,400	1,852	1,501	553	5,345	2,515	1,237	270	2,456	1,468	594	
103	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	4,839	860	2,086	55	896	267	1,885	1,918	776	4,737	1,984	1,036	226	2,400	1,924	293	
104	Berkeley, Calif.	463	1,680	180	1,875	758	1,510	2,884	3,345	1,114	4,876	5,246	1,838	256	5,423	2,018	533	
105	Rockford, Ill.	147	1,319	1,644	125	4,707	6,643	4,637	1,476	911	5,516	3,145	870	230	2,365	898	452	
106	Lawrence, Mass.	53	980	17,000	100	206	441	3,991	1,070	515	4,314	1,815	662	215	1,790	977	451	
107	Harrisburg, Pa.	117	1,503	798	94	2,205	334	2,546	4,673	970	5,995	3,813	1,656	237	2,561	6,300	339	
108	Saginaw, Mich.	382	1,167	92	161	2,851	6,096	2,205	2,038	1,200	4,908	2,394	1,217	285	2,170	754	344	
109	Glendale, Calif.	433	2,205	292	422	357	2,652	2,537	2,274	1,600	6,499	4,953	1,469	1,041	5,862	1,697	346	
110	Sioux City, Iowa.	400	1,217	152	170	340	508	4,915	3,309	2,507	6,200	3,540	1,329	339	2,707	1,059	455	
111	Lincoln, Nebr.	382	1,792	62	103	120	263	2,151	3,125	1,505	6,120	4,753	1,471	239	4,314	2,913	399	
112	Pasadena, Calif.	668	2,104	146	193	271	693	1,587	1,667	838	5,991	5,034	4,716	464	4,354	1,209	339	
113	Altoona, Pa.	103	755	916	66	102	107	1,306	11,284	729	4,356	1,952	919	178	1,811	729	247	
114	Winston-Salem, N. C.	138	1,151	2,986	62	159	194	12,218	1,394	743	4,559	3,074	3,239	219	2,250	616	235	
115	Bayonne, N. J.	23	875	2,141	5,174	1,593	2,581	2,297	2,567	594	3,747	2,673	562	141	2,067	1,118	541	
116	Huntington, W. Va.	271	1,874	817	353	1,672	564	2,799	3,898	1,009	4,569	2,601	1,450	190	2,233	1,016	456	
117	Lansing, Mich.	162	1,182	30	77	820	7,892	1,467	1,584	678	5,312	3,140	1,167	247	2,458	3,192	279	
118	Mobile, Ala.	233	2,147	176	360	362	1,399	2,649	5,277	1,187	5,180	3,390	4,337	226	2,222	1,135	454	
119	Kingston, N. Y.	88	1,192	446	241	289	1,037	9,515	2,501	930	5,424	2,584	1,361	232	3,045	1,		

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

Rank 1320 Pop.	CITY	MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939					RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939			SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939				
		Number of estab- lish- ments (54)	Wage earners (average for year) (55)	Wages (1,000's of dollars) (56)	Value of products (1,000's of dollars) (57)	Value added by manufac- ture (1,000's of dollars) (58)	Number of stores (59)	Sales (1,000's of dollars) (60)	Number of employees (average for year) (61)	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars) (62)	Number of estab- lish- ments (63)	Receipts (1,000's of dollars) (64)	Number of employees (average for year) (65)	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars) (66)
67	Trenton, N. J.....	255	17,972	19,631	83,960	48,179	2,342	65,377	7,079	7,466	984	4,462	1,500	1,503
68	Spokane, Wash.....	224	4,108	5,235	38,021	15,458	2,017	65,588	7,535	8,060	874	5,284	1,842	1,740
69	Kansas City, Kan.....	121	8,853	11,814	167,228	31,767	1,687	35,111	3,767	3,333	602	2,760	828	750
70	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	161	11,178	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,761	56,175	7,195	6,938	688	3,565	1,180	1,075
71	Camden, N. J.....	201	25,694	33,482	190,574	95,548	2,116	49,282	4,965	5,328	753	3,643	1,162	1,000
72	Erie, Pa.....	236	18,355	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,794	48,288	5,695	5,481	690	3,206	888	850
73	Fall River, Mass.....	244	24,669	19,393	72,882	38,417	1,761	40,480	4,596	4,358	711	2,768	933	765
74	Wichita, Kans.....	178	8,738	4,091	42,510	13,442	1,839	58,243	7,519	6,287	886	4,704	2,214	1,612
75	Wilmington, Del.....	159	10,605	12,587	57,678	27,449	2,026	64,951	7,056	8,068	825	4,966	1,440	1,424
76	Gary, Ind.....	65	25,327	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,401	48,275	4,921	5,098	485	2,266	728	712
77	Knoxville, Tenn.....	174	14,465	11,469	57,668	27,254	1,445	52,702	7,331	6,078	586	4,312	1,894	1,491
78	Cambridge, Mass.....	362	16,662	19,098	127,320	71,105	1,472	46,620	5,638	5,882	685	5,509	1,557	1,662
79	Reading, Pa.....	240	15,996	16,374	70,877	38,035	2,229	54,765	6,764	6,543	843	4,249	1,236	1,223
80	New Bedford, Mass.....	197	22,115	19,082	72,807	36,554	1,640	40,777	4,821	4,390	644	2,698	825	707
81	Elizabeth, N. J.....	199	15,070	18,468	89,176	40,891	1,917	44,963	4,104	4,598	674	3,250	866	899
82	Tacoma, Wash.....	253	8,649	11,530	62,056	25,939	1,864	55,065	5,642	6,717	828	4,482	1,175	1,396
83	Canton, Ohio.....	163	16,691	25,618	126,337	63,219	1,542	52,450	5,981	5,948	690	3,624	1,210	1,144
84	Tampa, Fla.....	221	11,148	8,724	44,483	21,653	1,875	46,184	5,990	5,289	717	4,595	2,442	1,524
85	Sacramento, Calif.....	172	8,646	4,774	38,508	14,596	2,014	79,063	7,936	9,578	996	6,608	1,727	2,010
86	Peoria, Ill.....	197	6,566	8,310	66,144	30,031	1,499	61,146	7,685	8,267	571	4,499	1,474	1,544
87	Somerville, Mass.....	132	5,220	7,163	70,512	19,955	1,093	26,615	3,053	2,766	493	2,614	841	853
88	Lowell, Mass.....	204	13,828	12,036	61,950	26,398	1,554	39,042	4,783	4,654	1,079	3,802	810	690
89	South Bend, Ind.....	158	16,871	25,027	138,679	61,368	1,502	47,996	5,642	6,102	525	2,716	882	887
90	Duluth, Minn.....	159	4,059	5,695	37,995	16,796	1,540	48,099	6,025	6,375	550	3,063	886	949
91	Charlotte, N. C.....	149	9,040	8,554	45,331	21,501	1,120	47,552	6,973	6,193	424	2,288	1,980	1,526
92	Utica, N. Y.....	172	11,552	11,432	58,230	31,743	1,632	45,192	5,170	5,282	756	3,566	946	950
93	Waterbury, Conn.....	150	19,458	24,854	112,218	59,780	1,503	43,622	4,537	5,132	508	2,831	816	887
94	Shreveport, La.....	132	2,304	2,197	26,552	8,430	1,215	46,959	6,312	5,657	460	4,117	1,908	1,460
95	Lynn, Mass.....	272	12,656	17,066	70,495	45,334	1,346	41,537	5,446	5,186	631	3,331	1,161	1,059
96	Evansville, Ind.....	186	13,871	16,174	129,779	59,793	1,521	45,234	5,622	5,518	615	3,608	1,801	1,196
97	Allentown, Pa.....	224	16,212	14,860	81,488	38,129	1,575	48,589	6,236	5,949	717	4,118	1,149	1,268
98	El Paso, Tex.....	116	1,916	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,361	39,115	5,282	4,801	545	2,902	1,216	892
99	Savannah, Ga.....	97	1,862	1,100	9,707	4,521	1,377	34,518	4,820	3,782	445	3,355	2,304	1,321
100	Little Rock, Ark.....	116	3,565	2,729	19,358	7,879	1,370	41,063	5,482	4,935	681	4,267	1,778	1,439
101	Austin, Tex.....	92	1,076	1,062	7,546	4,402	1,153	39,686	5,155	4,594	455	3,094	1,269	984
102	Schenectady, N.Y.....	94	11,672	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,468	44,789	4,828	4,810	585	2,710	725	695
103	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.....	114	6,011	6,560	36,852	19,350	1,492	41,488	5,551	5,490	619	2,740	829	670
104	Berkeley, Calif.....	154	2,779	4,235	34,846	15,245	1,134	34,298	8,438	4,119	618	2,798	702	742
105	Rockford, Ill.....	228	14,866	18,363	69,396	41,253	1,265	43,881	5,056	5,387	491	2,859	813	887
106	Lawrence, Mass.....	163	24,498	23,530	107,158	88,167	1,490	35,826	4,240	4,065	591	2,325	650	576
107	Harrisburg, Pa.....	142	6,225	6,665	33,886	16,210	1,550	50,349	6,565	6,582	683	4,085	1,397	1,279
108	Saginaw, Mich.....	125	11,547	16,518	60,735	34,794	1,073	35,911	4,186	4,193	359	2,141	650	625
109	Glendale, Calif.....	107	1,177	1,313	7,894	4,663	1,257	44,612	4,515	5,188	679	4,671	1,225	1,369
110	Sioux City, Iowa.....	127	4,485	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,238	39,306	5,184	4,809	563	4,013	1,176	1,160
111	Lincoln, Neb.....	119	1,522	1,607	14,169	6,678	1,054	39,142	5,490	4,923	515	3,087	1,147	995
112	Pasadena, Calif.....	122	1,050	1,278	6,564	3,930	1,565	55,227	6,357	7,243	947	5,906	1,879	1,985
113	Altoona, Pa.....	61	2,730	2,489	14,967	6,659	994	32,007	4,083	3,527	405	1,861	545	438
114	Winston-Salem, N. C.....	10	19,214	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,025	29,208	4,109	3,491	371	2,464	1,119	854
115	Bayonne, N. J.....	104	8,398	12,388	147,595	56,571	1,290	22,374	1,744	1,725	397	2,204	791	880
116	Huntington, W. Va.....	36	4,672	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,017	31,217	3,774	3,598	321	2,007	730	681
117	Lansing, Mich.....	106	12,539	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,112	46,591	5,829	6,063	430	2,642	821	834
118	Mobile, Ala.....	93	8,107	2,602	23,622	12,642	1,043	30,838	4,891	3,558	430	4,825	4,165	2,145
119	Binghampton, N. Y.....	132	8,150	8,714	44,074	23,785	1,156	42,471	4,858	4,987	562	2,654	695	681
120	Montgomery, Ala.....	107	2,507	(1)	(1)	(1)	947	30,930	4,400	3,408	314	2,430	1,310	864
121	Niagara Falls, N. Y.....	97	11,656	17,362	129,219	70,634	1,243	35,521	3,803	3,766	397	1,701	421	416
122	Manchester, N. H.....	144	11,898	10,702	52,587	20,592	1,160	33,734	4,057	3,865	487	2,610	1,013	789
123	Quincy, Mass.....	126	7,772	12,743	40,052	20,873	921	35,107	4,022	4,457	396	2,074	600	596
124	Pawtucket, R. I.....	205	15,063	18,996	72,768	35,252	1,169	36,185	4,053	3,952	581	2,246	622	599
125	St. Joseph, Mo.....	100	3,850	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,135	28,950	4,067	3,464	471	2,281	904	704
126	East St. Louis, Ill.....	76	3,473	4,694	48,732	19,428	1,094	26,490	3,094	3,114	286	1,864	626	585
127	Springfield, Ill.....	97	3,708	4,661	30,000	15,541	1,111	41,040	5,654	5,328	403	2,570	861	791
128	Portland, Me.....	152	4,028	3,819	25,075	11,305	1,112	45,895	5,644	6,166	538	3,648	1,399	1,421
129	Charleston, S													

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
 (Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	CITY GOVERNMENT FINANCE - 1942 (1,000's of dollars)												CITY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT (Non- school) - 1942	
		General revenue				General expenditure				Debt					
		Total	Taxes	Aid received	Earnings and miscellaneous	Total	Operation and aid paid	Capital outlays	Debt services	Contributions to trust funds and public-service enterprises	Gross	Net long-term	Number of employees	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars)	
(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)			
67	Trenton, N. J.	7,678	6,579	549	550	7,620	5,741	126	1,607	146	17,734	16,366	1,446	224.4	
68	Spokane, Wash.	3,191	1,857	698	636	2,813	1,826	325	506	156	2,814	2,722	897	137.8	
69	Kansas City, Kans.	2,224	2,015	44	165	2,399	1,181	452	645	121	9,765	7,439	1,082	184.4	
70	Fort Wayne, Ind.	2,328	1,118	333	877	2,263	1,733	167	225	138	5,054	4,712	1,099	172.6	
71	Camden, N. J.	6,866	5,751	550	555	6,181	4,415	56	1,536	174	24,555	23,582	970	146.1	
72	Erie, Pa.	12,187	1,917	1,124	1,146	12,342	1,607	1,203	1,511	21	5,542	5,246	770	118.5	
73	Fall River, Mass.	6,308	3,827	2,378	103	6,684	5,195	97	1,302	90	4,646	3,497	(2)	(2)	
74	Wichita, Kans.	2,327	1,843	40	444	3,202	1,476	1,023	592	111	7,977	7,624	731	95.5	
75	Wilmington, Del.	4,552	2,708	1,486	358	3,972	3,388	151	336	147	10,563	9,250	3,1,180	(2)	
76	Gary, Ind.	1,927	1,463	326	138	2,038	1,576	227	179	56	2,563	2,534	3,581	386.2	
77	Knoxville, Tenn.	5,064	4,068	743	253	4,517	3,154	88	1,252	28	29,591	27,480	1,266	149.5	
78	Cambridge, Mass.	10,234	7,452	2,462	820	11,140	7,639	359	3,053	89	9,105	7,100	3,1,610	3249.8	
79	Reading, Pa.	1,916	1,648	117	1,151	1,851	1,893	153	405	0	4,697	4,427	4,811	4102.9	
80	New Bedford, Mass.	7,424	4,451	2,841	132	7,588	5,593	103	1,704	188	6,304	5,017	1,104	141.1	
81	Elizabeth, N. J.	6,863	5,952	799	112	6,243	4,800	168	1,153	122	13,492	12,444	895	154.5	
82	Tacoma, Wash.	3,085	1,820	713	552	2,863	1,851	394	410	208	17,442	16,929	1,497	278.3	
83	Canton, Ohio.	8,283	975	1,915	893	2,250	1,498	114	554	84	3,836	2,780	705	102.0	
84	Tempe, Fla.	3,132	2,574	20	538	3,149	1,975	320	753	101	13,128	12,237	1,161	119.4	
85	Sacramento, Calif.	3,462	2,603	350	509	3,725	2,693	396	462	174	7,628	7,522	1,068	183.2	
86	Peoria, Ill.	2,288	1,887	242	159	2,157	1,562	215	251	129	1,274	941	647	93.9	
87	Somerville, Mass.	6,233	4,679	1,501	53	6,427	4,991	170	1,217	49	6,254	4,639	845	151.9	
88	Lowell, Mass.	6,551	4,392	2,046	113	6,561	5,361	109	993	98	5,869	4,084	4,952	4158.7	
89	South Bend, Ind.	1,706	1,183	284	239	1,528	1,262	53	170	43	8,812	8,358	571	85.2	
90	Duluth, Minn.	2,805	2,247	67	491	2,856	1,799	165	679	213	5,355	5,276	969	146.7	
91	Charlotte, N. C.	2,516	2,024	286	206	2,204	1,607	187	357	58	9,101	8,379	704	94.0	
92	Utica, N. Y.	6,257	4,807	1,823	127	6,714	4,407	341	1,946	20	17,339	16,689	972	135.3	
93	Waterbury, Conn.	5,947	5,339	0	608	5,777	4,621	0	1,156	-	16,136	16,136	1,102	157.9	
94	Shreveport, La.	2,153	1,943	6	204	2,139	1,321	91	5727	-	7,921	7,712	820	91.8	
95	Lynn, Mass.	7,609	4,640	2,629	340	7,099	5,789	311	1,049	-	7,674	5,574	1,025	150.2	
96	Evansville, Ind.	1,810	1,373	247	190	1,915	1,480	0	435	-	2,643	2,503	4,735	4104.0	
97	Allentown, Pa.	1,774	1,543	60	171	1,997	1,230	106	661	-	5,585	5,000	627	86.1	
98	El Paso, Tex.	1,939	1,571	73	295	2,073	1,138	89	846	-	6,391	5,549	621	78.6	
99	Savannah, Ga.	1,814	-	-	-	1,854	1,534	80	820	-	4,995	4,670	944	88.9	
100	Little Rock, Ark.	1,333	939	17	377	1,544	1,071	39	434	-	9,402	8,507	593	67.9	
101	Austin, Tex.	2,232	1,257	0	975	2,039	1,476	0	563	-	6,303	6,087	1,106	128.3	
102	Schenectady, N. Y.	7,305	5,181	1,651	473	6,627	5,319	150	1,158	-	12,450	10,178	952	159.5	
103	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	1,543	1,278	120	145	2,002	1,001	182	819	-	2,876	2,606	527	67.0	
104	Berkeley, Calif.	2,266	1,621	192	453	2,240	2,032	57	151	-	794	794	4,616	4108.3	
105	Rockford, Ill.	1,682	992	167	523	1,575	1,364	32	179	-	922	441	675	77.1	
106	Lawrence, Mass.	5,081	3,256	1,751	74	5,690	4,111	37	1,542	-	2,399	2,899	(2)	(2)	
107	Harrisburg, Pa.	1,947	1,377	357	218	1,808	1,295	42	471	-	4,250	4,228	672	92.0	
108	Saginaw, Mich.	1,785	1,110	290	335	1,855	1,120	677	58	-	2,152	2,152	669	99.8	
109	Glendale, Calif.	1,488	914	230	344	1,795	1,453	198	144	-	1,317	1,317	.659	113.1	
110	Sioux City, Iowa.	1,587	1,403	0	134	1,783	1,273	94	366	-	4,228	4,099	543	78.0	
111	Lincoln, Neb.	1,574	1,094	25	455	1,643	1,196	365	82	-	3,039	2,406	708	76.7	
112	Pasadena, Calif.	2,480	1,642	267	571	3,018	2,146	183	689	-	8,354	8,354	1,138	177.8	
113	Altoona, Pa.	1,073	882	65	126	962	678	46	238	-	2,507	1,914	357	49.8	
114	Winston-Salem, N. C.	2,378	1,585	252	541	2,543	1,597	44	902	-	13,412	13,412	(2)	(2)	
115	Bayonne, N. J.	5,406	5,318	46	42	6,504	4,936	17	1,551	-	16,249	16,249	4,325	44.0	
116	Huntington, W. Va.	1,065	765	180	120	1,219	729	375	115	-	1,225	835	-	-	
117	Lansing, Mich.	2,402	1,578	285	539	2,239	1,640	416	188	-	1,174	518	1,142	215.6	
118	Mobile, Ala.	2,234	1,197	199	838	72,002	1,231	78	7,693	-	12,745	12,480	794	94.5	
119	Binghampton, N. Y.	6,180	4,405	1,074	651	6,498	5,083	20	1,395	-	4,802	4,666	4,109	4145.4	
120	Montgomery, Ala.	1,576	1,181	138	307	2,202	1,151	105	946	-	12,958	12,808	6,808	871.9	
121	Niagara Falls, N.Y.	4,047	2,892	913	242	4,403	2,956	259	1,188	-	14,488	14,110	1,260	172.1	
122	Manchester, N. H.	3,064	2,862	0	202	2,807	1,762	190	855	-	3,287	3,277	(2)	(2)	
123	Quincy, Mass.	5,906	3,835	1,343	628	6,025	4,695	255	1,075	-	4,291	3,781	1,129	176.4	
124	Pawtucket, R. I.	4,161	3,321	544	296	3,968	2,624	358	986	-	17,190	14,256	849	82.4	
125	St. Joseph, Mo.	1,299	1,232	0	67	1,351	1,017	5	329	-	4,092	4,092	4,388	447.4	
126	East St. Louis, Ill.	1,101	846	90	165	1,097	860	121	116	-	1,114	711	329	47.1	
127	Springfield, Ill.	1,256	840	185	231	1,228	996	213	19	-	4,944	4,579	796	110.1	
128	Portland, Me.	3,765	3,349	188	228	3,611	3,154	43	414	-	6,628	4,587	4,858	4108.5	
129	Charleston, S. C.	1,922	1,374	115	433	5,631	1,191	39	5401	-	8,087	7,471	851	81.0	
130	Springfield, Ohio.	1,549	855	196	498	1,892	1,311	75	506	-	3,469	3,446	654	75.2	
131	Troy, N. Y.	4,002	2,760	970	272	4,048	3,146	27	875	-	8,720	7,135	4,770	4106.1	
132	Hammond, Ind.	1,616	1,295	273	48	1,940	1,314	282	344	-	3,998	3,733	557	79.9	

¹ Data are for fiscal period ended Jan. 4, 1943.² Not reported.³ Jan. 1943 data.⁴ April 1943 data.⁵ Includes debt service of public service enterprises.⁶ Budget

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	Area in square miles 1940	POPULATION					Regis- tered voters 1942	CLIMATE				
			Total 1940	Total 1950	Number of males 1940	Number nonwhite 1940	Citizens 21 years of age and over 1940		Average temperature January (°F)	Average temperature July (°F)	Maximum temperature (°F)	Minimum temperature (°F)	Average annual precipitation (Inches)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
133	Newton, Mass.	17.5	69,873	65,276	32,087	712	43,675	38,040	127.2	171.8	1104	1-24	143.55
134	Roanoke, Va.	10.8	69,287	69,206	32,777	12,815	45,599	17,500	37.0	75.7	105	-12	40.80
135	Lakewood, Ohio	5.6	69,160	70,509	32,283	119	48,585	38,398	128.3	172.4	1100	1-17	131.89
136	East Orange, N. J.	3.9	68,945	68,020	31,896	5,972	49,826	34,440	131.7	174.8	1105	1-13	147.28
137	New Britain, Conn.	13.8	68,685	68,128	34,469	335	37,136	30,365	127.9	172.5	1101	1-24	142.86
138	San Jose, Calif.	14.8	68,457	57,651	33,240	1,051	45,346	40,944	48.2	67.2	106	18	13.93
139	Charleston, W. Va.	8.5	67,914	60,408	32,784	7,027	45,225	-	37.9	76.9	108	-17	45.80
140	Topeka, Kan.	11.7	67,833	64,120	31,553	5,737	46,049	38,000	29.5	79.5	114	-25	32.27
141	Madison, Wis.	8.1	67,447	57,899	31,563	400	46,020	40,665	18.7	72.1	107	-29	30.60
142	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	4.2	67,362	63,499	32,050	5,173	42,954	20,447	31.8	74.1	105	-14	46.80
143	Racine, Wis.	8.7	67,195	67,542	33,548	454	41,772	32,000	22.9	72.0	107	-24	31.27
144	Johnstown, Pa.	5.6	66,668	66,993	33,206	1,575	39,205	27,600	30.5	73.7	104	-18	47.32
145	Pontiac, Mich.	20.0	66,626	64,928	34,220	2,838	39,829	27,559	23.1	72.1	104	-22	28.73
146	Davenport, Iowa	19.8	66,059	60,751	32,227	804	45,594	37,556	22.7	76.6	111	-27	32.29
147	Oak Park, Ill.	4.7	66,015	63,982	30,513	140	48,217	42,256	125.3	175.5	1109	1-20	131.56
148	Augusta, Ga.	9.8	65,919	60,342	31,249	27,228	42,539	7,846	48.1	81.3	106	5	43.20
149	Phoenix, Ariz.	9.7	65,414	48,118	32,295	5,041	41,415	16,276	51.8	90.5	118	16	7.62
150	Evanston, Ill.	8.2	65,389	63,558	29,880	6,081	45,778	42,017	125.7	173.9	1105	1-23	131.85
151	Cicero, Ill.	5.8	64,712	66,602	32,676	14	43,844	37,820	125.3	175.5	109	1-20	131.56
152	Atlantic City, N. J.	16.4	64,094	66,198	29,913	15,747	45,077	35,999	34.8	72.9	104	-9	40.91
153	Dearborn, Mich.	25.1	63,584	50,358	33,521	89	35,994	35,359	124.6	172.7	1107	1-24	127.84
154	Medford, Mass.	8.6	63,083	59,714	30,405	663	38,255	31,967	129.8	172.4	1104	1-18	138.94
155	Terre Haute, Ind.	9.8	62,693	62,810	29,965	3,401	43,864	-	30.7	77.9	110	-18	39.47
156	Columbia, S. C.	9.0	62,396	51,581	29,318	22,205	41,553	-	46.0	80.9	106	-2	41.95
157	Brockton, Mass.	21.5	62,543	65,797	30,307	548	40,707	33,792	31.0	72.2	105	-19	39.45
158	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	28.4	62,120	56,097	29,737	668	42,674	34,547	20.2	75.6	110	-36	30.65
159	Jackson, Miss.	18.1	62,107	48,282	28,564	24,256	41,920	-	49.0	81.5	107	5	51.29
160	Covington, Ky.	6.5	62,018	65,252	29,624	3,160	42,219	33,533	132.6	176.8	1108	1-17	137.21
161	Passaic, N. J.	3.2	61,394	62,959	30,557	2,029	34,971	27,187	131.3	175.0	1105	1-16	146.57
162	Lancaster, Pa.	3.9	61,345	59,949	29,191	1,511	41,383	30,351	30.6	74.3	107	-27	41.01
163	Springfield, Mo.	13.6	61,238	57,527	28,922	1,806	41,476	25,533	33.9	77.6	106	-29	40.19
164	Wheeling, W. Va.	11.1	61,099	61,659	29,040	1,913	39,758	32,500	30.4	74.3	110	-18	38.56
165	Galveston, Texas	34.8	60,862	52,938	30,424	15,509	40,435	15,219	54.6	82.8	101	8	44.56
166	St. Petersburg, Fla.	58.1	60,812	40,425	28,019	12,018	44,616	8,000	64.1	82.8	98	28	50.90
167	Fresno, Calif.	9.9	60,685	52,513	30,152	3,671	37,518	-	45.5	81.3	115	17	9.43
168	Durham, N. C.	13.5	60,195	52,095	27,905	23,555	38,168	18,104	41.6	78.7	105	6	40.97
169	Greensboro, N. C.	18.0	59,319	53,589	28,104	16,351	37,561	-	40.6	78.0	105	-3	47.17
170	Decatur, Ill.	9.5	59,305	57,510	28,417	2,100	40,183	-	28.1	77.2	110	-25	37.54
171	Chester, Pa.	6.1	59,285	59,164	29,739	10,183	35,986	25,347	136.1	179.0	1108	1-12	141.16
172	Beaumont, Texas	10.5	59,061	57,732	28,792	18,956	38,255	15,002	54.7	83.5	108	4	52.57
173	Bethlehem, Pa.	17.8	58,490	57,892	29,289	649	34,884	18,332	30.3	75.0	105	-16	42.90
174	New Rochelle, N. Y.	10.0	58,408	54,000	28,634	6,301	36,862	16,456	131.8	174.1	1103	1-14	146.80
175	Malden, Mass.	4.8	58,010	58,036	27,621	496	35,162	27,606	129.8	172.4	1104	1-18	135.94
176	Macon, Ga.	8.1	57,865	53,829	28,540	25,612	37,388	2,733	46.8	81.2	105	-4	44.02
177	Corpus Christi, Texas	13.9	57,301	27,741	28,881	4,559	33,824	15,000	56.9	82.7	105	11	25.54
178	York, Pa.	4.1	56,712	55,254	27,494	2,452	37,955	24,305	30.1	74.9	107	-21	39.17
179	Union City, N. J.	1.5	56,173	58,659	27,808	49	36,240	28,973	132.8	175.8	1106	1-12	143.98
180	Waco, Texas	15.5	55,982	52,848	26,295	11,038	35,706	14,883	48.6	85.7	111	-5	34.90
181	McKeesport, Pa.	5.2	55,355	54,632	28,140	2,200	33,845	-	131.6	174.2	1103	1-20	134.77
182	Irvington, N. J.	3.1	55,328	56,733	27,251	91	36,097	23,149	131.7	174.8	1105	1-13	147.28
183	Cleveland Heights, Ohio	8.2	54,992	50,945	24,910	534	38,575	22,800	128.3	172.4	1100	1-17	131.89
184	Stockton, Calif.	9.9	54,714	47,963	29,372	5,082	35,765	-	44.8	74.0	110	17	14.11
185	East Chicago, Ind.	10.7	54,637	54,784	29,019	6,134	28,973	26,075	125.6	175.0	1106	1-19	132.90
186	Kalamazoo, Mich.	8.5	54,097	54,766	26,541	1,136	36,009	25,183	24.2	75.0	109	-25	34.21
187	Holyoke, Mass.	22.8	53,750	56,537	25,831	104	32,705	29,454	127.3	173.2	1104	1-18	141.27
188	Santa Monica, Calif.	8.0	53,500	37,146	26,150	1,809	37,710	29,600	154.2	170.5	1109	1-28	14.76
189	Columbus, Ga.	6.8	53,280	49,151	24,561	17,476	33,689	7,000	48.9	82.1	106	-5	48.67
190	Pueblo, Colo.	10.2	52,162	50,086	28,864	1,503	34,175	13,325	31.6	74.8	104	-27	11.54
191	Waterloo, Iowa	13.6	51,743	46,181	25,274	1,506	34,382	25,613	18.2	74.6	112	-33	31.69
192	Amarillo, Texas	18.4	51,686	43,132	25,329	2,786	33,085	9,898	35.3	76.8	106	-16	20.96
193	Asheville, N. C.	14.7	51,310	50,193	23,504	13,437	33,647	22,558	35.4	71.7	97	-6	38.47
194	Highland Park, Mich.	3.0	50,810	52,959	25,288	1,355	32,997	24,244	125.5	173.1	1105	1-24	131.04
195	Portsmouth, Va.	6.9	50,745	45,704	25,651	19,477	33,020	-	142.4	178.3	1105	12	140.45
196	Hamilton, Ohio	6.6	50,592	52,176	24,835	2,082	32,548	23,643	31.8	76.8	111	-20	40.83
197	Hoboken, N. J.	1.6	50,115	59,261	26,006	296	29,385	-	132.8	175.8	1106	1-12	143.98
198	Hamtramck, Mich.	2.1	49,839	56,268	26,462	3,374	25,665	26,083	25.5	173.1	1105	1-24	131.04

¹No weather station in this city for which long term data are available. Data shown are for a nearby station with similar climatic conditions.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	HOUSING - 1940						Typical net monthly electric bill (100-kwh Jan. 1943)	PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS, 1942		HOTELS - 1939			
		Total dwelling units	Occupied dwelling units	Owner-occupied dwelling units	Percent dwelling units with 1.5 or more persons per room	Average monthly contract or estimated rent	Number of dwelling units with radio		Dwelling units	Value- ation (1,000's of dollars)	Number of hotels	Number of guest rooms	Receipts (\$1,000's of dollars)	
		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)		(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(24)	
133	Newton, Mass.	18,338	17,432	9,973	1.3	67.25	16,574	\$4.90	63	302	-	-	-	
134	Roanoke, Va.	18,437	17,949	7,232	4.9	25.61	15,386	3.85	23	54	12	1,153	957	
135	Lakewood, Ohio	21,572	20,842	8,821	0.9	49.17	20,191	3.35	34	161	-	-	-	
136	East Orange, N. J.	21,723	20,394	5,351	1.6	52.69	19,324	4.35	1	7	7	515	432	
137	New Britain, Conn.	17,374	17,256	5,008	6.0	29.29	16,025	3.99	777	2,808	5	332	253	
138	San Jose, Calif.	22,861	21,634	11,157	2.0	29.25	19,842	3.02	64	275	45	1,940	746	
139	Charleston, W. Va.	18,517	17,950	5,487	10.1	38.25	15,570	3.85	87	359	26	1,879	1,168	
140	Topeka, Kans.	21,642	20,462	9,569	4.8	25.09	18,437	3.48	40	186	19	1,183	726	
141	Madison, Wis.	19,971	19,221	7,917	3.5	44.83	18,347	2.60	68	253	14	1,370	1,355	
142	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	19,484	18,228	4,849	3.9	54.63	17,130	5.20	2	13	-	-	-	
143	Racine, Wis.	18,863	18,306	7,883	1.4	51.40	17,652	3.73	78	373	4	283	299	
144	Johnstown, Pa.	16,473	16,305	5,654	7.5	25.13	14,940	4.47	225	886	15	670	487	
145	Pontiac, Mich.	17,618	17,252	7,592	5.1	27.50	16,229	3.29	78	299	11	561	144	
146	Davenport, Iowa	19,544	19,141	8,426	4.6	31.63	17,842	3.00	381	1,246	17	1,292	875	
147	Oak Park, Ill.	19,719	19,104	8,384	2.2	55.79	18,738	4.20	9	50	3	332	211	
148	Augusta, Ga.	18,375	17,510	3,768	15.8	15.78	10,541	¹ 3.50	97	179	9	670	447	
149	Phoenix, Ariz.	20,692	19,287	6,777	11.8	27.27	15,895	3.83	264	810	44	2,381	1,276	
150	Evanston, Ill.	19,177	18,150	5,454	2.2	65.32	17,364	4.20	-	35	293	10	1,917	1,621
151	Cicero, Ill.	18,165	17,918	8,406	2.8	30.29	17,339	4.20	98	468	-	-	-	
152	Atlantic City, N. J.	22,138	17,791	3,020	3.8	36.28	16,042	4.98	0	0	463	23,343	13,867	
153	Dearborn, Mich.	16,473	16,061	8,889	3.0	39.81	15,509	3.28	1,094	4,289	13	835	138	
154	Medford, Mass.	16,540	16,022	6,887	1.2	38.00	15,128	4.35	20	91	-	-	-	
155	Terre Haute, Ind.	20,360	19,654	7,885	4.4	19.88	17,189	4.25	14	12	18	1,152	721	
156	Columbia, S. C.	15,753	15,363	4,102	15.6	24.87	10,787	3.73	166	353	15	966	772	
157	Brockton, Mass.	18,957	18,137	6,829	2.0	24.91	17,014	4.35	4	12	8	424	106	
158	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	18,961	18,488	9,727	4.0	29.92	17,175	4.48	67	220	16	1,256	834	
159	Jackson, Miss.	16,626	16,423	5,114	14.5	26.20	11,527	3.95	285	397	9	1,226	1,220	
160	Covington, Ky.	18,888	18,028	6,970	8.9	23.68	16,417	2.50	3	14	-	-	-	
161	Passaic, N. J.	16,463	16,025	3,401	4.9	29.78	14,917	4.35	140	590	-	-	-	
162	Lancaster, Pa.	17,334	16,955	7,099	1.7	28.98	15,767	4.74	18	90	11	844	494	
163	Springfield, Mo.	19,313	18,645	8,312	7.4	19.84	15,950	3.50	49	88	37	1,218	449	
164	Wheeling, W. Va.	18,917	16,555	6,524	6.5	28.50	14,921	3.85	26	118	11	658	462	
165	Galveston, Texas	17,380	16,474	5,143	9.6	24.75	13,751	3.22	312	956	38	1,942	908	
166	St. Petersburg, Fla.	27,945	19,920	9,651	3.9	32.24	16,255	6.03	96	391	118	5,677	2,255	
167	Fresno, Calif.	18,042	17,469	8,902	4.3	30.04	15,733	3.02	47	178	65	2,571	1,079	
168	Durham, N. C.	15,828	15,277	3,607	14.1	23.24	11,944	3.35	415	1,299	9	565	426	
169	Greensboro, N. C.	14,984	14,598	4,441	9.1	27.04	12,170	3.20	59	275	16	824	585	
170	Decatur, Ill.	17,563	17,298	7,838	4.3	28.47	15,898	3.80	187	669	12	583	270	
171	Chester, Pa.	15,310	14,834	5,510	3.6	28.83	13,667	3.94	1,285	4,498	4	186	189	
172	Beaumont, Texas	17,132	16,199	5,385	10.5	22.69	12,023	4.30	1,654	5,781	21	964	672	
173	Bethlehem, Pa.	15,124	14,988	6,552	2.3	31.25	13,990	4.74	374	1,503	8	400	432	
174	New Rochelle, N. Y.	15,278	14,361	4,694	3.9	66.60	13,555	5.20	19	178	-	-	-	
175	Malden, Mass.	15,950	15,365	5,561	2.7	33.12	14,795	4.35	142	370	-	-	-	
176	Macon, Ga.	17,067	16,676	3,017	16.4	15.88	9,341	3.50	23	29	11	958	547	
177	Corpus Christi, Texas	16,922	15,608	5,624	24.0	24.71	11,063	4.25	510	1,602	22	1,090	883	
178	York, Pa.	16,271	15,833	6,483	2.0	26.69	14,729	2.96	365	1,283	5	448	422	
179	Union City, N. J.	17,593	16,767	2,717	2.6	31.09	15,769	4.35	0	0	-	-	-	
180	Waco, Texas	16,766	15,870	5,823	11.9	18.00	12,033	4.62	182	352	14	957	377	
181	McKeesport, Pa.	14,418	14,271	5,707	10.5	30.35	13,255	3.80	258	952	7	548	201	
182	Irvington, N. J.	16,446	15,995	4,973	1.1	41.09	15,388	4.35	65	239	-	-	-	
183	Cleveland Heights, Ohio	15,873	15,190	8,371	0.1	67.79	14,860	3.35	61	410	-	-	-	
184	Stockton, Calif.	15,593	14,848	6,288	5.2	28.82	13,320	3.02	125	462	104	4,237	989	
185	East Chicago, Ind.	13,259	13,169	4,414	8.5	26.86	12,072	4.10	25	80	-	-	-	
186	Kalamazoo, Mich.	15,423	14,867	7,238	1.8	30.41	13,870	¹ 3.20	31	133	23	1,173	600	
187	Holyoke, Mass.	15,213	14,716	2,979	2.4	28.51	13,812	3.75	249	956	7	324	322	
188	Santa Monica, Calif.	19,464	18,025	6,247	3.9	37.56	17,104	3.54	143	417	37	1,500	505	
189	Columbus, Ga.	14,318	14,143	2,603	21.3	18.09	9,137	¹ 3.50	85	183	9	555	313	
190	Pueblo, Colo.	14,287	13,941	7,145	8.1	21.14	12,279	¹ 4.50	287	638	46	1,219	345	
191	Waterloo, Iowa	15,156	14,930	7,819	5.1	29.02	14,018	3.99	39	146	13	852	527	
192	Amarillo, Texas	14,981	14,479	5,349	13.3	26.43	12,914	4.18	191	617	28	1,843	725	
193	Asheville, N. C.	13,910	13,290	4,209	8.0	22.18	10,512	3.40	7	23	22	1,446	969	
194	Highland Park, Mich.	14,689	14,221	4,455	2.8	39.15	13,632	3.28	1	2	11	540	109	
195	Portsmouth, Va.	13,611	13,225	4,068	5.3	19.81	10,200	4.25	194	1,331	-	-	-	
196	Hamilton, Ohio	14,547	14,185	6,813	6.3	27.28	12,814	3.13	321	1,205	-	-	-	
197	Hoboken, N. J.	15,822	15,324	1,401	6.1	26.09	12,481	4.35	0	0	15	703	562	
198	Hamtramck, Mich.	11,652	11,546	5,191	5.5	23.97	10,804	3.28	2	5	-	-	-	

¹Two or more rates are available for this city. The typical bill shown is the one which applies to the largest number of consumers.

Cities with population
ranks 133-198

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	VITAL STATISTICS					EDUCATION - 1940				LABOR FORCE - 1940			
		Birth rate (average per 1,000 pop.) 1939- 1940	Death rate (average per 1,000 pop.) 1939- 1940	Live births 1942	Deaths 1942	Infant deaths 1942	Total expendi- tures (1,000's of dollars)	Number of teachers	Enroll- ment	Median years of school completed for persons 25 years of age and over	All persons 14 years of age and over	Persons in the labor force	Employed persons	Wage and salary workers
		(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
133	Newton, Mass.	10.7	9.9	1,214	639	23	1,601	475	12,414	12.3	55,968	28,449	25,800	21,637
134	Roanoke, Va.	17.1	9.6	1,470	636	66	743	453	13,806	8.5	55,214	30,456	27,141	24,560
135	Lakewood, Ohio	11.8	9.2	1,171	616	23	1,275	345	9,140	12.0	58,295	31,131	28,719	25,666
136	East Orange, N. J.	12.4	11.2	1,504	792	32	1,316	351	9,009	10.6	59,078	32,947	29,676	26,215
137	New Britain, Conn.	12.4	8.9	1,440	634	42	1,255	448	13,041	8.5	55,268	31,841	28,136	25,995
138	San Jose, Calif.	17.7	13.2	1,623	935	47	1, ² 1,854	1, ² 554	1, ² 17,339	9.4	57,306	29,210	23,489	18,854
139	Charleston, W. Va.	21.2	9.7	1,650	748	77	(³)	(³)	(³)	9.6	54,594	30,277	27,462	24,493
140	Topeka, Kans.	16.7	11.8	1,373	848	60	1,036	400	12,114	10.0	55,048	28,883	25,018	21,714
141	Madison, Wis.	18.4	8.9	1,647	584	28	1,318	421	12,270	12.0	54,916	31,594	28,111	25,004
142	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	12.9	8.9	1,045	630	33	2,068	469	12,684	9.1	54,607	30,081	25,593	21,445
143	Racine, Wis.	15.4	9.4	1,384	643	45	1,059	376	12,571	8.6	53,052	27,909	22,952	20,392
144	Johnstown, Pa.	21.9	12.0	1,809	825	77	1,174	403	12,634	8.5	51,431	26,747	22,020	20,147
145	Pontiac, Mich.	22.3	8.9	1,749	713	71	1,025	385	14,447	8.9	50,540	27,023	23,359	21,425
146	Davenport, Iowa	16.3	11.7	1,407	707	44	876	320	10,522	9.0	53,364	28,238	25,861	22,940
147	Oak Park, Ill.	10.0	10.8	994	666	20	654	223	5,424	12.0	55,925	29,936	28,186	24,467
148	Augusta, Ga.	20.1	14.5	1,715	916	86	(³)	(³)	(³)	7.4	51,380	29,966	24,745	21,145
149	Phoenix, Ariz.	31.8	20.7	2,587	1,343	143	732	346	12,306	10.2	51,555	27,679	22,701	18,422
150	Evanson, Ill.	12.7	10.1	1,122	621	20	740	260	7,024	12.3	54,516	29,743	27,756	24,151
151	Cicero, Ill.	11.5	8.2	1,206	501	28	598	201	4,584	8.5	55,597	31,025	27,608	25,030
152	Atlantic City, N. J.	12.7	14.4	843	909	37	1,300	375	10,270	8.6	54,059	30,878	23,541	19,072
153	Dearborn, Mich.	20.2	5.5	2,118	427	58	1, ¹ 638	1,450	1, ¹ 228	8.9	49,270	27,480	25,043	23,322
154	Medford, Mass.	15.5	9.4	1,250	603	38	1,098	373	11,546	9.9	49,788	25,955	21,799	19,465
155	Terre Haute, Ind.	16.7	15.7	1,286	918	56	941	326	9,592	8.8	51,868	26,751	21,244	18,257
156	Columbia, S. C.	18.6	14.8	2,087	938	125	677	411	12,248	10.0	50,078	27,714	24,559	21,728
157	Brockton, Mass.	14.5	12.5	1,186	809	48	805	365	10,103	9.3	51,016	28,229	22,967	20,224
158	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	15.4	10.0	1,280	618	57	944	364	9,717	10.2	50,230	26,605	24,005	20,551
159	Jackson, Miss.	16.9	11.6	1,457	632	74	371	256	10,667	10.4	49,571	30,180	26,539	23,151
160	Covington, Ky.	16.7	14.7	1,337	835	85	710	292	7,957	8.5	49,771	27,335	23,208	21,051
161	Passaic, N. J.	12.9	9.0	1,000	524	29	1,328	398	10,644	8.2	50,572	32,024	27,223	23,484
162	Lancaster, Pa.	16.3	13.1	1,213	802	56	951	355	10,150	8.7	49,639	28,067	24,758	21,843
163	Springfield, Mo.	16.7	11.5	1,304	629	56	685	359	11,785	9.0	49,331	24,355	20,102	16,899
164	Wheeling, W. Va.	17.9	12.1	1,043	760	60	(³)	(³)	(³)	8.7	48,970	26,237	22,099	19,600
165	Calverton, Tex.	17.4	11.3	1,516	725	72	584	298	8,862	8.3	49,262	29,379	26,216	23,057
166	St. Petersburg, Fla.	12.5	14.1	750	958	22	(³)	(³)	(³)	9.9	51,653	24,264	21,938	17,644
167	Fresno, Calif.	20.2	12.7	1,322	822	41	1, ¹ 608	1,522	1, ¹ 623	9.9	49,776	26,486	22,029	17,808
168	Durham, N. C.	19.0	9.8	1,437	530	63	569	348	12,318	7.9	46,758	29,448	24,661	22,691
169	Greensboro, N. C.	17.3	9.8	1,288	493	45	507	305	10,437	9.4	46,147	28,797	26,591	24,213
170	Decatur, Ill.	17.4	11.6	1,237	628	44	720	333	11,399	9.0	47,695	25,132	21,638	18,896
171	Chester, Pa.	18.0	11.4	1,482	780	59	869	326	10,511	8.2	46,449	25,913	21,213	19,051
172	Beaumont, Tex.	20.0	10.3	1,709	654	66	810	401	12,347	8.8	46,290	26,154	22,680	19,351
173	Bethlehem, Pa.	15.8	8.1	1,383	579	43	905	306	10,630	8.5	46,677	24,884	22,918	19,893
174	New Rochelle, N. Y.	12.3	9.2	802	541	26	1,833	374	9,726	9.5	47,575	26,747	23,005	19,401
175	Malden, Mass.	14.9	11.4	1,120	631	33	751	300	8,940	9.3	46,201	24,447	20,640	18,069
176	Macon, Ga.	20.8	16.2	1,956	860	81	(³)	(³)	(³)	7.4	45,347	27,518	22,722	19,484
177	Corpus Christi, Tex.	25.2	10.1	2,429	751	183	1, ¹ 594	1, ¹ 841	1, ¹ 9,841	9.3	42,891	25,304	22,239	17,988
178	York, Pa.	18.3	12.0	1,467	772	69	974	367	10,841	8.5	45,442	25,447	22,228	19,893
179	Union City, N. J.	12.7	10.3	975	612	34	1,217	370	10,194	8.4	46,450	26,729	22,644	19,857
180	Waco, Texas	15.8	11.2	1,280	661	65	652	372	11,606	9.2	44,082	25,879	19,794	16,208
181	McKeesport, Pa.	17.0	10.9	1,324	616	74	966	337	11,070	8.4	43,980	22,471	18,372	16,863
182	Irvington, N. J.	15.0	8.9	1,119	504	31	1,040	317	9,158	8.7	46,120	25,977	23,274	20,502
183	Cleveland Heights, Ohio	6.9	6.9	542	387	5	1,411	296	8,924	12.3	46,706	24,150	22,978	18,701
184	Stockton, Calif.	17.3	14.2	1,538	927	50	1, ¹ 326	1,437	1, ¹ 3,161	8.8	46,622	25,428	18,861	15,388
185	East Chicago, Ind.	18.7	8.4	1,344	475	48	851	286	9,896	8.2	42,114	23,146	19,799	18,175
186	Kalamazoo, Mich.	22.2	15.2	1,653	812	51	1,171	371	10,671	9.3	44,155	22,369	20,068	17,569
187	Holyoke, Mass.	13.1	12.0	1,041	655	33	739	280	6,479	9.0	45,896	24,533	19,136	17,137
188	Santa Monica, Calif.	13.3	11.3	1,155	650	32	1, ¹ 307	1,321	1, ¹ 0,619	11.8	45,573	23,652	20,982	17,646
189	Columbus, Ga.	24.0	12.7	2,319	632	86	454	302	12,155	7.4	40,984	25,843	22,609	19,617
190	Pueblo, Colo.	17.5	10.3	1,230	617	66	789	337	11,600	8.8	41,877	19,116	16,314	14,359
191	Waterloo, Iowa	18.6	9.4	1,186	459	38	596	271	9,650	10.1	41,029	22,628	21,255	19,150
192	Amarillo, Tex.	17.1	7.1	1,265	402	36	1, ¹ 639	1, ¹ 315	1, ¹ 9,154	10.9	39,931	22,804	20,526	16,845
193	Asheville, N. C.	16.9	11.0	890	475	48	364	257	9,248	9.9	40,624	23,112	19,645	17,060
194	Highland Park, Mich.	13.6	9.4	861	429	23	(³)	1,324	1, ¹ 9,329	10.0	42,683	24,909	22,415	20,414
195	Portsmouth, Va.	18.1	12.6	1,729	809	109	406	236	8,580	7.9	40,627	22,558	19,918	18,539
196	Hamilton, Ohio	18.3	11.3	1,260	611	62	2, ¹ 572	2, ¹ 249	28,879	8.6	39,383	20,505	17,453	18,425
197	Hoboken, N. J.	12.9	11.8	859	634	33	1,104	290</						

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	EMPLOYED WORKERS BY INDUSTRY GROUP, 1940																	Industry not reported
		Extrac- tive in- dus- tries	Con- struc- tion	Manufacturing						Trans- portation, commu- nication and other public utili- ties	Retail trade	Busi- ness and per- sonal serv- ices (ex. do- mestic serv- ice)	Domes- tic serv- ice	Amuse- ment, recre- ation and re- lated serv- ices	Pro- fes- sional and re- lated serv- ices	Govern- ment			
				Tax- iles and ap- parel	Chem- icals, iron, steel, non- fer- rous met- als and coal prod- ucts	Iron, steel, non- fer- rous met- als and their prod- ucts	Mach- inery and trans- portation equip- ment	Other manu- factur- ing indus- tries	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(52)
133	Newton, Mass.	290	1,289	829	377	546	1,057	2,369	1,416	980	3,524	3,495	3,466	271	4,111	1,225	759		
134	Roanoke, Va.	111	1,336	975	2,077	418	169	1,505	5,815	1,039	4,699	5,194	2,434	238	2,168	742	223		
135	Lakewood, Ohio	96	908	282	1,113	2,290	2,943	2,376	3,136	1,559	4,560	3,762	1,156	209	2,957	1,079	293		
136	East Orange, N. J.	105	1,052	754	849	808	2,779	2,538	2,492	885	4,402	5,839	1,976	188	3,109	968	932		
137	New Britain, Conn.	126	829	831	66	10,855	3,853	2,127	771	269	3,065	1,705	679	113	1,744	737	406		
138	San Jose, Calif.	755	1,485	46	136	525	351	3,507	1,992	1,461	5,258	3,205	896	267	2,679	876	250		
139	Charleston, W. Va.	393	1,742	46	2,281	495	216	2,667	2,240	1,103	5,341	3,399	2,060	257	2,651	2,013	558		
140	Topeka, Kans.	275	1,446	57	55	197	117	3,111	4,263	991	4,696	5,314	1,342	197	2,349	2,201	407		
141	Madison, Wis.	131	1,259	38	134	185	1,289	2,591	2,089	995	5,165	3,594	1,409	234	5,253	3,100	655		
142	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	214	1,690	1,018	254	276	559	2,056	1,893	1,277	4,755	4,243	2,579	517	2,968	791	703		
143	Racine, Wis.	125	705	262	444	1,869	6,708	2,772	1,160	396	3,449	1,554	702	187	1,789	634	196		
144	Johnstown, Pa.	1,118	621	352	85	8,157	274	1,272	1,325	459	5,546	1,551	690	183	1,727	516	146		
145	Pontiac, Mich.	115	614	12	75	291	11,219	978	1,209	273	3,358	1,722	840	159	1,688	525	283		
146	Davenport, Iowa	253	1,431	285	70	2,714	2,449	3,048	1,740	1,139	5,152	3,068	1,006	257	2,237	740	292		
147	Oak Park, Ill.	75	926	329	500	1,171	2,192	3,077	2,576	1,657	4,865	4,102	1,431	237	3,965	974	109		
148	Augusta, Ga.	174	1,215	3,484	544	124	43	2,184	1,876	709	4,222	2,395	4,556	213	1,942	726	338		
149	Phoenix, Ariz.	699	1,326	48	124	249	177	1,438	1,604	1,579	5,479	3,705	1,358	300	2,602	1,660	373		
150	Evanston, Ill.	201	1,149	219	413	698	798	2,296	1,884	981	4,291	5,413	3,574	249	4,479	842	269		
151	Cicero, Ill.	35	896	1,092	592	2,359	6,285	4,291	2,238	878	4,745	2,198	240	200	908	764	107		
152	Atlantic City, N. J.	89	1,278	170	50	45	117	784	1,530	487	6,343	7,021	1,850	510	1,784	1,046	457		
153	Dearborn, Mich.	126	613	78	216	706	13,045	997	1,280	293	2,791	1,545	420	120	1,833	791	189		
154	Medford, Mass.	120	1,238	543	422	367	999	3,049	2,463	1,343	4,187	2,932	530	204	1,773	1,238	591		
155	Terre Haute, Ind.	810	1,019	114	348	942	151	3,110	2,445	1,092	4,460	2,420	1,075	517	2,020	683	242		
156	Columbia, S. C.	165	1,578	1,395	214	82	111	1,102	1,693	1,069	4,088	3,775	3,863	163	3,107	1,944	209		
157	Brockton, Mass.	231	852	548	141	272	649	8,785	1,350	553	4,005	1,922	762	180	1,600	873	244		
158	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	306	1,196	61	138	407	1,257	4,947	2,279	1,418	4,730	3,006	1,064	276	1,984	673	263		
159	Jackson, Miss.	493	1,906	377	640	123	132	2,533	1,276	4,434	3,945	3,976	228	2,207	1,839	296			
160	Covington, Ky.	49	1,125	852	359	1,199	1,240	2,913	5,533	706	4,984	2,542	880	268	1,424	593	541		
161	Passaic, N. J.	130	967	7,180	495	871	1,011	4,655	669	4,468	2,039	990	138	1,952	559	157			
162	Lancaster, Pa.	111	935	5,010	46	2,369	696	4,454	1,637	849	4,229	2,179	1,065	152	2,028	633	365		
163	Springfield, Mo.	223	1,097	546	33	144	170	2,003	3,434	1,446	4,249	2,456	943	158	2,010	792	398		
164	Wheeling, W. Va.	1,018	769	329	134	3,109	198	3,213	1,645	806	4,065	2,362	1,220	237	2,031	576	387		
165	Galveston, Tex.	276	1,444	125	344	167	1,309	1,128	5,329	1,007	4,415	3,659	2,581	284	2,076	1,941	131		
166	St. Petersburg, Fla.	391	1,674	33	30	57	125	1,020	1,403	406	5,147	4,304	3,394	415	1,976	1,208	355		
167	Fresno, Calif.	725	1,376	65	126	146	218	2,530	1,962	1,338	5,403	3,359	847	308	2,280	1,048	298		
168	Durham, N. C.	107	1,333	3,819	130	21	82	5,507	857	489	5,612	2,388	2,256	188	3,080	575	219		
169	Greensboro, N. C.	186	1,215	6,492	396	258	503	1,566	5,115	875	4,050	3,275	2,818	233	2,259	727	465		
170	Decatur, Ill.	344	1,005	597	227	1,454	665	3,026	3,085	726	4,558	2,310	905	195	1,711	718	324		
171	Chester, Pa.	45	700	2,152	2,584	1,560	3,932	1,482	1,236	301	5,010	1,459	980	158	1,125	404	285		
172	Beaumont, Tex.	656	1,284	22	1,980	356	563	1,735	2,230	927	4,436	2,888	2,826	291	1,567	612	307		
173	Bethlehem, Pa.	151	673	2,473	115	10,260	296	1,162	1,014	192	2,169	1,289	708	85	1,340	468	313		
174	New Rochelle, N. Y.	317	1,291	444	240	162	296	1,450	1,209	792	3,995	3,218	3,330	345	2,656	2,829	431		
175	Malden, Mass.	149	1,513	681	549	406	964	2,922	1,988	1,056	4,147	2,632	587	200	1,664	962	219		
176	Macon, Ga.	170	953	2,380	366	155	35	2,350	2,262	675	3,966	2,447	4,223	161	1,681	626	272		
177	Corpus Christi, Tex.	1,819	2,165	21	657	176	197	1,002	1,930	1,068	5,140	3,525	1,942	562	1,477	587	371		
178	York, Pa.	121	840	2,168	248	2,089	2,333	3,825	1,283	466	5,686	1,878	1,013	176	1,507	510	285		
179	Union City, N. J.	40	1,158	3,152	509	563	1,262	3,153	2,405	540	3,888	2,818	353	222	1,309	633	659		
180	Waco, Tex.	320	935	714	106	82	96	1,622	1,514	1,479	4,496	2,690	2,304	157	2,337	708	234		
181	McKeesport, Pa.	68	397	14	55	8,692	361	580	958	343	3,107	1,095	547	135	1,189	498	353		
182	Irvington, N. J.	46	1,327	601	708	1,499	2,545	3,458	1,715	651	4,120	3,438	311	175	1,168	624	888		
183	Cleveland Heights, Ohio	85	786	398	479	1,544	2,052	1,456	1,115	1,524	3,772	2,745	2,450	245	3,625	667	235		
184	Stockton, Calif.	1,796	915	27	49	250	228	1,868	1,787	965	4,241	2,570	664	508	2,077	902	234		
185	East Chicago, Ind.	16	270	391	1,216	10,514	553	838	71										

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939					RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939				SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939			
		Number of estab- lish- ments (54)	Wage earners (average for year) (55)	Wages (1,000's of dollars) (56)	Value of products (1,000's of dollars) (57)	Value added by manufac- ture (1,000's of dollars) (58)	Number of stores (59)	Sales (1,000's of dollars) (60)	Number of employees (average for year) (61)	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars) (62)	Number of estab- lish- ments (63)	Receipts (1,000's of dollars) (64)	Number of employees (average for year) (65)	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars) (66)
133	Newton, Mass.	50	3,057	2,931	14,132	7,293	630	22,587	2,578	2,766	300	1,589	529	504
134	Roanoke, Va.	76	2,404	(1)	(1)	(1)	899	36,151	4,870	4,574	354	2,774	1,255	1,030
135	Lakewood, Ohio.	48	1,398	1,719	9,194	5,187	562	21,825	2,178	2,890	352	1,898	552	543
136	East Orange, N. J.	51	1,172	1,417	6,026	3,534	927	27,542	2,925	3,301	460	3,158	846	949
137	New Britain, Conn.	100	18,213	15,155	58,110	36,205	918	26,197	2,589	2,769	301	1,627	502	487
138	San Jose, Calif.	168	5,326	5,723	47,139	18,092	1,802	46,175	4,626	5,517	657	3,548	928	1,001
139	Charleston, W. Va.	60	1,455	1,773	10,788	5,981	998	43,889	5,246	5,506	348	3,286	1,326	1,298
140	Topeka, Kan.	104	2,462	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,069	31,633	4,274	3,743	462	2,269	919	705
141	Madison, Wis.	117	3,366	4,761	38,823	16,415	1,068	44,329	5,412	5,608	463	3,648	1,202	1,232
142	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	114	2,638	3,134	11,211	7,188	1,161	36,861	3,259	4,432	599	5,215	1,559	1,894
143	Racine, Wis.	171	7,846	11,573	61,257	35,574	953	26,946	2,676	2,874	292	1,376	382	386
144	Johnstown, Pa.	81	12,739	(1)	(1)	(1)	823	35,952	4,682	4,317	363	1,886	572	476
145	Pontiac, Mich.	49	14,152	(1)	(1)	(1)	762	31,105	3,420	3,595	286	1,760	499	498
146	Davenport, Iowa	117	3,522	3,866	28,709	11,989	887	34,266	4,372	4,159	355	2,246	778	701
147	Oak Park, Ill.	37	173	211	1,300	709	630	35,574	4,125	5,101	372	2,934	888	965
148	Augusta, Ga.	67	4,880	3,227	19,460	7,494	936	25,106	3,718	2,776	225	1,523	815	518
149	Phoenix, Ariz.	99	982	1,158	8,730	4,826	1,207	47,922	5,541	6,042	561	5,010	1,616	1,649
150	Evanston, Ill.	65	1,063	1,446	9,028	4,919	684	40,296	4,726	5,710	405	4,017	1,189	1,408
151	Cicero, Ill.	108	14,210	24,286	119,889	88,017	960	17,083	1,540	1,559	288	1,432	400	454
152	Atlantic City, N. J.	76	705	773	5,095	2,694	1,825	44,568	6,097	6,097	681	2,969	951	797
153	Dearborn, Mich.	40	68,043	(1)	(1)	(1)	591	24,066	2,483	2,608	144	764	208	206
154	Medford, Mass.	49	1,036	1,201	7,271	3,194	467	14,280	1,361	1,458	195	840	303	214
155	Terre Haute, Ind.	101	2,767	3,148	27,611	11,148	1,167	33,668	4,209	3,957	441	2,145	792	700
156	Columbia, S. C.	68	3,591	2,613	12,812	6,261	918	38,193	4,299	3,729	311	2,945	1,581	1,089
157	Brockton, Mass.	212	7,918	7,904	35,436	16,369	969	31,584	3,595	3,691	412	1,953	504	468
158	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	129	5,113	6,656	78,794	28,436	910	33,109	4,181	3,950	391	2,305	746	667
159	Jackson, Miss.	96	2,270	1,535	16,663	6,565	706	29,093	4,248	3,554	310	2,432	1,092	816
160	Covington, Ky.	69	1,496	1,716	10,892	5,661	963	21,627	2,890	2,122	347	1,418	421	367
161	Passaic, N. J.	246	23,368	23,063	101,311	49,678	1,388	34,011	3,006	3,513	502	2,040	608	551
162	Lancaster, Pa.	143	7,399	7,162	49,326	21,022	1,343	35,661	4,445	4,195	495	2,117	616	559
163	Springfield, Mo.	104	2,158	1,922	18,132	5,898	1,088	25,998	3,376	2,715	457	2,232	819	674
164	Wheeling, W. Va.	104	6,489	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,043	31,885	4,410	4,195	367	2,061	722	666
165	Galveston, Tex.	60	1,876	(3)	(4)	(1)	1,052	24,793	3,306	2,916	376	4,690	5,877	2,147
166	St. Petersburg, Fla.	50	499	543	3,830	2,142	1,011	32,649	4,046	3,689	370	2,087	769	607
167	Fresno, Calif.	142	8,194	8,360	29,801	10,560	1,436	53,344	5,709	6,467	662	4,145	1,169	1,118
168	Durham, N. C.	65	7,991	(1)	(1)	(1)	753	24,915	8,893	2,884	265	2,024	1,001	784
169	Greensboro, N. C.	99	11,210	8,919	43,285	18,036	698	27,896	3,976	3,510	232	2,517	1,165	944
170	Decatur, Ill.	95	5,258	5,795	45,731	19,997	887	32,098	4,096	3,685	352	2,180	736	658
171	Chester, Pa.	67	11,912	19,142	107,254	47,129	997	26,273	2,841	2,842	299	1,416	337	318
172	Beaumont, Tex.	80	1,788	1,584	12,399	5,488	917	30,156	3,756	3,401	355	2,245	1,006	815
173	Bethlehem, Pa.	74	15,369	(1)	(1)	(1)	899	21,757	2,361	2,275	320	1,211	357	312
174	New Rochelle, N. Y.	46	1,106	1,007	4,458	2,605	886	38,486	3,239	3,963	421	2,933	774	903
175	Malden, Mass.	108	3,592	3,705	23,158	9,749	738	22,020	2,861	2,499	299	1,876	618	588
176	Macon, Ga.	84	4,941	3,055	22,573	9,051	820	25,208	3,653	2,895	235	1,929	995	652
177	Corpus Christi, Tex.	64	652	735	13,846	4,122	1,109	31,888	3,927	3,384	448	3,190	1,396	995
178	York, Pa.	170	11,516	11,536	64,683	36,200	970	29,908	3,726	3,222	407	1,818	580	499
179	Union City, N. J.	271	5,732	5,375	23,238	14,149	1,401	30,350	3,069	3,836	568	1,958	497	418
180	Waco, Tex.	97	1,739	1,250	10,396	4,679	940	24,720	3,266	2,509	320	1,689	748	522
181	McKeesport, Pa.	40	7,325	(1)	(1)	(1)	729	27,280	3,146	3,158	298	1,253	418	353
182	Irvinton, N. J.	134	4,225	4,897	45,932	13,536	826	19,893	1,657	1,855	388	1,913	547	622
183	Cleveland Heights, Ohio	19	75	97	434	189	383	16,360	1,801	2,066	191	1,073	346	333
184	Stockton, Calif.	101	2,078	2,697	19,396	8,882	1,203	37,079	3,592	4,260	558	3,743	1,372	1,209
185	East Chicago, Ind.	64	22,280	36,196	278,998	111,896	750	12,560	1,141	1,103	178	685	219	185
186	Kalamazoo, Mich.	147	7,233	9,123	61,410	33,036	887	35,993	8,933	4,075	396	2,266	650	695
187	Holyoke, Mass.	153	8,599	9,215	43,055	21,189	856	21,917	2,560	2,552	320	1,400	382	384
188	Santa Monica, Calif.	51	4,551	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,030	30,579	3,174	3,436	529	2,610	660	672
189	Columbus, Ga.	67	9,661	(1)	(1)	(1)	743	23,650	3,144	2,395	181	1,351	648	443
190	Pueblo, Colo.	57	593	(1)	(1)	(1)	801	22,800	2,649	2,588	349	1,703	550	470
191	Waterloo, Iowa	75	7,614	10,213	100,048	38,169	728	28,394	3,397	3,188	268	1,767	621	567
192	Amarillo, Tex.	66	556	636	5,583	2,493	814	26,458	3,000	2,887	332	2,125	751	692
193	Asheville, N. C.	40	1,068	787	5,712	2,676	738	25,814	3,955	3,301	290	2,299	1,103	796
194	Highland Park, Mich.	38	6,051	(1)	(1)	(1)	621	30,446	2,898	3,410	416	2,094	642	596
195	Portsmouth, Va.	40	1,516	1,093	11,108	3,530	645	16,494	2,227	1,767	186	893	442	275
196	Hamilton, Ohio	76	7,139	9,532	40,656	21,483	768	20,386	2,111	2,185	254	1,146	305	265
197	Hoboken, N. J.	197	10,280	12,824	65,286	35,499	1,120	19,587	1,790	2,091	421	2,604	1,175	1,175
198	Hamtramck, Mich.	67	22,945	(1)	(1)	(1)	770	17,747	1,717	1,759	256	933	806	310

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	CITY GOVERNMENT FINANCE - 1942 (1,000's of dollars)										CITY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT (Non- school) - 1942			
		General revenue				General expenditure				Debt		Gross	Net long- term	Number of em- ployees	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars)
		Total	Taxes	Aid received	Earnings and misce- lanous	Total	Operation and aid paid	Capital outlays	Debt services	Contri- butions to trust funds and public- service enter- prises	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)	
(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)			
133	Newton, Mass.....	6,348	4,626	1,454	268	5,851	4,839	170	842	-	5,477	4,866	1,058	128.7	
134	Roanoke, Va.....	2,744	2,168	345	231	2,834	2,263	87	484	-	11,397	10,284	678	87.6	
135	Lakewood, Ohio.....	1,543	896	264	383	1,508	1,259	36	213	-	3,858	3,098	523	80.4	
136	East Orange, N. J.....	3,952	3,575	278	99	4,110	2,942	5	1,163	-	8,495	7,686	555	94.6	
137	New Britain, Conn.....	3,436	3,175	210	51	3,358	2,676	36	646	-	6,195	5,595	(1)	(1)	
138	San Jose, Calif.....	1,135	795	154	186	1,172	885	185	102	-	745	745	289	50.1	
139	Charleston, W. Va.....	1,107	916	44	147	1,088	775	105	208	-	3,588	3,523	376	48.5	
140	Topeka, Kans.....	1,478	1,260	78	140	1,616	1,142	184	290	-	1,357	1,357	469	58.5	
141	Madison, Wis.....	4,394	2,828	974	592	4,522	3,667	240	615	-	4,446	4,446	682	105.3	
142	Mount Vernon, N. Y.....	5,272	4,130	971	171	6,815	4,172	22	2,621	-	9,666	8,398	597	96.7	
143	Racine, Wis.....	4,240	2,686	1,192	362	3,504	2,920	159	425	-	3,199	3,011	526	76.8	
144	Johnstown, Pa.....	1,132	1,010	49	123	1,526	786	109	631	-	3,993	2,874	2,344	248.9	
145	Pontiac, Mich.....	1,964	1,157	84	723	2,057	1,405	28	624	-	5,202	5,085	605	88.2	
146	Davenport, Iowa.....	1,360	1,185	0	225	1,280	1,083	18	229	-	3,028	2,922	314	45.4	
147	Oak Park, Ill.....	1,020	706	93	221	917	759	15	143	-	1,141	596	334	52.2	
148	Augusta, Ga.....	1,436	1,271	0	165	1,710	1,866	22	322	-	2,913	2,535	559	72.9	
149	Phoenix, Ariz.....	2,000	1,459	126	415	1,976	1,706	0	270	-	9,767	9,767	815	128.7	
150	Evanston, Ill.....	1,429	958	126	350	1,321	1,142	30	314	-	949	495	492	73.5	
151	Cicero, Ill.....	1,389	1,200	56	133	1,240	1,074	30	186	-	3,146	2,694	465	70.7	
152	Atlantic City, N. J.....	3,179	4,527	308	344	6,097	4,693	18	1,886	-	24,270	23,841	1,017	168.6	
153	Dearborn, Mich.....	3,448	3,113	169	166	3,036	2,238	0	798	-	11,300	6,018	765	145.4	
154	Medford, Mass.....	4,331	3,113	1,075	143	4,167	3,388	182	597	-	4,325	3,518	610	103.2	
155	Terre Haute, Ind.....	1,117	785	224	108	1,184	999	51	134	-	837	756	340	40.7	
156	Columbus, S. C.....	1,387	1,145	0	192	1,250	979	15	256	-	2,872	2,827	4,510	111.3	
157	Brockton, Mass.....	4,790	3,047	1,390	353	4,737	3,979	162	596	-	5,721	3,321	5,754	110.6	
158	Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	1,062	915	0	147	3,161	805	73	283	-	2,016	2,016	363	53.8	
159	Jackson, Miss.....	2,204	1,698	166	340	2,824	1,889	467	1,018	-	6,184	5,968	527	55.7	
160	Covington, Ky.....	992	978	0	14	894	749	13	132	-	3,607	3,418	6419	56.8	
161	Passaic, N. J.....	3,886	3,608	227	51	4,267	2,970	19	1,279	-	18,761	12,674	562	82.6	
162	Lancaster, Pa.....	1,081	578	38	415	1,058	601	10	447	-	3,737	3,708	315	43.3	
163	Springfield, Mo.....	987	908	0	79	1,000	807	18	180	-	1,367	1,194	593	43.6	
164	Wheeling, W. Va.....	1,084	705	53	326	1,137	744	246	147	-	2,738	2,716	453	60.7	
165	Galveston, Tex.....	1,749	1,186	345	218	1,828	918	0	7905	-	18,393	12,966	(1)	(1)	
166	St. Petersburg, Fla.....	2,781	1,767	54	960	2,657	1,650	189	818	-	22,201	21,771	2,015	215.3	
167	Fresno, Calif.....	1,678	1,277	154	247	3,192	1,449	186	3286	-	2,624	2,624	581	104.4	
168	Durham, N. C.....	1,902	1,460	199	243	2,004	1,294	310	400	-	7,294	7,015	686	65.9	
169	Greensboro, N. C.....	1,849	1,182	5	662	1,760	879	96	785	-	18,095	12,976	434	53.5	
170	Decatur, Ill.....	925	609	191	125	901	639	162	100	-	892	713	287	46.0	
171	Chester, Pa.....	918	755	59	104	1,000	536	74	390	-	3,076	2,731	204	27.5	
172	Beaumont, Tex.....	1,898	1,581	219	98	1,821	1,284	43	494	-	8,300	7,972	488	57.5	
173	Bethlehem, Pa.....	1,279	867	37	375	1,469	748	104	617	-	2,617	2,581	318	44.4	
174	New Rochelle, N. Y.....	5,767	4,721	954	92	5,479	4,040	0	1,439	-	18,287	12,014	684	114.1	
175	Malden, Mass.....	4,505	3,195	1,198	112	4,031	3,826	143	562	-	4,212	3,192	711	90.3	
176	Macon, Ga.....	1,229	957	0	272	1,018	787	39	192	-	672	672	8,524	854.9	
177	Corpus Christi, Tex.....	1,865	969	456	440	2,076	860	335	881	-	11,094	10,198	618	68.5	
178	York, Pa.....	744	620	24	100	943	557	269	117	-	1,172	1,005	2,180	22.2	
179	Union City, N. J.....	3,223	2,716	354	153	3,496	2,885	2	609	-	6,620	6,200	588	80.0	
180	Waco, Tex.....	709	566	0	143	1,159	617	34	508	-	5,771	5,771	521	46.4	
181	McKeesport, Pa.....	959	853	41	65	1,572	836	328	408	-	2,214	2,048	2,383	262.9	
182	Irvington, N. J.....	3,848	3,595	242	11	3,634	2,542	436	656	-	7,191	6,720	550	74.9	
183	Cleveland Heights, Ohio.....	1,234	710	307	217	3,266	1,052	22	192	-	502	426	319	59.8	
184	Stockton, Calif.....	1,902	1,376	286	190	3,1762	1,248	79	3435	-	4,576	4,576	454	74.3	
185	East Chicago, Ind.....	1,299	1,116	171	12	1,697	949	541	207	-	3,962	3,335	5,443	59.5	
186	Kalamazoo, Mich.....	1,173	716	175	282	945	902	48	0	-	171	171	526	76.8	
187	Holyoke, Mass.....	3,763	10 2,559	10 1,119	10 85	10 3,566	10 3,004	10 24	10 533	-	1,935	1,258	885	135.6	
188	Santa Monica, Calif.....	1,607	1,264	205	138	3,1725	1,439	59	3227	-	2,306	2,306	732	108.5	
189	Columbus, Ga.....	1,350	739	29	582	3,1271	1,015	0	3256	-	1,538	1,495	564	54.6	
190	Pueblo, Colo.....	744	709	6	29	825	679	0	146	-	2,048	1,958	253	33.9	
191	Waterloo, Iowa.....	928	693	0	235	3,799	570	68	3161	-	1,225	1,225	312	40.9	
192	Amarillo, Tex.....	982	871	16	95	1,076	478	208	395	-	5,016	4,867	304	39.9	
193	Asheville, N. C.....	1,146	1,049	35	62	1,440	813	15	612	-	19,772	19,445	377	45.8	
194	Highland Park, Mich.....	1,947	1,299	103	545	1,908	1,726	97	85	-	1,055	0	743	118.1	
195	Portsmouth, Va.....	1,811	1,166	116	529	1,505	1,093	80	332	-	8,536	5,682	2,466	260.2	
196	Hamilton, Ohio.....	1,091	658	317	116	3,1328	633	253	3442	-	2,000	1,966	391	58.2	
197	Hoboken, N. J.....	3,287	2,764	211	312	3,730	3,100	0	630	-	8,732	7,732	682	97.5	
198	Hamtramck, Mich.....	1,897	1,780	66	51	2,174	1,651	74	449	-	5,327	4,320	436	86.1	

¹ Not reported.² April 1943 data.³ Includes debt service of public-service enterprises.⁴ Permanent full time employees only.⁵ Jan. 1943 data.⁶ Data for libraries not included.⁷ Budget figure.⁸ Data for health and water departments are not included.⁹ July 1942 data.¹⁰ Data are for fiscal year ending Dec. 31, 1941.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	Area in square miles 1940	POPULATION					Regis- tered voters 1942	CLIMATE				
			Total 1940	Total 1930	Number of males 1940	Number Nonwhite 1940	Citizens 21 years of age and over 1940		Average tempera- ture January (°F)	Average tempera- ture July (°F)	Maximum tempera- ture (°F)	Minimum tempera- ture (°F)	Average annual precipi- tation (Inches)
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
199	Muncie, Ind.	9.3	49,720	46,548	24,688	3,006	32,920	33,809	129.1	174.9	1105	1-20	40.89
200	Pittsfield, Mass.	42.4	49,684	49,677	24,318	475	30,739	25,478	23.9	70.8	101	-23	40.83
201	Jackson, Mich.	10.2	49,656	55,187	24,071	1,525	52,497	30,000	24.7	75.4	105	-24	30.97
202	Lexington, Ky.	5.4	49,504	45,736	23,176	12,932	34,756	25,227	34.1	76.4	108	-20	41.12
203	Woonsocket, R. I.	8.8	49,503	49,376	23,777	83	27,260	21,400	130.2	173.5	1101	1-18	145.34
204	Clifton, N. J.	11.9	48,827	46,875	24,464	114	29,470	22,544	131.3	175.0	1105	1-16	146.57
205	Kenosha, Wis.	7.7	48,765	50,282	24,631	196	50,231	27,559	122.9	172.0	1107	1-24	131.27
206	Berwyn, Ill.	3.8	48,451	47,027	24,043	11	35,926	-	125.6	173.1	1104	1-22	132.77
207	Bay City, Mich.	11.1	47,956	47,355	23,512	172	29,533	24,000	23.7	71.9	110	-31	30.00
208	Stamford, Conn.	7.0	47,938	46,346	23,742	2,298	26,689	-	127.8	172.8	1101	1-22	145.22
209	Muskegon, Mich.	11.5	47,697	41,390	23,743	785	29,493	19,238	24.8	69.5	99	-30	29.08
210	New Castle, Pa.	8.2	47,638	48,674	23,349	1,691	28,601	43,259	27.6	71.7	104	-25	37.87
211	Aurora, Ill.	8.3	47,170	46,589	22,933	1,002	31,178	24,810	23.0	73.5	111	-25	33.93
212	Cranston, R. I.	30.0	47,085	42,911	23,221	273	29,666	21,662	129.5	172.5	1100	1-17	139.84
213	Raleigh, N. C.	7.5	46,897	37,379	22,053	15,836	31,774	11,582	41.1	78.8	103	-2	45.48
214	Everett, Mass.	3.6	46,784	48,424	22,766	891	28,745	-	129.8	172.4	1104	1-18	138.94
215	Haverhill, Mass.	34.2	46,752	48,710	22,498	205	29,143	23,716	27.3	73.2	104	-19	38.04
216	Green Bay, Wis.	14.8	46,235	37,415	22,374	141	29,646	24,833	15.7	70.0	104	-36	27.97
217	Port Arthur, Texas	27.3	46,140	50,902	23,046	9,072	28,441	12,000	53.6	82.7	102	11	50.66
218	Wichita Falls, Texas	10.8	45,112	43,690	21,997	4,034	28,882	-	42.6	85.0	113	-3	28.55
219	Elmira, N. Y.	7.3	45,106	47,397	22,396	1,156	30,480	17,701	26.7	72.1	104	-24	32.62
220	Lima, Ohio	7.5	44,711	42,287	21,608	1,572	29,658	-	27.7	73.7	109	-20	36.66
221	Lynchburg, Va.	14.1	44,541	40,661	20,340	10,236	28,678	10,180	38.5	77.2	106	-7	39.44
222	Williamsport, Pa.	9.5	44,355	45,729	21,128	938	29,389	19,392	29.1	73.6	106	-18	39.17
223	Lorain, Ohio	10.5	44,125	44,512	22,847	1,151	25,020	20,800	127.7	172.9	1105	1-23	154.96
224	Dubuque, Iowa	11.5	43,892	41,679	21,093	52	28,621	23,000	19.9	74.6	110	-32	31.32
225	Ogden, Utah	16.7	43,888	40,272	21,409	632	25,323	-	27.4	74.7	105	-23	17.92
226	San Bernardino, Calif.	18.4	43,646	37,481	21,659	963	26,427	22,423	51.6	77.0	116	17	16.86
227	Battle Creek, Mich.	10.5	43,453	43,573	21,014	1,937	28,859	20,292	24.0	72.8	104	-24	33.14
228	Warren, Ohio	8.6	42,837	41,062	21,580	2,529	27,613	25,338	28.1	72.5	105	-25	37.85
229	Rock Island, Ill.	9.1	42,775	37,953	21,309	780	29,578	-	122.7	176.6	1111	1-27	132.29
230	La Crosse, Wis.	11.3	42,707	39,614	20,397	81	27,804	21,820	16.1	72.8	108	-43	31.76
231	Jamestown, N. Y.	9.8	42,638	45,155	20,766	292	27,467	12,258	26.0	70.1	100	-31	43.47
232	Joliet, Ill.	6.0	42,365	42,993	20,764	1,317	28,044	34,729	24.2	74.0	109	-25	32.96
233	Fitchburg, Mass.	27.9	41,824	40,692	20,395	13	23,728	20,776	25.1	71.4	103	-17	43.32
234	Chicopee, Mass.	24.4	41,664	43,930	20,930	18	22,372	20,174	127.3	173.2	1104	1-18	141.27
235	Bloomfield, N. J.	5.5	41,623	38,077	20,254	854	26,635	19,251	129.2	173.3	1102	1-14	146.46
236	Anderson, Ind.	9.8	41,572	39,804	20,400	1,332	27,758	31,476	29.1	74.9	105	-20	38.49
237	Council Bluffs, Iowa	16.3	41,439	42,048	19,925	539	26,053	21,000	19.9	73.8	108	-32	29.77
238	Chelsea, Mass.	2.5	41,259	45,816	21,006	338	21,747	19,797	129.8	172.4	1104	1-18	138.94
239	Perth Amboy, N. J.	5.8	41,242	43,516	21,163	743	23,983	-	131.5	174.5	1106	1-16	145.19
240	Salem, Mass.	9.8	41,213	43,553	19,782	145	25,165	22,876	125.9	167.2	106	1-19	144.36
241	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	10.8	40,832	53,362	19,951	227	26,448	18,500	15.8	73.6	110	-42	26.45
242	Sheboygan, Wis.	5.6	40,638	39,251	20,116	2	25,123	20,502	20.0	70.5	107	-25	30.98
243	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	5.3	40,478	40,288	19,573	1,414	27,053	14,236	126.3	172.5	1106	1-34	145.50
244	Quincy, Ill.	6.1	40,469	39,241	19,276	1,168	28,108	18,599	28.4	80.7	114	-20	35.06
245	Portsmouth, Ohio	10.8	40,466	42,580	19,525	1,564	26,001	22,693	34.6	77.0	107	-18	41.74
246	White Plains, N. Y.	10.0	40,327	35,830	19,166	3,156	26,258	12,541	129.6	173.4	1105	1-18	146.58
247	Waltham, Mass.	13.3	40,020	39,247	19,178	44	22,992	20,061	127.2	171.8	1104	1-24	42.09
248	Norwalk, Conn.	30.4	39,849	38,019	19,636	1,219	24,089	23,229	27.8	72.8	101	-22	45.22
249	Montclair, N. J.	6.2	39,807	42,017	18,120	6,809	26,118	21,763	129.2	173.5	1102	1-14	146.46
250	East Cleveland, Ohio	3.0	39,495	39,667	18,108	85	28,798	21,278	128.3	172.4	1100	1-17	151.89
251	Meriden, Conn.	23.5	39,494	38,481	19,612	169	24,431	21,454	127.0	170.9	1100	1-27	143.39
252	Cumberland, Md.	7.9	39,483	37,747	19,256	1,116	25,829	18,782	32.9	75.9	109	-12	35.22
253	Kearny, N. J.	10.1	39,467	40,716	19,550	239	23,711	18,554	131.7	174.8	1105	1-15	147.28
254	West New York, N. J.	1.4	39,459	37,107	19,711	162	24,602	16,512	132.8	175.8	1106	1-12	143.96
255	Laredo, Texas	14.4	39,274	32,618	18,619	127	12,299	8,000	55.6	87.1	115	5	20.47
256	Oshkosh, Wis.	7.9	39,089	40,108	18,864	29	25,584	20,242	17.2	71.7	107	-34	29.84
257	Alhambra, Calif.	6.4	38,935	29,472	18,596	198	27,607	25,977	152.3	173.1	1113	1-21	20.00
258	Lewiston, Maine	34.9	38,598	34,948	18,456	34	19,443	16,800	18.7	69.5	102	-28	42.11
259	High Point, N. C.	9.8	38,495	36,745	18,429	7,877	23,696	-	140.6	178.0	1105	1-3	147.17
260	Elgin, Ill.	7.0	38,333	35,929	18,436	475	26,881	-	22.3	73.8	103	-20	32.97
261	Norristown, Pa.	3.7	38,181	35,853	18,308	2,678	24,469	14,412	132.1	174.4	1105	1-14	149.77
262	Hazelton, Pa.	6.0	38,009	36,765	18,608	2	22,735	-	124.8	169.7	107	1-24	148.99
263	Steubenville, Ohio	5.8	37,651	35,422	18,912	2,817	23,563	22,307	130.9	173.1	1107	1-20	140.57
264	Zanesville, Ohio	7.0	37,500	36,440	18,093	2,038	24,787	21,193	131.2	174.4	1106	1-20	37.63

¹ No weather station in this city for which long term data are available. Data shown are for a nearby station with similar climatic conditions.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	HOUSING - 1940						Typical net monthly electric bill (100-kwh.) Jan. 1943	PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS, 1942		HOTELS - 1939		
		Total dwelling units	Occupied dwelling units	Owner- occupied dwelling units	Percent dwelling units with 1.51 or more persons per room	Average monthly contract or estimat- ed rent	Number of dwelling units with radio		Dwelling units	Valua- tion (1,000's of dollars)	Number of hotels	Number of guest rooms	Receipts (1,000's of dollars)
		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)		(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(24)
199	Muncie, Ind.....	14,994	14,685	6,658	5.9	25.15	13,448	\$3.85	38	45	9	633	431
200	Pittsfield, Mass.....	13,486	13,018	5,254	1.8	31.81	12,325	5.08	177	623	8	646	477
201	Jackson, Mich.....	15,183	14,416	6,966	1.4	27.48	13,624	3.20	5	16	10	691	530
202	Lexington, Ky.....	14,582	13,849	4,055	9.4	25.11	10,815	3.86	8	15	7	915	1,045
203	Woonsocket, R. I.....	13,398	13,040	3,043	3.3	23.80	12,068	4.99	311	1,195	-	-	-
204	Clifton, N. J.....	13,370	13,125	5,734	2.3	35.94	12,651	4.35	438	1,092	-	-	-
205	Kenosha, Wis.....	13,550	12,960	5,709	2.2	28.78	12,466	3.85	107	498	5	246	139
206	Berwyn, Ill.....	14,152	13,901	7,740	1.5	38.44	13,652	4.20	62	378	-	-	-
207	Bay City, Mich.....	13,120	12,787	8,250	2.6	23.46	11,899	3.37	101	323	6	383	333
208	Stamford, Conn.....	12,747	12,246	3,597	4.9	42.90	11,468	4.40	20	96	4	314	343
209	Muskegon, Mich.....	13,787	13,271	7,118	2.9	24.29	12,645	3.20	37	115	7	497	292
210	New Castle, Pa.....	13,046	12,722	5,549	3.9	24.43	11,702	3.83	21	96	6	394	343
211	Aurora, Ill.....	13,384	13,155	6,865	1.8	35.27	12,241	4.35	17	66	9	606	376
212	Cranston, R. I.....	11,608	11,252	6,071	2.8	37.11	10,740	4.82	131	492	-	-	-
213	Raleigh, N. C.....	10,760	10,557	3,153	12.8	51.80	8,853	5.40	70	274	13	1,094	925
214	Everett, Mass.....	12,038	11,763	4,131	2.7	29.82	11,238	4.35	0	0	-	-	-
215	Haverhill, Mass.....	13,887	13,193	5,179	2.2	25.06	12,001	5.47	5	32	-	-	-
216	Green Bay, Wis.....	12,480	12,144	6,071	2.8	50.51	11,517	4.35	67	201	11	714	597
217	Port Arthur, Texas.....	12,855	12,401	5,309	8.9	22.47	10,129	4.30	79	171	5	318	231
218	Wichita Falls, Texas.....	13,408	13,057	5,726	13.2	22.73	10,644	4.82	175	448	28	1,192	484
219	Elmira, N. Y.....	13,191	12,476	5,150	0.9	28.65	11,309	4.12	126	309	12	684	707
220	Lima, Ohio.....	13,105	12,828	5,773	2.2	24.56	11,988	3.85	99	232	14	871	476
221	Lynchburg, Va.....	11,887	11,428	4,422	8.3	21.80	8,795	3.85	28	100	9	419	267
222	Williamsport, Pa.....	12,673	12,434	4,897	2.2	26.41	11,292	4.74	33	113	14	651	533
223	Lorain, Ohio.....	11,452	11,325	6,211	2.8	27.47	10,552	4.03	257	1,127	-	-	-
224	Dubuque, Iowa.....	11,702	11,513	5,003	3.9	23.88	10,602	3.75	5	19	12	643	352
225	Ogden, Utah.....	12,447	11,964	6,370	7.3	24.64	11,177	3.75	1,999	5,358	27	999	349
226	San Bernardino, Calif.....	14,229	13,482	6,452	6.2	24.19	12,001	3.76	341	1,049	15	813	269
227	Battle Creek, Mich.....	13,415	12,574	6,128	2.1	25.91	11,929	5.20	34	91	8	569	475
228	Warren, Ohio.....	11,342	11,249	5,711	4.0	32.03	10,453	4.03	91	351	8	298	206
229	Rock Island, Ill.....	12,588	12,357	5,805	5.5	31.32	11,550	3.25	444	1,512	10	516	450
230	La Crosse, Wis.....	12,103	11,788	5,735	4.0	27.05	11,050	4.23	26	72	12	612	389
231	Jamestown, N. Y.....	13,763	13,235	5,163	0.9	23.45	12,258	2.55	3	11	3	472	481
232	Joliet, Ill.....	11,718	11,538	5,139	2.7	30.39	10,702	4.20	34	189	11	711	544
233	Fitchburg, Mass.....	11,143	10,951	4,006	3.8	24.71	10,268	4.95	22	80	-	-	-
234	Chicopee, Mass.....	10,441	10,082	3,420	3.9	22.54	9,594	3.18	23	78	5	97	105
235	Bloomfield, N. J.....	11,835	11,479	4,985	1.4	46.54	10,916	4.35	222	777	-	-	-
236	Anderson, Ind.....	12,837	12,412	5,693	4.8	26.12	11,376	4.25	66	204	8	412	222
237	Council Bluffs, Iowa.....	12,193	11,693	5,994	6.2	20.70	10,487	3.84	24	62	6	420	181
238	Chelsea, Mass.....	10,552	9,956	2,272	5.9	25.80	9,188	4.90	1	5	-	-	-
239	Perth Amboy, N. J.....	10,404	10,292	3,109	6.2	29.12	9,464	4.35	50	172	7	304	118
240	Salem, Mass.....	11,048	10,549	3,703	3.3	32.42	9,814	4.00	9	33	-	-	-
241	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.....	11,582	11,245	4,685	7.6	28.34	10,352	1.399	92	259	11	521	418
242	Sheboygan, Wis.....	11,285	11,092	5,475	1.6	28.47	10,504	4.35	30	105	6	334	188
243	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	11,782	11,336	3,410	2.7	33.25	10,318	4.65	101	310	8	483	480
244	Quincy, Ill.....	12,272	11,974	5,276	5.5	21.43	10,599	3.99	9	23	10	673	337
245	Portsmouth, Ohio.....	11,137	10,865	3,957	7.4	22.94	9,323	3.85	9	16	-	-	-
246	White Plains, N. Y.....	11,139	10,435	3,188	4.1	65.58	9,878	5.20	3	28	4	200	304
247	Waltham, Mass.....	9,404	9,187	3,201	3.1	33.34	8,680	4.90	143	636	-	-	-
248	Norwalk, Conn.....	11,644	10,904	4,808	5.5	41.47	10,130	1.429	121	468	-	-	-
249	Montclair, N. J.....	10,802	10,305	4,820	2.9	74.74	9,591	4.35	1	7	-	-	-
250	East Cleveland, Ohio.....	12,589	12,131	3,542	0.6	40.30	11,904	1.335	2	12	-	-	-
251	Meriden, Conn.....	11,090	10,790	4,654	2.4	29.43	10,119	3.99	97	353	-	-	-
252	Cumberland, Md.....	10,539	10,339	3,670	4.4	28.47	9,533	4.35	17	46	11	725	551
253	Kearny, N. J.....	10,844	10,474	3,649	1.8	37.27	10,046	4.35	47	150	-	-	-
254	West New York, N. J.....	11,833	11,403	1,765	2.9	34.83	10,950	4.35	0	0	-	-	-
255	Laredo, Texas.....	9,978	8,523	3,803	36.5	11.18	3,800	5.01	57	58	9	581	354
256	Oshkosh, Wis.....	11,360	11,075	6,226	1.9	25.41	10,270	4.35	24	29	6	417	530
257	Alhambra, Calif.....	13,310	12,759	6,828	1.2	34.95	12,297	3.54	95	311	-	-	-
258	Lewiston, Maine.....	9,530	9,259	2,899	4.8	26.69	8,568	4.70	11	33	9	446	226
259	High Point, N. C.....	9,916	9,626	3,047	11.5	19.54	7,278	4.00	40	107	-	-	-
260	Elgin, Ill.....	10,189	9,972	5,285	1.4	31.48	9,318	4.35	18	80	-	-	-
261	Norristown, Pa.....	8,572	8,421	3,948	3.0	34.09	7,844	3.94	2	10	7	377	314
262	Hazelton, Pa.....	9,019	8,879	3,374	4.8	31.68	8,257	4.74	0	0	6	507	188
263	Steubenville, Ohio.....	9,874	9,619	3,599	7.7	34.61	8,856	3.85	12	46	7	413	262
264	Zanesville, Ohio.....	11,255	10,962	5,287	4.3	23.13	9,851	3.85	10	20	10	560	307

¹ Two or more rates are available for this city. The typical bill shown is the one which applies to the largest number of consumers.

Cities with population
ranks 199-284

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	VITAL STATISTICS					EDUCATION - 1940				LABOR FORCE - 1940			
		Birth rate (average per 1,000 pop.) 1939- 1940	Death rate (average per 1,000 pop.) 1939- 1940	Live births 1942	Deaths 1942	Infant deaths 1942	Total expendi- tures (1,000's of dollars)	Number of teachers	Enroll- ment	Median years of school completed for persons 25 years of age and over	All persons 14 years of age and over	Persons in the labor force	Employed persons	Wage and salary workers
		(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
199	Muncie, Ind.	20.3	11.7	1,289	527	55	724	279	10,352	8.8	38,802	21,089	18,138	15,945
200	Pittsfield, Mass.	15.7	10.4	1,046	579	33	767	290	8,436	9.3	39,474	21,449	18,124	16,283
201	Jackson, Mich.	21.0	12.4	1,385	618	53	1,868	1,319	11,162	9.8	39,762	21,525	18,252	16,163
202	Lexington, Ky.	23.6	22.0	1,263	958	39	519	243	8,038	8.5	40,629	21,593	17,623	15,330
203	Woonsocket, R. I.	17.1	9.5	992	460	35	421	179	5,232	7.5	38,567	23,911	18,788	16,984
204	Clifton, N. J.	13.2	7.6	1,061	400	27	880	273	8,702	8.1	39,759	23,875	21,331	19,287
205	Kenosha, Wis.	16.0	8.8	1,014	471	30	826	285	9,025	8.4	38,815	20,925	16,486	14,657
206	Berwyn, Ill.	11.7	8.3	967	413	29	340	155	4,369	8.7	40,123	21,854	20,072	17,948
207	Bay City, Mich.	19.7	11.1	1,362	522	39	1,736	1,281	8,106	8.4	37,064	19,093	16,064	14,148
208	Stamford, Conn.	19.0	12.0	1,226	628	37	1,121	421	11,575	8.5	38,007	22,095	18,599	16,435
209	Muskegon, Mich.	23.5	10.0	1,443	577	79	1,773	1,298	10,295	8.7	36,791	19,873	17,212	15,410
210	New Castle, Pa.	17.4	11.2	1,078	532	58	685	318	10,620	8.4	37,490	18,788	12,481	10,892
211	Aurora, Ill.	16.7	11.5	1,155	530	43	628	267	7,970	8.8	38,047	20,410	18,270	16,506
212	Cranston, R. I.	12.8	14.7	818	779	29	737	308	8,962	8.7	38,455	18,356	16,106	14,091
213	Raleigh, N. C.	16.8	13.1	1,046	675	37	377	261	9,539	10.2	38,111	22,033	19,993	17,899
214	Everett, Mass.	17.4	9.6	1,027	443	37	787	350	9,193	9.0	35,980	19,025	15,269	13,661
215	Haverhill, Mass.	13.6	12.9	786	545	19	544	220	6,989	8.7	37,913	21,161	17,422	15,140
216	Green Bay, Wis.	20.5	9.9	1,187	468	44	710	244	7,293	8.6	35,743	18,713	16,230	14,327
217	Port Arthur, Tex.	20.2	7.9	1,583	382	57	648	316	11,055	8.7	35,398	19,122	16,917	15,072
218	Wichita Falls, Tex.	20.0	8.9	1,171	384	46	530	278	9,567	10.2	35,083	18,456	16,579	13,381
219	Elmira, N. Y.	15.5	12.6	986	621	44	848	280	8,090	8.9	36,947	18,390	15,620	13,648
220	Lima, Ohio.	18.1	10.9	1,109	528	49	2,499	2,247	2,280	9.0	35,381	18,535	15,912	13,784
221	Lynchburg, Va.	17.8	10.2	881	420	31	497	257	8,418	8.5	34,757	20,955	16,838	17,247
222	Williamsport, Pa.	17.8	12.0	1,019	571	36	691	287	8,453	8.8	35,377	18,727	15,839	13,949
223	Lorain, Ohio.	16.5	8.5	1,040	432	45	645	219	7,254	8.4	34,805	18,416	15,442	14,007
224	Dubuque, Iowa	18.3	14.2	925	609	45	474	180	4,329	8.7	34,401	17,639	15,322	13,387
225	Ogden, Utah	21.4	9.0	1,544	389	51	710	317	9,913	10.2	32,443	15,358	12,503	10,786
226	San Bernardino, Calif.	20.9	14.3	1,209	630	56	928	329	10,773	9.7	34,435	16,972	13,585	10,967
227	Battle Creek, Mich.	22.0	12.2	1,243	555	63	698	263	9,447	9.6	34,731	19,018	16,336	14,476
228	Warren, Ohio.	17.3	9.3	1,102	423	42	676	255	8,229	8.9	34,194	16,335	15,800	14,331
229	Rock Island, Ill.	17.6	10.9	970	454	41	492	197	6,355	9.0	34,596	19,014	17,234	15,314
230	La Crosse, Wis.	18.8	9.3	882	421	24	531	207	6,670	8.7	33,174	17,662	15,097	13,380
231	Jamestown, N. Y.	14.4	11.2	723	454	26	937	300	8,419	8.6	34,625	19,211	17,071	14,989
232	Joliet, Ill.	22.5	13.1	1,483	648	47	509	226	6,342	8.6	34,661	16,657	15,259	13,533
233	Fitchburg, Mass.	15.4	9.9	829	424	25	583	194	4,908	8.6	33,078	18,254	15,533	14,146
234	Chicopee, Mass.	13.5	8.7	858	348	22	579	204	5,579	7.9	32,742	18,696	14,754	13,618
235	Bloomfield, N. J.	14.3	8.9	874	408	21	901	279	7,663	8.9	33,752	18,847	16,901	15,188
236	Anderson, Ind.	18.0	10.6	1,046	460	56	555	230	8,185	8.8	32,860	18,503	16,369	14,617
237	Council Bluffs, Iowa	16.7	11.6	836	488	29	606	274	9,015	8.9	32,059	15,678	12,647	10,891
238	Chelsea, Mass.	15.2	10.2	768	540	27	627	241	6,806	8.3	32,534	18,079	13,857	11,692
239	Perth Amboy, N. J.	14.4	10.0	798	377	24	854	262	6,509	7.7	33,543	20,205	16,152	14,403
240	Mass., Mass.	14.5	11.7	747	510	24	523	211	5,775	8.6	33,068	18,420	14,933	13,451
241	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	17.7	9.2	1,002	345	29	590	268	7,693	9.8	32,217	17,666	15,159	13,103
242	Sheboygan, Wis.	16.4	10.0	818	374	34	584	253	7,170	8.2	31,381	15,849	13,606	12,179
243	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	15.7	12.2	792	526	21	756	209	6,723	8.5	32,795	18,167	15,649	13,498
244	Quincy, Ill.	18.2	13.0	775	532	20	463	201	5,913	8.4	32,933	16,694	13,425	11,584
245	Portsmouth, Ohio	16.0	12.0	682	455	42	560	266	8,498	8.3	31,609	16,947	13,351	11,913
246	White Plains, N. Y.	15.1	9.9	700	418	25	1,466	304	8,115	10.4	33,008	18,024	15,820	13,470
247	Waltham, Mass.	16.5	10.6	794	434	22	577	227	6,261	9.7	31,477	16,464	14,275	12,878
248	Norwalk, Conn.	12.0	10.9	861	471	27	584	222	6,670	8.5	32,051	18,884	16,999	14,942
249	Montclair, N. J.	11.6	10.9	622	478	21	1,227	290	7,244	12.0	33,007	17,638	15,545	13,307
250	East Cleveland, Ohio	15.2	10.2	1,091	414	32	859	236	5,839	11.3	33,300	19,062	17,401	15,430
251	Meriden, Conn.	12.5	10.1	743	453	13	560	182	5,644	8.5	32,078	18,013	16,096	14,446
252	Cumberland, Md.	18.0	11.5	781	389	39	(3)	(3)	(3)	8.3	31,306	16,576	14,140	12,612
253	Kearny, N. J.	11.6	8.2	783	363	31	816	231	6,584	8.4	32,006	18,262	16,470	15,186
254	West New York, N. J.	12.6	8.5	740	371	22	864	246	6,987	8.0	32,304	19,235	15,913	14,264
255	Laredo, Texas	24.5	13.4	1,258	507	136	291	193	7,992	4.7	37,141	13,469	10,514	8,356
256	Oshkosh, Wis.	16.2	11.6	756	442	40	566	243	6,904	8.5	30,858	15,570	13,293	11,633
257	Alhambra, Calif.	13.4	9.7	783	383	14	979	284	8,858	12.0	32,268	16,354	15,094	12,771
258	Lewiston, Maine	17.1	13.7	746	421	42	295	125	3,934	7.7	29,578	18,299	15,332	14,867
259	High Point, N. C.	20.2	7.8	896	288	36	334	237	8,405	8.1	29,345	19,065	17,213	15,679
260	Elgin, Ill.	13.4	21.8	651	842	23	416	179	5,462	8.8	32,352	15,229	13,860	12,170
261	Norristown, Pa.	15.6	16.6	811	783	39	621	209	6,191	8.4	31,065	14,857	12,822	11,323
262	Hazelton, Pa.	16.3	10.5	635	587	36	753	264	7,983	8.1	29,628	15,675	12,062	10,566
263	Steubenville, Ohio	17.9	10.1	760	393	30	549	208	5,623	8.5	29,974	16,159	13,897	12,418
264	Zanesville, Ohio	19.9	13.2	876	453	27	551	249	6,730	8.7	29,565	15,316	12,972	11,240

¹ Total includes data for colleges, junior colleges, normal schools and similar institutions since these units are part of the city school system.

² 1937-

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	EMPLOYED WORKERS BY INDUSTRY GROUP, 1940																								
		Ex- trac- tive in- dus- tries		Manufacturing																	Business and per- sonal serv- ices (ex. do- mestic serv- ice)	Amuse- ment, recre- ation and re- lated serv- ices	Pro- fes- sional and re- lated serv- ices	Govern- ment	Indus- try not re- ported	
				Con- struc- tion	Tex- tiles and ap- parel	Chem- icals, pet- rol- eum and coal prod- ucts	Iron, steel, non- fer- rous met- als and their prod- ucts	Mach- inery and trans- porta- tion equip- ment	Other manu- fac- ture indus- tries	Trans- porta- tion, commu- nication and other public utili- ties	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Domes- tic serv- ice	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)
199	Muncie, Ind.	98	671	41	35	1,757	3,178	3,382	1,144	412	3,143	1,496	719	126	1,304	398	1,473	377	355	1,490	483	291	204	234		
200	Pittsfield, Mass.	219	627	1,626	41	73	4,746	2,095	891	514	2,830	1,637	657	124	1,490	483	1,381	817	503	1,268	592	155	204	253		
201	Jackson, Mich.	87	523	541	67	1,022	2,587	1,840	2,735	430	3,262	1,741	761	155	1,268	592	1,076	592	64	1,221	573	352	1,221	204	253	
202	Lexington, Ky.	757	1,367	18	21	45	56	971	1,414	736	3,774	2,716	2,073	335	2,417	670	1,020	457	204	1,474	605	305	1,474	204	253	
203	Woonsocket, R. I.	58	628	9,662	76	176	816	915	624	263	2,390	931	470	100	1,268	592	1,474	605	305	1,474	605	305	1,474	204	253	
204	Clifton, N. J.	288	899	5,531	519	986	1,745	3,488	1,261	402	2,587	1,602	339	105	937	377	1,221	573	352	1,221	573	352	1,221	204	253	
205	Kenosha, Wis.	106	441	1,443	79	1,947	2,740	2,648	670	230	2,528	1,057	472	179	1,268	592	1,076	592	64	1,221	573	352	1,221	204	253	
206	Berwyn, Ill.	49	701	707	368	1,139	3,505	2,863	2,083	775	5,596	2,179	236	139	1,221	573	1,076	592	64	1,221	573	352	1,221	204	253	
207	Bay City, Mich.	368	801	292	107	608	3,567	1,697	1,187	568	2,707	1,156	719	141	1,221	573	1,076	592	64	1,221	573	352	1,221	204	253	
208	Stamford, Conn.	191	932	778	548	2,853	1,435	2,055	953	448	2,959	1,748	1,138	177	1,474	605	1,268	592	1,474	605	305	1,474	204	253		
209	Muskegon, Mich.	210	452	540	96	1,864	3,407	3,059	875	295	2,769	1,201	588	90	1,237	438	91	1,237	438	91	1,237	438	91	1,237	438	91
210	New Castle, Pa.	98	372	353	119	1,815	155	1,442	2,018	301	2,432	1,088	457	98	1,25	441	167	1,25	441	167	1,25	441	167	1,25	441	167
211	Aurora, Ill.	139	715	761	95	657	2,067	2,997	2,559	417	2,978	1,740	636	166	1,614	390	1,221	573	352	1,221	573	352	1,221	573	352	
212	Cranston, R. I.	339	874	1,520	204	1,151	1,204	2,384	949	668	2,330	1,494	492	99	1,424	717	257	1,424	717	257	1,424	717	257	1,424	717	257
213	Raleigh, N. C.	118	1,412	417	109	84	68	975	1,734	732	3,186	2,920	2,622	158	2,458	2,561	2,561	2,458	2,561	2,458	2,458	2,561	2,458	2,561	2,458	
214	Everett, Mass.	132	959	646	990	499	782	2,725	1,280	739	2,684	1,592	267	133	885	619	232	438	91	1,221	573	352	1,221	573	352	
215	Haverhill, Mass.	253	496	673	58	54	339	8,004	785	287	2,602	1,282	654	133	1,224	455	143	1,224	455	143	1,224	455	143	1,224	455	143
216	Green Bay, Wis.	128	660	76	45	242	719	3,293	2,193	962	3,291	1,577	672	100	1,594	540	138	1,594	540	138	1,594	540	138	1,594	540	138
217	Port Arthur, Tex.	62	731	5	6,313	317	94	365	1,732	205	2,742	1,460	1,319	151	900	315	204	2,458	2,561	2,561	2,458	2,561	2,458	2,458	2,561	2,458
218	Wichita Falls, Tex.	1,962	925	152	267	175	406	960	1,273	744	3,557	2,390	1,475	192	1,456	483	1,221	573	352	1,221	573	352	1,221	573	352	
219	Elmira, N. Y.	91	545	447	42	644	2,472	1,335	1,662	510	2,957	1,524	738	162	1,479	746	266	1,479	746	266	1,479	746	266	1,479	746	266
220	Lima, Ohio.	82	652	60	296	2,248	2,165	1,966	440	3,014	1,799	613	154	1,200	394	203	1,200	394	203	1,200	394	203	1,200	394	203	
221	Lynchburg, Va.	153	776	2,483	262	436	137	3,620	1,326	731	2,843	1,633	1,928	155	1,633	502	123	1,633	502	123	1,633	502	123	1,633	502	123
222	Williamsport, Pa.	80	504	1,690	114	1,086	840	2,895	1,407	332	2,522	1,473	776	98	1,225	573	352	1,225	573	352	1,225	573	352	1,225	573	352
223	Lorain, Ohio.	68	455	337	35	6,897	800	536	1,139	170	2,237	904	439	111	882	334	98	1,048	358	193	1,048	358	193	1,048	358	193
224	Dubuque, Iowa.	110	601	355	86	747	633	3,522	1,322	567	2,816	1,390	640	126	1,707	468	232	1,707	468	232	1,707	468	232	1,707	468	232
225	Ogden, Utah.	363	643	320	32	164	60	1,210	2,816	586	2,593	1,588	267	127	1,150	840	144	1,150	840	144	1,150	840	144	1,150	840	144
226	San Bernardino, Calif.	708	804	28	36	46	105	765	2,460	604	3,081	1,761	636	163	1,455	689	220	1,455	689	220	1,455	689	220	1,455	689	220
227	Battle Creek, Mich.	81	537	16	47	1,072	1,181	3,899	1,641	253	2,612	1,608	665	161	1,757	436	370	1,757	436	370	1,757	436	370	1,757	436	370
228	Warren, Ohio.	73	481	9	50	5,747	2,542	546	697	211	2,235	981	538	91	1,048	358	193	1,048	358	193	1,048	358	193	1,048	358	193
229	Rock Island, Ill.	96	894	219	47	1,632	3,593	1,909	1,226	615	2,694	1,795	590	126	1,713	404	165	1,713	404	165	1,713	404	165	1,713	404	165
230	La Crosse, Wis.	105	647	213	27	567	2,236	1,778	1,451	733	2,742	1,477	663	120	1,647	506	185	1,647	506	185	1,647	506	185	1,647	506	185
231	Jamestown, N. Y.	85	481	1,320	64	1,506	650	4,788	700	390	2,752	1,479	669	113	1,271	441	362	1,271	441	362	1,271	441	362	1,271	441	362
232	Joliet, Ill.	114	588	70	688	1,566	289	2,143	2,151	419	2,769	1,437	514	115	1,508	560	328	1,508	560	328	1,508	560	328	1,508	560	328
233	Fitchburg, Mass.	203	571	1,559	48	1,615	561	3,882	846	347	2,299	1,031	575	112	1,149	594	341	1,149	594	341	1,149	594	341	1,149	594	341
234	Chicopee, Mass.	136	416	1,558	115	1,681	1,800	4,184	401	230	1,820	810	345	81	684	389	104	684	389	104	684	389	104	684	389	104
235	Bloomfield, N. J.	80	745	675	659	631	2,920	1,787	1,289	487	2,243	2,522	550	89	1,233	566	425	1,233	566	425	1,233	566	425	1,233	566	425
236	Anderson, Ind.	66	560	348	42	935	5,902	1,336	884	259	2,535	1,261	642	121	876	408	194	1,261	876	194	1,261	876	194	1,261	876	194
237	Council Bluffs, Iowa.	224	561	29	77	153	185	762	3,175	759	2,591	1,459	531	113	1,289	591	148	1,289	591	148	1,289	591	148	1,289	591	148
238	Chelsea, Mass.	60	807	896	191	250	386	2,845	824	944	2,959	1,139	222	120	1,155	682	377	1,155	682	377	1,155	682	377	1,155	682	377
239	Perth Amboy, N. J.	27	524	1,763	988	2,744	988	2,369	875	377	2,334	885	479	92	969	456	272	969	456	272	969	456	272	969	456	272
240	Salem, Mass.	66	500	1,649	87	141	1,561	3,173	927	244	2,327	1,354	576	95	1,234	630	369	1,234	630	369	1,234	630	369	1,234	630	369
241	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	157	691	11	111	70	133	5,232	1,129	1,130	3,314	2,008	703	179	1,441	426	258	1,441	426	258	1,441	426	258	1,441	426	258
242	Sheboygan, Wis.	73	534	194	40	1,962	211	4,055	674	433	2,357	891	442	79	977	426	258	977	426	258	977	426	258	977	426	258
243	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	127	1,171	1,276	95	178	1,162	1,787	1,253	434	5,068															

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939					RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939				SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939			
		Number of estab-lishments	Wage earners (average for year)	Wages (\$1,000's of dollars)	Value of products (\$1,000's of dollars)	Value added by manufac-ture (\$1,000's of dollars)	Number of stores	Sales (\$1,000's of dollars)	Number of employees (average for year)	Pay roll (\$1,000's of dollars)	Number of estab-lishments	Receipts (\$1,000's of dollars)	Number of employees (average for year)	Pay roll (\$1,000's of dollars)
199	Muncie, Ind.	93	9,975	18,347	60,540	29,295	778	23,511	3,026	2,832	324	1,447	511	452
200	Pittsfield, Mass.	69	6,961	9,722	46,824	26,415	619	24,296	2,726	2,974	255	1,250	336	320
201	Jackson, Mich.	104	6,223	8,846	50,060	23,761	775	27,970	3,272	3,192	323	1,934	557	502
202	Lexington, Ky.	32	333	398	2,536	1,635	773	33,070	4,133	3,965	215	2,377	1,117	988
203	Woonsocket, R. I.	105	9,652	9,586	48,091	19,182	785	19,317	2,027	1,905	278	879	181	141
204	Clifton, N. J.	92	5,677	6,876	32,619	15,440	598	12,618	982	1,178	135	623	187	174
205	Kenosha, Wis.	68	8,572	(1)	(1)	(1)	741	19,481	1,985	2,068	213	910	268	235
206	Berwyn, Ill.	25	54	73	487	254	516	11,672	923	939	167	842	192	185
207	Bay City, Mich.	77	5,216	6,463	28,387	13,103	728	21,716	2,457	2,290	177	745	167	155
208	Stamford, Conn.	101	5,821	7,024	27,004	16,789	875	27,209	2,481	3,191	292	2,110	587	740
209	Muskegon, Mich.	87	7,141	8,750	43,537	24,057	662	23,526	2,675	2,568	235	1,355	418	355
210	New Castle, Pa.	50	4,355	5,435	22,138	9,432	775	21,053	2,518	2,233	257	1,022	290	240
211	Aurora, Ill.	77	3,688	4,074	21,319	13,180	639	22,462	2,731	2,677	262	1,568	449	445
212	Cranston, R. I.	34	3,090	3,614	18,012	10,211	427	9,410	857	830	128	536	143	125
213	Raleigh, N. C.	46	1,405	1,137	6,826	3,624	619	25,527	3,580	3,209	371	2,043	968	735
214	Everett, Mass.	113	4,194	5,523	50,862	15,618	468	9,091	1,066	909	172	822	247	280
215	Haverhill, Mass.	180	7,522	6,520	26,825	12,513	687	17,839	2,088	1,999	263	1,267	461	365
216	Green Bay, Wis.	84	3,429	4,156	29,036	12,148	779	26,397	3,073	2,944	267	2,044	540	565
217	Port Arthur, Tex.	25	327	344	2,437	1,161	626	20,472	2,439	2,343	207	1,108	448	346
218	Wichita Falls, Tex.	77	1,406	1,494	11,285	4,444	741	23,496	2,826	2,551	371	1,829	722	547
219	Elmira, N. Y.	72	5,185	6,090	24,598	13,781	843	26,890	3,250	3,128	375	1,488	346	342
220	Lima, Ohio	69	4,770	5,415	26,737	12,296	704	22,338	2,707	2,560	264	1,418	460	403
221	Lynchburg, Va.	68	7,490	5,974	26,482	12,615	594	21,275	2,931	2,579	266	1,777	812	614
222	Williamsport, Pa.	88	6,796	6,861	32,438	16,298	758	20,921	2,579	2,301	313	1,485	452	345
223	Lorain, Ohio	41	8,967	(1)	(1)	(1)	617	16,754	1,733	1,582	168	1,048	291	318
224	Dubuque, Iowa	72	4,411	4,617	24,615	10,594	599	19,580	2,340	2,113	208	1,110	328	270
225	Ogden, Utah	59	1,544	1,367	14,734	4,753	588	19,503	2,335	2,276	266	1,744	645	565
226	San Bernardino, Calif.	37	295	453	2,188	1,472	786	27,258	2,715	2,958	288	1,710	415	420
227	Battle Creek, Mich.	72	6,627	9,408	70,651	43,029	688	24,410	2,818	2,900	285	1,688	546	536
228	Warren, Ohio	57	4,848	6,633	34,851	18,828	604	21,744	2,259	2,377	230	880	200	177
229	Rock Island, Ill.	56	6,144	8,580	38,729	14,175	617	15,847	1,845	1,731	262	1,083	332	306
230	La Crosse, Wis.	78	3,882	4,438	23,511	12,928	642	20,032	2,272	2,156	214	1,815	680	588
231	Jamestown, N. Y.	119	7,030	8,161	35,886	20,719	680	21,019	2,561	2,337	247	1,007	271	255
232	Joliet, Ill.	71	4,054	5,469	30,819	15,010	705	24,593	3,105	2,959	303	1,608	472	428
233	Fitchburg, Mass.	102	6,884	7,608	36,847	15,840	612	19,365	2,218	2,218	264	1,235	391	349
234	Chicopee, Mass.	59	6,941	8,988	45,083	19,958	492	7,863	758	681	122	364	99	77
235	Bloomfield, N. J.	82	7,709	10,012	76,070	32,785	558	13,564	1,276	1,302	226	1,070	315	289
236	Anderson, Ind.	65	10,903	15,498	68,013	39,785	698	19,794	2,373	2,194	277	1,099	381	317
237	Council Bluffs, Iowa	50	563	(1)	(1)	(1)	595	14,239	1,737	1,429	266	1,084	311	257
238	Chelsea, Mass.	104	4,372	4,324	20,713	10,233	549	13,392	1,436	1,578	251	1,397	464	418
239	Perth Amboy, N. J.	89	9,416	10,419	198,485	25,114	966	22,307	2,104	2,288	272	1,092	230	213
240	Salem, Mass.	100	5,076	4,980	25,365	13,519	625	19,719	2,312	2,402	270	1,232	356	405
241	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	58	2,485	3,117	43,798	9,647	600	28,285	2,748	2,648	223	1,536	534	499
242	Sheboygan, Wis.	101	5,047	5,112	26,629	12,734	567	18,212	2,100	1,987	191	875	802	250
243	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	92	4,133	4,049	22,549	13,556	749	28,283	2,752	2,980	309	1,891	495	508
244	Quincy, Ill.	97	3,148	2,913	16,018	8,801	636	16,986	2,328	1,923	267	1,099	358	275
245	Portsmouth, Ohio	44	4,591	(1)	(1)	(1)	716	18,910	2,315	2,019	264	1,077	351	289
246	White Plains, N. Y.	43	812	891	4,217	2,814	841	38,644	3,620	4,822	331	2,292	595	659
247	Walworth, Mass.	91	4,433	4,882	19,395	11,383	564	20,712	2,376	2,508	235	1,425	360	400
248	Norwalk, Conn.	105	7,581	7,774	32,517	17,811	704	20,008	1,580	1,941	208	844	179	172
249	Montclair, N. J.	25	175	207	1,082	629	518	20,954	2,087	3,016	239	1,575	460	476
250	East Cleveland, Ohio	38	1,710	2,103	9,579	5,633	337	10,213	873	968	211	930	171	166
251	Meriden, Conn.	87	7,636	10,008	43,884	26,269	714	16,994	1,615	1,649	215	817	195	182
252	Cumberland, Md.	44	1,739	2,326	14,319	6,422	586	21,415	2,513	2,523	209	977	371	355
253	Kearny, N. J.	65	11,578	19,855	110,210	57,480	456	8,989	689	718	165	885	84	58
254	West New York, N. J.	235	4,357	4,127	18,589	9,629	755	15,971	1,435	1,521	332	2,526	923	1,018
255	Laredo, Tex.	18	198	(1)	(1)	(1)	477	9,609	1,411	897	126	262	149	69
256	Oshkosh, Wis.	94	4,165	4,378	22,408	10,251	600	18,260	2,148	2,005	203	1,492	404	385
257	Alhambra, Calif.	63	1,760	2,341	10,412	5,049	581	20,392	1,906	2,213	287	1,275	347	333
258	Lewiston, Me.	58	7,273	6,054	32,169	15,304	568	19,731	2,259	2,128	247	825	249	191
259	High Point, N. C.	120	11,919	9,284	38,814	18,825	470	18,253	1,836	1,444	171	1,163	564	415
260	Elgin, Ill.	66	4,343	4,973	22,235	13,897	447	17,457	1,867	1,968	250	1,098	271	268
261	Norristown, Pa.	60	3,385	3,439	15,806	8,864	642	16,922	1,761	1,878	253	1,269	399	347
262	Hazelton, Pa.	49	4,070	3,264	15,374	6,875	605	16,935	2,089	1,818	237	1,077	312	240
263	Steubenville, Ohio	35	5,455	(1)	(1)	(1)	618	23,665	2,504	2,452	254	1,413	445	433
264	Zanesville, Ohio	43	2,913	3,651	15,750	8,160	621	19,559	2,332	2,166	221	1,111	355	384

¹ Figures omitted to avoid disclosing exact or approximate data for individual establishments.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	CITY GOVERNMENT FINANCE - 1942 (1,000's of dollars)											CITY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT (Non- school) - 1942			
		General revenue				General expenditure				Debt			Gross	Net long-term	Number of employees	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars)
		Total	Taxes	Aid received	Earnings and miscellaneous	Total	Operation and aid paid	Capital outlays	Debt services	Contributions to trust funds and public-service enterprises	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)		
(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)				
199	Muncie, Ind.....	756	624	107	25	850	736	0	114	-	1,733	1,733	208	31.5		
200	Pittsfield, Mass.....	1,321	1,2151	1,947	1,121	1,061	1,2628	1,190	1,243	-	1,175	975	(2)	(2)		
201	Jackson, Mich.....	1,128	730	177	221	1,045	833	0	212	-	2,434	2,434	3,206	3,13.6		
202	Lexington, Ky.....	1,286	1,196	0	90	1,217	924	33	260	-	1,964	1,528	432	94.6		
203	Woonsocket, R. I.....	2,253	1,877	270	106	2,015	1,600	86	329	-	8,107	4,970	395	57.6		
204	Clifton, N. J.....	2,358	2,271	23	64	2,456	1,687	259	510	-	10,979	10,805	207	38.8		
205	Kenosha, Wis.....	2,345	1,768	515	62	2,475	2,007	92	376	-	3,019	2,899	407	69.9		
206	Berwyn, Ill.....	620	436	95	89	571	440	0	181	-	1,123	837	210	26.8		
207	Bay City, Mich.....	1,601	867	186	548	1,646	1,174	427	45	-	1,670	1,373	553	84.0		
208	Stamford, Conn.....	3,124	2,892	229	3	3,021	2,409	0	612	-	3,123	3,123	(2)	(2)		
209	Muskegon, Mich.....	601	307	135	159	885	646	0	289	-	2,194	2,077	331	44.1		
210	New Castle, Pa.....	713	620	19	74	687	576	42	69	-	664	599	244	33.6		
211	Aurora, Ill.....	664	527	78	59	681	482	100	99	-	946	583	246	35.4		
212	Granston, R. I.....	2,271	1,727	501	43	3,471	1,534	1,529	408	-	8,155	4,404	4,540	455.5		
213	Raleigh, N. C.....	957	780	16	161	958	723	18	217	-	5,003	4,701	521	48.0		
214	Everett, Mass.....	2,540	2,540	-	-	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	-	1,510	1,482	(2)	(2)		
215	Haverhill, Mass.....	1,3182	1,2017	1,985	1,180	1,3,298	1,2,873	1,162	263	-	2,281	1,459	638	65.1		
216	Green Bay Wis.....	2,832	1,769	777	256	2,268	1,953	66	249	-	2,115	2,115	363	48.2		
217	Port Arthur, Tex.....	1,798	1,713	16	179	1,1,138	1,616	1,50	1,472	-	4,494	4,176	(2)	(2)		
218	Wichita Falls, Tex.....	580	521	0	59	760	585	8	217	-	3,785	3,785	4358	41.2		
219	Elmira, N. Y.....	2,802	1,966	769	67	2,721	2,289	40	392	-	2,517	2,517	404	(2)		
220	Lima, Ohio.....	1,010	595	252	163	8929	511	25	5 393	-	2,266	2,041	268	36.4		
221	Lynchburg, Va.....	1,897	1,306	551	40	1,890	1,549	79	262	-	5,459	4,128	436	46.6		
222	Williamsport, Pa.....	576	504	22	50	547	423	67	57	-	504	469	183	23.9		
223	Lorain, Ohio.....	930	538	276	116	1,318	783	109	426	-	1,288	1,094	376	50.4		
224	Dubuque, Iowa.....	845	788	0	57	5781	469	52	5 260	-	1,014	804	262	35.8		
225	Ogden, Utah.....	859	512	32	815	930	604	58	268	-	2,935	2,916	338	39.9		
226	San Bernardino, Calif.....	666	461	105	120	689	541	76	72	-	618	618	306	48.4		
227	Battle Creek, Mich.....	1,183	694	278	161	1,014	720	114	180	-	606	514	302	54.9		
228	Warren, Ohio.....	799	550	184	65	842	568	64	210	-	1,406	1,286	242	40.8		
229	Rock Island, Ill.....	765	424	132	209	898	527	144	227	-	4,898	4,581	404	33.1		
230	La Crosse, Wis.....	1,683	705	747	231	2,011	1,612	171	5 228	-	994	968	363	47.3		
231	Jamestown, N. Y.....	1,881	931	386	514	1,855	1,522	17	316	-	718	645	611	76.3		
232	Joliet, Ill.....	774	555	100	119	663	572	7	84	-	626	626	194	32.5		
233	Fitchburg, Mass.....	2,618	1,788	745	85	2,869	2,299	80	550	-	1,986	1,586	737	88.0		
234	Chicopee, Mass.....	2,961	1,767	932	262	2,383	2,190	15	178	-	1,658	1,058	413	59.9		
235	Bloomfield, N. J.....	2,394	2,130	220	44	2,676	1,876	33	767	-	5,350	5,181	220	42.1		
236	Anderson, Ind.....	769	377	122	270	1,125	818	58	249	-	2,117	1,959	436	63.2		
237	Council Bluffs, Iowa.....	639	596	0	43	610	389	25	196	-	1,139	1,111	4 256	4 36.7		
238	Chelsea, Mass.....	3,148	2,839	632	177	3,240	2,365	21	854	-	3,436	1,529	392	55.2		
239	Perth Amboy, N. J.....	2,463	2,137	176	150	2,790	1,970	31	789	-	10,560	10,177	871	68.4		
240	Salem, Mass.....	3,306	1,980	745	581	2,986	2,720	30	236	-	2,038	1,583	535	69.0		
241	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.....	1,025	717	5	303	1,329	696	98	555	-	911	833	347	46.4		
242	Sheboygan, Wis.....	2,231	1,474	598	159	2,306	1,914	261	131	-	1,646	1,619	454	55.8		
243	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	2,817	1,873	785	159	3,051	2,501	0	550	-	4,493	4,470	4 370	60.5		
244	Quincy, Ill.....	1,336	1,170	54	112	678	555	6	117	-	432	432	247	31.1		
245	Portsmouth, Ohio.....	867	508	188	171	1,002	575	35	392	-	4,168	4,044	322	35.9		
246	White Plains, N. Y.....	4,806	3,562	643	101	4,806	3,165	95	1,046	-	11,455	11,163	4 555	453.5		
247	Waltham, Mass.....	2,957	1,843	892	222	2,478	1,799	87	592	-	2,313	2,055	243	41.3		
248	Norwalk, Conn.....	1,375	1,757	177	41	2,067	1,510	201	356	-	3,663	3,595	243			
249	Montclair, N. J.....	3,408	2,878	198	6 337	3,842	2,482	12	848	-	10,835	9,583	(2)	(2)		
250	East Cleveland, Ohio.....	812	456	225	181	766	577	35	154	-	777	588	171	29.5		
251	Meriden, Conn.....	1,731	1,586	49	96	1,677	1,474	5	198	-	1,057	1,044	(2)	(2)		
252	Cumberland, Md.....	7656	7613	720	723	7,722	7,464	789	7219	-	5,637	4,848	217	28.4		
253	Kearny, N. J.....	2,659	2,481	129	49	2,493	1,466	158	869	-	10,874	10,666	353	75.2		
254	West New York, N. J.....	2,329	2,185	27	117	2,463	1,819	10	634	-	6,294	6,294	8315	852.3		
255	Laredo, Tex.....	562	529	0	33	667	364	33	270	-	1,882	1,350	223	16.9		
256	Oshkosh, Wis.....	2,628	1,751	677	200	1,962	1,724	54	184	-	1,000	1,000	331	40.5		
257	Alhambra, Calif.....	592	388	91	133	659	517	54	88	-	759	759	259	35.9		
258	Lewiston, Me.....	1,510	1,350	54	106	1,263	1,127	0	136	-	1,317	1,317	1,317	33.3		
259	High Point, N. C.....	1,275	712	18	545	5 1,296	762	9	5 252	-	10,028	9,744	351	38.4		
260	Elgin, Ill.....	615	441	85	89	540	217	225	98	-	1,056	826	172	24.9		
261	Norristown, Pa.....	898	318	6	74	372	293	2	77	-	540	502	114	24.4		
262	Hazelton, Pa.....	546	465	39	42	410	313	67	30	-	1,525	1,515	164	19.2		
263	Steubenville, Ohio.....	548	340	198	110	723	582	12	129	-	984	893	317	37.6		
264	Zanesville, Ohio.....	522	204	212	106	790	537	31	222	-	919	908	268	28.1		

¹ Data are for fiscal year ending 1941.² Not reported.³ April 1942 data. Includes information for hospitals only.⁴ April 1943 data.⁵ Includes debt service of public-service enterprises.⁶ Includes licenses and permits.⁷ Data are for fiscal year ending March 31, 1948.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE^a INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	Area in square miles 1940	POPULATION					Regis-tered voters 1942	CLIMATE				
			Total 1940	Total 1930	Number of males 1940	Number nonwhite 1940	Citizens 21 years of age and over 1940		Average temperature January (°F)	Average temperature July (°F)	Maximum temperature (°F)	Minimum temperature (°F)	Average annual precipitation (Inches)
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
265	Plainfield, N. J.....	6.0	37,469	34,422	17,807	4,589	23,629	17,364	30.5	73.9	106	-17	48.38
266	Pensacola, Fla.....	7.7	37,449	31,579	17,747	12,369	23,705	53.6	80.6	103	-7	57.81	
267	Taunton, Mass.....	48.3	37,395	37,355	18,027	462	21,469	18,912	27.2	69.7	98	-24	46.15
268	Mansfield, Ohio.....	6.1	37,154	33,525	18,295	944	25,036	22,017	27.6	72.7	105	-17	39.93
269	Joplin, Mo.....	17.1	37,144	33,454	17,798	846	24,834	13,000	36.9	77.8	104	-21	39.47
270	Butte, Mont.....	5.0	37,081	39,532	19,514	281	24,804	-	22.7	64.8	100	-52	13.51
271	Newport News, Va.....	3.7	37,067	34,417	18,960	15,295	23,931	-	40.8	77.4	105	1	46.26
272	Gadsden, Ala.....	12.7	36,975	24,042	18,038	7,560	22,140	10,562	44.4	80.3	108	-13	54.84
273	Danville, Ill.....	9.8	36,919	36,765	17,754	2,646	25,074	18,425	27.8	76.4	112	-23	35.63
274	Tucson, Ariz.....	8.0	36,818	32,506	17,808	2,465	20,722	-	49.6	85.1	111	6	11.16
275	Colorado Springs, Colo.....	9.0	36,789	32,237	16,879	1,082	25,461	-	30.2	68.2	98	-27	14.19
276	Orlando, Fla.....	11.6	36,736	27,330	17,233	10,471	25,543	10,606	61.4	82.0	103	18	52.45
277	Fort Smith, Ark.....	13.6	36,584	31,429	17,332	4,254	23,811	-	40.6	82.2	113	-15	36.70
278	West Allis, Wis.....	3.7	36,564	34,671	18,468	12	22,259	18,500	120.6	170.1	1105	1-25	129.64
279	Alameda, Calif.....	29.0	36,256	35,033	17,663	1,131	24,403	-	148.0	162.6	1100	125	122.22
280	Auburn, N. Y.....	8.5	35,753	36,652	18,172	645	23,532	13,371	25.7	71.5	101	-32	35.26
281	Orange, N. J.....	2.2	35,717	35,599	17,040	5,652	22,505	15,010	131.7	174.8	105	1-13	147.28
282	Meridian, Miss.....	10.0	35,481	31,954	15,981	12,853	22,991	10,433	48.2	80.3	105	-6	53.36
283	Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	11.0	35,449	26,570	16,985	878	22,415	-	34.1	76.7	104	-10	8.40
284	Richmond, Ind.....	5.9	35,147	32,493	17,233	2,524	25,421	-	28.5	73.0	103	-27	38.21
285	Superior, Wis.....	42.2	35,136	36,113	17,669	150	21,824	21,000	9.8	65.2	105	-35	26.75
286	Santa Barbara, Calif.....	15.4	34,958	33,613	16,650	1,249	21,959	-	53.3	66.4	115	23	18.90
287	Greenville, S. C.....	5.0	34,734	29,154	15,887	13,984	22,220	-	40.3	76.9	106	-5	52.10
288	Baton Rouge, La.....	4.0	34,719	30,729	18,285	11,627	23,372	-	53.1	81.7	110	2	58.19
289	Riverside, Calif.....	39.1	34,696	29,696	16,699	1,868	21,169	17,828	52.0	75.6	113	21	11.53
290	Moline, Ill.....	6.9	34,608	32,236	17,386	321	24,019	18,000	122.7	176.6	111	1-27	152.29
291	Revere, Mass.....	5.7	34,405	35,680	17,071	51	19,454	18,292	129.8	172.4	104	1-18	138.94
292	Burbank, Calif.....	16.3	34,337	16,682	17,386	139	23,263	24,506	152.3	173.1	1113	121	120.00
293	Waukegan, Ill.....	9.6	34,241	33,499	17,249	1,177	21,917	-	23.6	72.0	108	-24	31.44
294	Rome, N. Y.....	77.1	34,214	32,338	17,566	270	20,483	10,266	123.1	170.7	100	1-34	141.20
295	Norwood, Ohio.....	3.2	34,010	33,411	16,300	60	24,062	-	132.6	176.8	108	1-17	137.21
296	Kokomo, Ind.....	5.6	33,795	32,843	16,787	1,132	21,316	22,000	28.0	76.3	110	-22	38.99
297	Paducah, Ky.....	8.7	33,765	33,541	16,324	6,193	22,742	-	37.7	81.3	112	-17	48.91
298	West Palm Beach, Fla.....	14.8	33,693	28,610	16,264	11,319	25,050	6,500	167.5	181.2	100	128	158.75
299	Easton, Pa.....	3.8	33,589	34,468	16,451	565	21,796	14,697	29.0	74.4	99	-14	43.69
300	Alexandria, Va.....	7.6	33,523	24,149	16,408	5,304	22,249	-	135.2	177.1	106	1-15	141.44
301	Elkhart, Ind.....	10.3	33,434	32,949	16,422	538	22,128	-	124.7	173.5	111	1-25	132.05
302	Wilmington, N. C.....	6.5	33,407	32,270	15,763	13,527	21,009	9,014	46.5	79.1	103	5	45.40
303	Watertown, N. Y.....	8.7	33,355	32,205	16,021	103	21,420	9,187	21.3	70.5	99	-39	39.34
304	Amsterdam, N. Y.....	6.8	33,329	34,817	16,371	146	20,953	-	19.8	69.8	100	-30	38.50
305	New Brunswick, N. J.....	5.5	33,180	34,555	16,160	2,111	20,734	17,257	31.5	74.5	106	-16	45.19
306	University City, Mo.....	5.8	33,023	25,809	15,077	309	22,568	14,952	132.9	180.2	110	1-22	136.67
307	Nashua, N. H.....	32.0	32,927	31,463	16,012	50	18,173	18,550	23.9	71.3	106	-25	38.91
308	Bloomington, Ill.....	4.7	32,868	30,930	15,447	772	22,465	17,029	26.4	76.7	114	-24	36.35
309	Port Huron, Mich.....	7.3	32,759	31,361	15,933	1,139	19,627	20,834	23.6	70.1	104	-25	26.98
310	Danville, Va.....	5.7	32,749	22,247	15,274	10,171	20,604	6,046	40.1	79.5	107	-4	42.13
311	Fargo, N. Dak.....	5.0	32,580	28,619	15,420	54	21,105	-	16.4	170.2	114	1-48	121.07
312	Hagerstown, Md.....	6.6	32,491	30,861	15,657	1,280	21,335	18,000	131.2	174.1	104	1-27	136.92
313	Muskogee, Okla.....	9.0	32,332	32,026	15,569	7,213	21,595	-	38.3	82.1	118	-14	39.50
314	Spartanburg, S. C.....	7.1	32,249	28,723	15,045	11,405	19,962	-	42.1	79.1	106	-4	49.78
315	Santa Ana, Calif.....	10.5	31,921	30,322	15,150	213	20,886	19,729	152.9	171.7	111	18	12.65
316	Newburgh, N. Y.....	3.8	31,883	31,275	15,595	1,147	21,608	-	128.3	174.6	106	1-17	141.18
317	Lubbock, Texas.....	6.3	31,853	20,520	15,828	2,234	20,119	-	39.8	79.0	108	-17	18.82
318	Ottumwa, Iowa.....	8.5	31,570	28,075	15,346	466	20,636	-	24.0	77.3	115	-36	33.57
319	Newark, Ohio.....	7.0	31,487	30,596	15,433	709	21,530	17,616	128.2	172.9	104	1-24	141.32
320	Alton, Ill.....	6.4	31,255	30,151	15,249	2,948	20,393	-	132.9	180.2	110	1-22	138.67
321	Middletown, Ohio.....	5.3	31,220	29,992	15,452	3,056	19,554	15,532	131.8	176.8	111	1-20	140.83
322	Salem, Oregon.....	5.8	30,908	26,266	15,284	158	22,186	-	39.7	66.6	108	-6	37.24
323	Marion, Ohio.....	5.5	30,817	31,084	15,174	363	19,942	-	29.0	74.5	106	-22	39.29
324	Eau Claire, Wis.....	15.7	30,745	26,287	14,872	20	19,663	16,000	13.4	71.5	111	-40	32.86
325	Newport, Ky.....	3.3	30,631	29,744	15,073	1,000	20,349	15,152	132.6	176.8	108	1-17	157.21
326	Petersburg, Va.....	5.4	30,631	28,564	14,285	13,494	19,757	3,144	139.9	178.7	108	1-10	143.09
327	Wyandotte, Mich.....	7.1	30,618	28,368	15,741	4	16,831	15,087	124.6	172.7	107	1-24	127.94
328	Clarksburg, W. Va.....	4.4	30,579	28,566	14,728	1,129	19,883	-	32.6	75.8	102	-23	42.06
329	Newport, R. I.....	12.4	30,532	27,612	16,397	1,716	19,484	13,777	128.8	169.7	92	1-12	139.60
330	New London, Conn.....	6.2	30,456	29,640	15,214	1,007	18,397	12,117	30.1	72.3	99	-17	44.31

¹ No weather station in this city for which long term data are available. Data shown are for a nearby station with similar climatic conditions.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	HOUSING - 1940						Typical net monthly electric bill (100-kwh Jan. 1943)	PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS, 1942		HOTELS - 1939		
		Total dwelling units	Occupied dwelling units	Owner-occupied dwelling units	Percent dwelling units with 1.51 or more persons per room	Average monthly contract or estimated rent	Number of dwelling units with radio		Dwelling units	Valuation (1,000's of dollars)	Number of hotels	Number of guest rooms	Receipts (1,000's of dollars)
		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)		(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(24)
265	Plainfield, N. J.	10,275	9,866	3,863	2.7	46.03	9,287	\$4.35	52	218	-	-	-
266	Pensacola, Fla.	10,065	9,851	3,771	17.3	19.46	6,598	4.50	179	248	4	370	397
267	Taunton, Mass.	9,626	9,335	4,172	2.6	23.58	3,810	3.88	5	9	3	117	171
268	Mansfield, Ohio.	10,998	10,755	5,391	1.9	35.38	9,987	4.03	50	254	11	578	509
269	Joplin, Mo.	11,763	11,395	5,242	9.8	17.61	9,317	3.70	121	256	20	854	592
270	Butte, Mont.	12,288	11,981	4,447	7.1	23.38	10,396	4.11	7	9	100	3,327	659
271	Newport News, Va.	10,004	9,724	2,908	5.8	20.68	7,459	4.84	709	1,736	6	335	181
272	Gadsden, Ala.	9,474	9,300	2,448	16.3	14.89	7,084	3.50	152	118	6	339	181
273	Danville, Ill.	11,524	11,248	4,977	3.6	22.60	9,963	3.80	0	0	15	898	417
274	Tucson, Ariz.	10,894	9,984	4,029	14.5	30.98	8,331	4.10	215	792	25	1,295	1,181
275	Colorado Springs, Colo.	12,711	11,842	5,588	3.8	23.25	10,661	3.41	26	60	21	1,218	636
276	Orlando, Fla.	12,251	10,742	4,599	5.7	27.80	8,408	5.49	232	586	29	1,785	655
277	Fort Smith, Ark.	10,417	10,171	4,354	10.7	18.73	8,119	4.12	621	1,733	8	636	397
278	West Allis, Wis.	9,699	9,570	4,513	2.2	33.52	9,318	3.35	141	589	-	-	-
279	Alameda, Calif.	12,152	11,648	5,763	0.9	34.74	11,073	2.92	807	1,501	-	-	-
280	Auburn, N. Y.	9,695	9,418	4,632	0.9	27.22	8,706	4.40	1	4	8	297	226
281	Orange, N. J.	9,801	9,249	2,514	4.7	40.74	8,601	4.35	41	96	-	-	-
282	Meridian, Miss.	9,857	9,648	3,172	12.2	14.81	5,486	4.20	145	375	6	347	216
283	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	10,420	9,884	4,496	13.2	30.13	8,073	4.56	237	615	34	1,336	1,010
284	Richmond, Ind.	10,331	10,191	4,456	4.4	24.54	9,398	3.25	44	115	5	418	304
285	Superior, Wis.	9,915	9,644	4,352	2.6	20.74	8,979	3.90	181	562	9	580	217
286	Santa Barbara, Calif.	12,180	11,428	4,551	2.9	31.96	10,307	3.76	1	3	29	1,591	1,143
287	Greenville, S. C.	9,985	9,708	2,071	16.0	22.42	8,447	3.20	136	496	9	560	471
288	Baton Rouge, La.	9,485	9,130	3,046	11.1	26.93	7,005	4.30	35	92	5	645	619
289	Riverside, Calif.	11,073	10,432	5,266	5.1	28.00	9,585	3.26	81	255	16	822	358
290	Moline, Ill.	10,404	10,246	5,113	3.2	31.99	9,685	3.25	32	155	-	-	-
291	Revere, Mass.	9,226	8,493	3,067	3.6	28.76	7,792	4.67	5	14	-	-	-
292	Burbank, Calif.	11,130	10,638	6,335	3.1	34.32	10,198	3.04	621	1,905	-	-	-
293	Waukegan, Ill.	9,876	9,501	3,929	4.0	32.04	9,052	4.20	96	400	6	536	282
294	Rome, N. Y.	8,008	7,811	3,532	3.2	26.23	7,246	3.88	-	-	8	233	181
295	Norwood, Ohio.	10,253	9,946	4,133	3.3	33.94	9,568	2.50	268	272	-	-	-
296	Kokomo, Ind.	9,664	9,579	4,778	5.0	21.11	8,785	4.25	24	33	10	429	203
297	Paducah, Ky.	9,853	9,607	3,218	11.7	16.46	8,785	3.86	34	43	5	424	291
298	West Palm Beach, Fla.	11,145	9,612	4,032	6.8	28.81	7,432	5.04	25	88	37	1,862	706
299	Easton, Pa.	9,702	9,383	3,315	1.7	30.31	8,822	4.35	1	4	7	401	356
300	Alexandria, Va.	9,220	8,774	3,833	4.0	44.57	7,931	3.40	2,872	11,185	-	-	-
301	Elkhart, Ind.	9,997	9,800	5,158	1.2	23.32	9,216	3.85	16	42	6	419	210
302	Wilmington, N. C.	8,806	8,577	2,549	7.2	19.00	5,529	4.11	35	57	8	439	312
303	Watertown, N. Y.	9,691	9,293	3,640	1.2	29.94	8,557	3.58	49	213	9	545	415
304	Amsterdam, N. Y.	9,520	9,040	3,440	1.5	23.89	8,552	3.94	4	29	8	366	159
305	New Brunswick, N. J.	8,838	8,667	3,067	3.6	35.81	7,926	4.35	223	408	4	133	217
306	University City, Mo.	9,594	9,007	4,341	1.4	59.30	8,806	5.13	69	250	-	-	-
307	Nashua, N. H.	8,845	8,806	3,311	2.4	26.97	7,963	5.00	-	-	-	-	-
308	Bloomington, Ill.	9,914	9,678	4,356	3.1	31.21	8,792	3.70	2	13	12	746	446
309	Port Huron, Mich.	9,525	9,138	4,883	2.0	25.64	8,527	3.28	37	50	6	275	270
310	Danville, Va.	8,410	8,311	3,034	13.6	19.90	5,936	4.00	48	143	8	487	223
311	Fargo, N. Dak.	8,879	8,618	3,066	9.7	35.97	8,030	3.90	10	39	42	1,553	593
312	Hagerstown, Md.	8,963	8,784	2,501	3.1	25.82	7,928	3.45	193	663	12	734	472
313	Muskogee, Okla.	9,712	9,509	4,056	9.9	17.01	6,995	4.23	292	752	21	932	211
314	Spartanburg, S. C.	8,453	8,326	2,041	15.2	20.76	5,858	3.20	125	321	9	549	218
315	Santa Ana, Calif.	11,173	10,422	4,902	3.5	26.08	9,617	3.76	218	749	-	-	-
316	Newburgh, N. Y.	9,483	9,157	3,083	2.1	30.37	8,200	4.65	0	0	5	305	257
317	Lubbock, Texas	9,111	8,674	3,724	19.6	28.01	7,145	5.60	309	910	18	813	554
318	Ottumwa, Iowa	9,510	9,262	5,144	7.5	20.88	8,427	4.75	46	70	4	329	180
319	Newark, Ohio.	9,726	9,460	5,052	2.2	24.48	8,457	3.85	19	51	-	-	-
320	Alton, Ill.	8,844	8,663	3,770	8.6	26.82	7,758	3.13	53	178	9	282	234
321	Middletown, Ohio.	8,524	8,340	3,323	8.3	29.81	7,706	4.13	29	140	-	-	-
322	Salem, Ore.	9,434	8,901	4,347	3.6	24.05	8,143	2.62	24	59	12	528	246
323	Marion, Ohio.	9,010	8,744	4,313	2.3	21.92	7,861	4.10	96	186	8	370	280
324	Eau Claire, Wis.	8,815	8,515	4,256	4.8	27.54	7,883	4.23	12	31	10	443	303
325	Newport, Ky.	9,616	9,047	3,399	9.8	22.86	8,077	2.50	4	9	-	-	-
326	Petersburg, Va.	8,595	8,170	2,238	9.1	15.81	5,648	4.25	19	43	10	362	109
327	Wyandotte, Mich.	7,840	7,649	4,250	2.7	50.42	7,359	5.00	207	952	-	-	-
328	Clarksburg, W. Va.	8,498	8,245	3,346	4.5	27.60	7,336	4.06	14	46	13	677	357
329	Newport, R. I.	8,289	7,663	3,010	1.7	39.24	7,253	4.90	6	26	-	-	-
330	New London, Conn.	8,615	8,157	2,639	2.8	36.69	7,591	4.44	112	473	-	-	-

¹ Two or more rates are available for this city. The typical bill shown is the one which applies to the largest number of consumers.² Data are for less than 12 months.

Cities with population
ranks 265-350

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	VITAL STATISTICS					EDUCATION - 1940				LABOR FORCE - 1940			
		Birth rate (average per 1,000 pop.) 1939- 1940	Death rate (average per 1,000 pop.) 1939- 1940	Live births 1942	Deaths 1942	Infant deaths 1942	Total expendi- tures (1,000's of dollars)	Number of teachers	Enroll- ment	Median years of school completed for persons 25 years of age and over	All persons 14 years of age and over	Persons in the labor force	Employed persons	Wage and salary workers
		(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
265	Plainfield, N. J.	15.7	10.7	864	385	33	920	275	7,138	9.2	30,107	16,730	14,671	12,727
266	Pensacola, Fla.	25.0	14.7	1,317	555	85	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	28,957	15,653	12,732	11,193
267	Taunton, Mass.	15.1	16.9	703	613	26	502	221	5,975	8.2	29,817	14,834	11,827	10,499
268	Mansfield, Ohio.	18.7	11.5	904	425	23	555	225	6,175	9.2	30,124	16,226	15,005	13,356
269	Joplin, Mo.	17.1	13.5	851	545	49	2,408	2,231	2,8,347	8.8	29,498	14,882	11,849	9,557
270	Butte, Mont.	20.4	14.9	1,076	601	24	725	241	6,057	8.8	30,592	16,784	13,133	11,618
271	Newport News, Va.	18.5	12.0	1,482	549	61	497	221	7,273	8.1	29,199	16,762	15,448	14,033
272	Gadsden, Ala.	18.9	9.7	936	343	55	232	211	8,094	8.1	27,284	15,133	13,236	11,890
273	Danville, Ill.	16.6	12.9	680	474	30	485	254	7,771	8.5	29,700	15,436	12,691	10,821
274	Tucson, Ariz.	31.1	19.6	1,377	674	94	866	353	11,734	10.1	28,367	13,883	11,911	10,046
275	Colorado Springs, Colo.	18.6	14.4	952	697	54	660	224	6,642	10.1	29,858	14,105	11,529	9,413
276	Orlando, Fla.	16.5	12.3	791	451	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	30,059	17,302	15,566	12,485
277	Fort Smith, Ark.	19.4	10.8	1,131	398	45	328	2,190	2,731	8.9	28,703	15,168	12,471	10,536
278	West Allis, Wis.	18.5	7.3	911	245	51	728	257	7,158	8.4	28,213	14,823	13,010	11,995
279	Alameda, Calif.	13.5	11.8	894	491	35	778	198	5,820	11.0	50,287	15,296	13,540	11,776
280	Auburn, N. Y.	14.2	11.9	653	401	14	497	197	5,351	8.4	29,238	14,875	12,987	11,539
281	Orange, N. J.	15.3	10.8	804	388	31	689	217	6,090	8.5	28,647	16,601	13,673	11,877
282	Meridian, Miss.	15.5	15.7	814	512	32	2,333	245	2,9,002	8.8	27,845	15,767	13,046	10,889
283	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	24.6	12.1	1,026	398	63	553	241	8,961	11.6	27,640	14,353	12,311	10,346
284	Richmond, Ind.	17.6	11.8	825	412	28	538	202	6,577	9.0	27,693	14,815	13,216	11,529
285	Superior, Wis.	18.4	10.9	746	408	35	677	211	5,843	8.8	27,720	13,763	9,905	8,618
286	Santa Barbara, Calif.	17.6	11.6	617	398	16	866	256	6,644	10.4	28,522	14,688	12,557	10,262
287	Greenville, S. C.	23.7	15.2	1,107	469	58	362	241	8,785	8.6	27,494	15,698	13,176	12,413
288	Baton Rouge, La.	30.4	13.2	1,554	486	51	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	28,222	16,413	14,805	13,100
289	Riverside, Calif.	17.5	13.8	967	480	28	861	302	2,8,756	10.7	27,692	13,059	11,339	9,499
290	Moline, Ill.	17.3	10.4	771	360	24	523	204	5,572	8.8	28,430	15,840	14,719	13,234
291	Revere, Mass.	15.3	8.8	784	327	16	629	256	7,038	9.2	26,859	14,166	10,580	9,032
292	Burbank, Calif.	18.4	6.7	1,507	299	41	656	213	4,980	11.8	27,360	14,862	13,646	11,761
293	Waukegan, Ill.	14.8	7.6	804	325	28	293	122	4,440	8.8	27,094	13,389	13,294	11,902
294	Rome, N. Y.	16.8	12.1	786	423	24	516	185	5,494	8.2	26,885	12,879	11,167	9,759
295	Norwood, Ohio.	14.9	7.9	702	290	17	464	139	4,095	8.9	27,908	14,942	13,748	12,494
296	Kokomo, Ind.	22.5	12.3	751	341	28	482	198	6,906	8.6	25,813	13,369	11,365	9,894
297	Paducah, Ky.	16.0	12.6	732	417	33	292	172	4,998	8.4	26,893	14,544	11,689	10,237
298	West Palm Beach, Fla.	14.0	10.6	622	373	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	27,619	15,888	13,192	12,245
299	Easton, Pa.	17.5	14.5	793	494	28	617	187	6,535	8.4	27,356	14,426	11,783	10,235
300	Alexandria, Va.	20.5	10.9	1,213	449	53	316	175	5,782	9.5	26,481	15,128	13,974	12,811
301	Elkhart, Ind.	14.9	10.9	698	350	27	479	201	6,314	8.9	26,710	14,098	12,764	11,353
302	Wilmington, N. C.	23.8	14.3	1,426	568	125	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	25,998	15,012	13,127	11,299
303	Watertown, N. Y.	16.8	13.3	805	419	36	720	238	6,198	9.1	26,435	14,017	11,903	10,145
304	Amsterdam, N. Y.	12.3	11.8	561	399	21	795	305	5,897	8.0	27,589	16,944	14,681	13,207
305	New Brunswick, N. J.	14.8	11.9	689	381	21	678	223	5,862	8.2	27,137	16,511	14,115	12,530
306	University City, Mo.	12.0	7.0	556	264	6	528	198	5,080	11.7	26,982	14,264	13,486	10,866
307	Nashua, N. H.	15.0	11.0	633	349	27	406	163	4,156	8.3	25,820	15,320	13,769	12,421
308	Bloomington, Ill.	15.7	12.6	518	410	23	328	165	4,933	9.0	26,658	15,570	11,747	10,148
309	Port Huron, Mich.	20.4	12.8	869	395	38	2,613	245	2,7,064	8.8	25,255	13,178	11,299	9,864
310	Danville, Va.	17.8	11.7	714	378	46	367	214	6,781	7.5	25,444	15,850	13,467	12,177
311	Fargo, No. Dak.	19.3	9.1	697	262	27	453	196	4,960	11.0	26,031	14,476	12,420	10,688
312	Hagerstown, Md.	17.7	12.8	812	380	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	25,633	13,860	12,675	10,675
313	Muskogee, Okla.	17.5	13.5	700	405	39	381	223	2,7,945	9.7	25,656	13,015	10,546	8,279
314	Spartanburg, S. C.	21.7	12.4	957	459	63	335	238	7,326	8.5	24,799	14,371	12,454	11,067
315	Santa Ana, Calif.	18.2	11.6	736	454	37	2,837	258	2,7,323	10.6	26,096	12,553	10,261	8,122
316	Newburgh, N. Y.	13.8	13.0	495	404	13	663	217	5,888	8.3	26,056	14,290	12,148	10,330
317	Lubbock, Tex.	21.9	7.4	1,015	248	51	367	198	7,347	11.5	24,814	13,934	12,299	9,950
318	Ottumwa, Iowa.	18.0	10.7	729	325	42	421	196	6,422	8.7	24,434	12,374	10,642	9,200
319	Newark, Ohio.	17.0	13.6	679	439	33	444	173	5,155	8.9	25,410	12,795	10,955	9,621
320	Alton, Ill.	22.0	11.9	946	409	68	413	190	7,284	8.6	24,432	12,892	11,201	10,026
321	Middletown, Ohio.	21.8	9.4	849	331	25	3,472	202	3,278	8.6	23,994	12,856	11,461	10,324
322	Salem, Oreg.	13.5	22.3	554	779	17	446	188	5,888	9.9	26,504	12,056	10,099	8,314
323	Marion, Ohio.	19.8	12.3	694	400	46	404	185	6,084	8.9	23,932	11,842	9,963	8,560
324	Eau Claire, Wis.	20.0	9.9	693	266	20	388	179	5,353	8.9	23,951	12,050	10,697	9,570
325	Newport, Ky.	16.9	11.6	571	366	39	295	136	3,815	7.9	24,328	13,400	10,723	9,621
326	Petersburg, Va.	18.4	13.7	717	459	52	318	176	6,289	7.2	24,289	14,579	12,044	10,641
327	Wyandotte, Mich.	21.8	8.9	963	229	32	567	170	5,514	8.5	23,184	12,461	10,631	10,005
328	Clarksburg, W. Va.	18.8	11.2	710	322	33	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	24,429	12,575	10,923	9,549
329	Newport R. I.	15.9	11.3	679	365	27	477	185	4,720	8.8	25,187	14,330	12,435	11,210
330	New London, Conn.	14.6	11.8	612	277	16	309	125	4,116	8.6	24,320	13,185	11,569	9,958

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	EMPLOYED WORKERS BY INDUSTRY GROUP, 1940																	Industry not re- ported
		Manufacturing																	
		Ex- tract- ive in- dus- tries	Con- struc- tion	Tex- tiles and ap- parel	Chem- icals, iron, steel, non- fer- rous met- als and their prod- ucts	Iron, steel, non- fer- rous met- als and their prod- ucts	Mach- inery and trans- porta- tion equip- ment	Other manu- fac- tu- ring indus- ries	Trans- porta- tion, commu- ni- ca- tion and other public utili- ties	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Busi- ness and per- sonal serv- ices (ex. do- mestic serv- ice)	Domes- tic serv- ice	Amuse- ment, recre- ation and re- lated serv- ices	Pro- fes- sion- al and re- lated serv- ices	Govern- ment			
(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)				
265	Plainfield, N. J.	101	727	635	648	477	1,450	1,261	1,049	276	2,144	2,014	1,533	130	1,484	409	333		
266	Pensacola, Fla.	212	1,092	31	460	30	95	883	1,169	401	2,059	1,298	1,875	107	947	1,744	329		
267	Taunton, Mass.	231	403	2,099	53	1,989	276	949	893	210	1,673	743	475	59	1,249	392	133		
268	Massfield, Ohio	57	577	131	34	1,296	3,491	2,274	794	366	2,332	1,361	536	118	958	415	265		
269	Joplin, Mo.	440	601	197	141	414	212	1,293	1,222	602	2,790	1,657	559	146	880	308	387		
270	Butte, Mont.	4,855	354	20	27	48	68	525	1,022	457	2,223	1,303	256	205	969	519	282		
271	Newport News, Va.	108	635	11	8	20	5,793	515	1,594	227	2,266	1,222	1,455	113	862	436	185		
272	Gadsden, Ala.	61	363	2,258	15	3,420	9	1,517	407	242	1,720	953	1,084	71	715	295	106		
273	Danville, Ill.	521	506	228	46	403	153	1,482	1,767	387	2,698	1,580	600	150	1,510	425	235		
274	Tucson, Ariz.	260	747	8	25	46	28	514	1,767	360	2,644	1,752	1,053	216	1,683	595	233		
275	Colorado Springs, Colo.	454	775	9	17	152	30	679	816	373	2,714	2,066	849	140	1,688	465	302		
276	Orlando, Fla.	679	876	16	121	45	108	872	831	950	3,432	2,615	2,454	207	1,448	531	181		
277	Fort Smith, Ark.	230	533	129	124	191	57	2,485	1,046	779	2,675	1,404	1,067	95	1,054	389	215		
278	West Allis, Wis.	30	496	250	78	1,569	3,584	1,488	792	151	1,632	802	250	82	836	380	710		
279	Alameda, Calif.	253	837	83	298	359	796	1,428	2,176	636	2,092	1,817	485	142	969	922	247		
280	Auburn, N. Y.	63	450	1,641	27	407	1,403	2,662	625	214	1,955	938	559	112	945	748	238		
281	Orange, N. J.	111	623	755	268	257	1,567	1,085	960	279	2,184	2,043	1,414	110	1,540	411	266		
282	Meridian, Miss.	149	571	1,296	153	35	44	1,080	1,631	449	2,185	1,383	2,292	102	1,117	421	138		
283	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	200	772	38	24	61	41	558	1,327	749	2,728	1,835	631	154	1,645	1,210	338		
284	Richmond, Ind.	204	575	586	24	848	3,011	1,284	863	390	2,265	1,155	601	86	828	305	191		
285	Superior, Wis.	54	323	6	16	87	94	601	3,121	559	1,948	941	350	127	1,035	513	130		
286	Santa Barbara, Calif.	839	789	11	52	47	46	510	653	486	2,808	2,047	1,448	286	1,688	549	288		
287	Greenville, S. C.	56	755	2,006	125	98	161	743	1,029	586	2,551	1,886	2,964	161	1,431	359	265		
288	Baton Rouge, La.	129	985	10	1,948	62	25	582	1,015	434	2,876	1,687	2,091	102	1,458	1,268	133		
289	Riverside, Calif.	1,648	639	7	27	20	177	542	805	881	2,007	1,265	606	97	1,333	1,082	203		
290	Moline, Ill.	68	545	138	11	1,456	4,983	1,014	874	234	2,223	1,167	525	92	980	291	118		
291	Revere, Mass.	109	603	491	115	187	578	1,949	828	460	2,336	1,127	148	228	622	505	274		
292	Burbank, Calif.	261	1,275	98	182	132	2,358	934	947	433	2,189	1,400	417	1,518	933	468	101		
293	Waukegan, Ill.	94	457	47	654	2,176	911	1,995	1,238	245	2,089	1,071	486	149	1,028	566	88		
294	Rome, N. Y.	352	267	115	58	4,541	179	669	343	108	1,468	653	477	52	1,442	292	151		
295	Norwood, Ohio	54	661	238	536	511	2,105	2,550	1,055	477	2,297	1,510	299	116	769	435	135		
296	Kokomo, Ind.	56	363	317	27	2,584	1,704	1,074	480	234	1,882	957	410	121	585	300	271		
297	Paducah, Ky.	122	1,060	690	39	38	184	1,204	2,210	433	2,172	1,184	1,043	105	724	341	140		
298	West Palm Beach, Fla.	288	1,199	25	29	31	60	583	924	341	3,659	2,614	3,059	438	1,160	481	301		
299	Easton, Pa.	36	457	1,665	534	763	588	1,421	909	194	2,074	549	95	912	384	298			
300	Alexandria, Va.	105	1,336	43	153	389	136	669	2,194	245	2,215	1,337	1,162	86	1,013	2,619	274		
301	Elkhart, Ind.	53	385	353	450	614	1,593	2,687	1,541	176	1,872	1,048	529	89	717	270	187		
302	Wilmington, N. C.	294	811	578	617	40	21	1,156	2,061	455	2,001	1,227	1,992	73	971	508	322		
303	Watertown, N. Y.	111	539	243	16	173	1,158	1,198	1,220	461	2,511	1,521	805	112	1,263	440	132		
304	Amsterdam, N. Y.	63	379	7,534	72	21	130	1,379	472	162	1,826	831	352	94	890	347	129		
305	New Brunswick, N. J.	89	539	1,304	962	239	853	3,107	792	265	2,078	1,039	549	72	1,472	478	277		
306	University City, Mo.	98	504	486	260	284	600	1,089	837	1,397	2,542	1,762	1,488	114	1,564	382	79		
307	Nashua, N. H.	127	367	3,566	13	215	234	4,072	471	176	1,691	803	496	84	936	301	217		
308	Bloomington, Ill.	210	548	22	43	387	328	939	1,779	406	2,583	2,050	565	96	1,179	364	258		
309	Port Huron, Mich.	56	446	157	162	1,317	784	1,281	1,647	222	2,061	1,048	407	112	805	511	283		
310	Danville, Va.	468	497	4,701	42	25	52	482	622	466	2,187	1,232	1,173	132	945	350	113		
311	Fargo, No. Dak.	117	483	21	25	52	98	885	1,249	1,135	2,916	1,937	657	135	1,750	699	261		
312	Hagerstown, Md.	155	509	735	75	128	742	2,303	1,620	313	2,173	1,282	626	117	731	332	249		
313	Muskogee, Okla.	196	488	18	61	104	39	696	1,216	701	2,275	1,382	826	87	1,281	676	300		
314	Spartanburg, S. C.	64	560	2,231	141	99	102	667	966	362	2,081	1,276	1,812	108	1,157	625	223		
315	Santa Ana, Calif.	1,036	692	66	73	52	180	684	620	518	2,427	1,471	495	107	1,090	607	143		
316	Newburgh, N. Y.	78	818	2,665	28	47	175	1,226	818	432	2,419	1,093	498	142	1,024	502	183		
317	Lubbock, Tex.	567	931	23	135	36	125	790	1,036	860	3,154	1,967	730	130	1,315	442	258		
318	Ottumwa, Iowa	211	450	12	14	129	391	3,208	1,186	482	1,976	888	419	97	767	307	125		
319	Newark, Ohio	165	478	95	185	1,084	61	2,728	1,394	197	1,895	836	469	115	680	360	213		
320	Alton, Ill.	62	530	56	1,185	1,249	79	2,697	632	135	1,674	842	545	107	1,008	196	204		
321	Middletown, Ohio	51	495	10															

Cities with
population ranks
265 - 330

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS in 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939					RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939				SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939			
		Number of establish- ments (54)	Wage earners (average for year) (55)	Wages (1,000's of dollars) (56)	Value of products (1,000's of dollars) (57)	Value added by manufac- ture (1,000's of dollars) (58)	Number of stores (59)	Sales (1,000's of dollars) (60)	Number of employees (average for year) (61)	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars) (62)	Number of estab- lish- ments (63)	Receipts (1,000's of dollars) (64)	Number of employees (average for year) (65)	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars) (66)
265	Plainfield, N. J.	62	2,315	2,865	11,905	6,351	644	24,549	2,524	3,078	192	1,311	402	454
266	Pensacola, Fla.	41	888	761	5,896	3,381	456	16,944	2,103	1,753	150	1,178	1,235	406
267	Taunton, Mass.	82	4,284	4,152	19,162	9,620	523	13,937	1,495	1,432	166	660	191	176
268	Mansfield, Ohio	76	6,906	9,041	55,577	22,458	593	21,525	2,291	2,308	257	1,314	355	382
269	Joplin, Mo.	63	1,706	1,437	10,249	4,139	663	18,127	2,476	2,004	236	1,341	507	388
270	Butte, Mont.	54	377	557	3,067	1,971	647	25,080	2,275	3,083	265	1,555	378	448
271	Newport News, Va.	28	7,974	(1)	(1)	(1)	578	18,893	2,682	2,310	239	1,788	1,139	882
272	Gadsden, Ala.	33	8,317	8,050	51,739	22,777	389	18,514	1,481	1,158	138	614	306	178
273	Danville, Ill.	62	1,585	1,561	10,529	4,918	626	18,827	2,461	2,095	241	1,400	515	436
274	Tucson, Ariz.	43	274	333	2,026	1,121	572	23,646	2,672	2,818	239	1,909	662	638
275	Colorado Springs, Colo.	52	879	447	2,960	1,452	672	20,974	2,706	2,685	295	1,527	563	482
276	Orlando, Fla.	44	462	447	3,735	1,984	781	26,299	3,198	3,029	297	1,851	687	548
277	Fort Smith, Ark.	74	8,141	2,694	15,227	7,239	575	15,755	1,980	1,636	184	1,201	458	338
278	West Allis, Wis.	57	9,424	14,646	68,603	35,166	500	12,001	905	848	150	791	190	182
279	Alameda, Calif.	46	883	1,217	5,914	2,886	357	9,611	732	876	183	765	152	168
280	Auburn, N. Y.	57	5,339	5,636	25,939	14,316	642	17,156	1,942	1,793	276	917	181	163
281	Orange, N. J.	59	1,881	2,379	11,633	6,978	629	13,756	1,450	1,744	308	1,553	522	537
282	Meridian, Miss.	48	2,582	1,530	9,559	3,834	450	12,215	1,715	1,313	140	883	423	283
283	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	39	408	415	2,558	1,625	604	23,332	2,672	2,507	236	1,810	669	572
284	Richmond, Ind.	70	4,140	4,723	22,492	11,401	556	16,818	2,115	1,888	264	1,018	295	250
285	Superior, Wis.	33	417	(1)	(1)	(1)	572	14,706	1,630	1,598	141	1,366	401	449
286	Santa Barbara, Calif.	37	220	318	1,712	1,141	732	23,261	2,645	3,141	321	1,756	540	555
287	Greenville, S. C.	69	2,858	2,001	14,596	6,568	594	26,051	3,783	3,077	223	1,690	789	555
288	Baton Rouge, La.	33	604	639	5,075	2,801	545	27,780	3,391	2,986	203	1,411	682	562
289	Riverside, Calif.	30	306	404	2,353	1,299	500	17,363	1,699	1,881	209	1,064	276	277
290	Moline, Ill.	67	4,145	5,428	30,415	18,899	588	18,212	2,163	1,918	256	1,248	377	321
291	Revere, Mass.	21	291	252	1,383	690	455	7,730	859	697	152	538	143	116
292	Burbank, Calif.	46	5,736	(1)	(1)	(1)	399	11,261	1,029	1,179	181	740	162	170
293	Waukegan, Ill.	52	3,043	4,931	30,523	14,425	469	18,888	2,011	2,197	169	1,037	295	293
294	Rome, N. Y.	44	4,665	6,008	39,268	18,789	493	11,967	1,220	1,157	159	713	178	178
295	Norwood, Ohio	66	5,865	8,112	69,781	27,956	415	18,186	1,247	1,848	158	569	153	141
296	Kokomo, Ind.	51	5,463	(1)	(1)	(1)	529	14,657	1,870	1,639	218	646	243	176
297	Paducah, Ky.	43	2,482	(1)	(1)	(1)	486	14,592	1,818	1,447	146	748	314	230
298	West Palm Beach, Fla.	39	311	351	2,249	1,364	722	21,925	2,395	2,516	274	1,705	592	516
299	Easton, Pa.	67	8,512	8,450	15,351	8,295	619	20,469	2,706	2,590	223	990	313	287
300	Alexandria, Va.	21	368	342	2,818	1,046	335	14,196	1,406	1,350	98	703	262	236
301	Elkhart, Ind.	82	5,292	6,410	31,838	21,117	467	14,501	1,600	1,491	185	832	254	250
302	Wilmington, N. C.	45	1,336	887	7,569	3,225	554	14,709	1,918	1,397	214	1,477	902	640
303	Watertown, N. Y.	42	1,768	2,213	10,289	6,160	620	18,887	2,207	2,118	336	1,153	252	252
304	Amsterdam, N. Y.	66	9,384	9,068	40,516	22,689	586	14,644	1,439	1,377	223	879	173	162
305	New Brunswick, N. J.	101	8,084	8,474	47,584	25,302	823	24,190	2,450	2,839	308	1,170	245	217
306	University City, Mo.	17	182	206	1,488	734	234	6,249	741	697	108	655	222	182
307	Nashua, N. H.	56	8,232	8,312	42,326	19,349	457	14,483	1,609	1,559	170	654	186	155
308	Bloomington, Ill.	44	1,233	1,427	8,851	4,459	587	19,785	2,466	2,288	239	1,412	409	391
309	Port Huron, Mich.	38	1,986	2,755	16,521	8,046	583	18,109	1,896	1,862	132	1,080	316	346
310	Danville, Va.	32	969	(1)	(1)	(1)	427	15,719	2,271	1,768	150	1,255	553	426
311	Fargo, N. Dak.	43	537	(1)	(1)	(1)	442	20,350	2,520	2,425	174	1,310	490	466
312	Hagerstown, Md.	66	4,099	8,601	18,431	9,642	565	17,418	2,242	1,917	223	1,257	546	425
313	Muskogee, Okla.	61	841	570	6,080	2,099	576	12,901	1,705	1,437	224	1,025	439	294
314	Spartanburg, S. C.	43	2,648	1,945	9,145	4,420	486	18,591	2,620	2,022	172	1,422	674	456
315	Santa Ana, Calif.	40	374	464	2,373	1,337	623	19,630	2,087	2,327	274	1,541	439	416
316	Newburgh, N. Y.	62	8,581	8,585	17,545	8,877	762	20,381	1,908	1,941	256	1,056	265	253
317	Lubbock, Tex.	55	584	533	6,886	1,968	577	21,111	2,325	2,140	257	1,682	699	525
318	Ottumwa, Iowa	41	2,957	(1)	(1)	(1)	478	13,184	1,542	1,400	145	726	218	187
319	Newark, Ohio	48	3,074	(1)	(1)	(1)	498	14,666	1,642	1,503	163	767	237	198
320	Alton, Ill.	37	2,566	3,688	18,065	9,817	495	15,492	1,779	1,732	174	1,008	324	289
321	Middletown, Ohio	31	6,856	11,259	63,078	22,225	451	14,617	1,569	1,552	146	573	171	148
322	Salem, Oreg.	66	2,276	2,207	14,241	5,934	587	20,279	1,999	2,111	233	1,321	367	346
323	Marion, Ohio	40	2,826	3,391	16,888	9,001	408	12,834	1,455	1,366	151	426	121	98
324	Eau Claire, Wis.	56	3,495	4,759	35,067	12,019	437	15,947	1,649	1,603	120	722	235	217
325	Newport, Ky.	26	1,078	(1)	(1)	(1)	582	12,614	1,299	1,315	168	1,064	296	260
326	Petersburg, Va.	45	4,457	(1)	(1)	(1)	482	13,882	1,763	1,499	168	913	377	282
327	Wyandotte, Mich.	44	3,658	5,666	34,916	19,817	355	11,034	928	1,026	119	464	131	115
328	Clarksburg, W. Va.	38	2,418	2,988	10,576	6,691	466	15,490	2,002	1,886	184	1,098	354	351
329	Newport, R. I.	24	149	(1)	(1)	(1)	484	13,259	1,398	1,473	170	1,088	357	323
330	New London, Conn.	47	1,447	1,349	5,436	2,995	562	19,356	2,016	2,233	166	975	235	262

¹ Figures omitted to avoid disclosing exact or approximate data for individual establishments.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	CITY GOVERNMENT FINANCE - 1942 (1,000's of dollars)										CITY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT (Non-school) - 1942		
		General revenue				General expenditure				Debt		Number of employees	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars)	
		Total	Taxes	Aid received	Earnings and miscellaneous	Total	Operation and aid	Capital outlays	Debt services	Contributions to trust funds and public-service enterprises	Gross	Net long-term		
(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)		
265	Plainfield, N. J.....	2,379	2,169	185	25	2,502	2,009	25	468	-	3,845	3,717	1 250	1 38.2
266	Pensacola, Fla.....	923	737	69	117	954	578	56	325	-	2,187	1,765	1 272	1 35.9
267	Taunton, Mass.....	2,198	1,367	752	79	2,263	1,560	28	275	-	1,763	1,184	(2)	(2)
268	Mansfield, Ohio.....	811	888	234	189	783	528	130	125	-	353	197	(2)	(2)
269	Joplin, Mo.....	578	501	0	72	503	310	150	43	-	308	174	218	25.1
270	Butte, Mont.....	814	642	75	97	831	574	69	188	-	889	767	3 151	3 23.2
271	Newport News, Va.....	2,236	1,741	285	210	1,848	1,329	155	364	-	6,054	2,312	326	54.2
272	Gadsden, Ala.....	514	253	141	120	518	416	17	85	-	3,215	3,172	290	30.6
273	Danville, Ill.....	492	366	119	7	434	279	133	22	-	102	102	187	19.1
274	Tucson, Ariz.....	1,086	812	23	251	1,070	650	270	150	-	2,625	2,191	258	35.9
275	Colorado Springs, Colo.....	830	414	0	416	806	562	114	130	-	1,480	1,374	4 401	4 52.8
276	Orlando, Fla.....	-	-	-	-	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	-	4,369	3,806	542	57.4
277	Fort Smith, Ark.....	300	261	12	27	320	249	21	50	-	1,391	1,057	1 195	1 21.5
278	West Allis, Wis.....	2,981	1,789	1,110	82	2,568	1,959	339	270	-	2,808	2,808	564	53.2
279	Alameda, Calif.....	849	538	198	113	1,081	918	106	57	-	403	403	(2)	(2)
280	Auburn, N. Y.....	2,085	1,359	614	112	2,442	1,642	90	710	-	3,600	3,487	415	52.5
281	Orange, N. J.....	1,772	1,548	151	73	2,018	1,574	7	337	-	3,992	3,717	259	45.4
282	Meridian, Miss.....	1,033	667	288	78	1,081	822	87	172	-	3,501	3,441	256	25.0
283	Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	660	592	39	29	6 545	327	2	6 216	-	2,819	2,819	(2)	(2)
284	Richmond, Ind.....	507	109	104	294	517	450	0	67	-	509	470	299	40.9
285	Superior, Wis.....	1,954	942	917	95	1,786	1,388	9	189	-	1,901	1,901	1 451	1 46.5
286	Santa Barbara, Calif.....	925	737	96	92	1,083	854	27	202	-	1,580	1,580	332	44.3
287	Greenville, S. C.....	762	523	170	69	886	795	0	91	-	5,669	4,969	1 504	1 51.2
288	Baton Rouge, La.....	771	694	24	53	720	444	50	226	-	2,000	2,000	215	29.3
289	Riverside, Calif.....	739	366	137	236	1,038	860	95	83	-	594	594	1 400	1 59.3
290	Moline, Ill.....	815	417	69	829	891	637	51	203	-	1,066	1,044	278	29.2
291	Revere, Mass.....	2,383	1,913	466	4	2,293	1,996	0	297	-	3,041	1,913	933	53.3
292	Burbank, Calif.....	1,767	745	126	896	2,036	1,180	766	90	-	754	754	599	95.4
293	Waukegan, Ill.....	473	365	33	75	404	337	9	58	-	1,472	1,386	180	21.3
294	Rome, N. Y.....	1,658	932	497	229	1,890	1,334	66	490	-	2,010	1,993	269	35.3
295	Norwood, Ohio.....	556	343	183	30	526	391	17	118	-	620	340	196	27.3
296	Kokomo, Ind.....	1,276	326	892	58	566	511	8	47	-	877	671	180	21.8
297	Paducah, Ky.....	794	822	0	158	708	443	12	253	-	3,653	3,508	133	22.3
298	West Palm Beach, Fla.....	1,036	854	-	-	969	584	0	385	-	11,618	11,618	(2)	(2)
299	Easton, Pa.....	669	573	22	94	904	440	14	450	-	5,874	5,810	263	31.7
300	Alexandria, Va.....	1,810	1,229	390	191	1,757	1,277	232	248	-	3,331	3,331	8 398	8 50.8
301	Elkhart, Ind.....	508	359	78	71	466	441	18	7	-	1,056	978	147	20.6
302	Wilmington, N. C.....	1,195	686	440	69	828	627	39	162	-	3,610	3,290	342	39.7
303	Watertown, N. Y.....	2,089	1,372	507	210	2,124	1,608	79	437	-	3,112	2,789	396	40.5
304	Amsterdam, N. Y.....	1,499	1,035	439	25	1,778	1,419	0	359	-	2,542	2,354	321	36.7
305	New Brunswick, N. J.....	2,072	1,794	140	138	2,081	1,544	60	477	-	4,156	4,156	325	51.4
306	University City, Mo.....	588	509	60	13	591	455	8	128	-	2,620	2,542	1 169	1 25.0
307	Nashua, N. H.....	1,406	1,330	0	76	1,014	698	76	240	-	1,395	1,183	271	29.5
308	Bloomington, Ill.....	503	352	88	63	421	372	8	41	-	1,638	1,454	240	31.2
309	Port Huron, Mich.....	714	586	31	97	706	552	0	154	-	945	743	270	36.3
310	Danville, Va.....	1,744	681	259	804	1,523	1,170	67	286	-	3,882	3,882	506	53.1
311	Fargo, N. Dak.....	785	470	0	315	654	402	46	206	-	1,357	939	184	24.5
312	Hagerstown, Md.....	859	450	66	343	624	366	99	159	-	4,541	4,541	305	35.2
313	Muskogee, Okla.....	463	194	39	230	536	325	26	185	-	1,493	875	185	25.7
314	Spartanburg, S. C.....	733	530	161	42	751	430	78	243	-	3,728	3,122	310	31.5
315	Santa Ana, Calif.....	800	540	136	124	810	595	150	65	-	403	403	270	38.2
316	Newburgh, N. Y.....	1,712	1,005	595	112	2,110	1,792	26	292	-	2,626	2,594	341	43.1
317	Lubbock, Tex.....	448	404	0	44	857	376	125	356	-	2,536	2,293	10 236	10 31.9
318	Ottumwa, Iowa.....	501	458	0	43	546	292	34	220	-	1,240	1,240	11 107	11 14.4
319	Newark, Ohio.....	384	182	139	63	401	295	5	101	-	417	375	197	25.9
320	Alton, Ill.....	398	316	15	67	384	270	17	97	-	362	193	94	11.8
321	Middletown, Ohio.....	710	432	199	79	833	489	99	245	-	559	585	181	26.7
322	Salem, Oreg.....	12 476	12 412	12 39	12 25	12 452	12 247	12 6	12 199	-	3,046	3,008	13 162	13 22.3
323	Marion, Ohio.....	576	222	160	194	631	484	31	116	-	327	198	230	25.0
324	Eau Claire, Wis.....	1,529	741	626	162	1,406	1,220	86	100	-	852	713	239	33.4
325	Newport, Ky.....	518	472	0	46	571	442	0	129	-	2,346	1,966	244	32.8
326	Petersburg, Va.....	1,117	764	222	111	1,193	917	2	274	-	5,142	3,174	300	33.2
327	Wyandotte, Mich.....	1,079	579	105	395	1,097	946	48	103	-	693	305	331	50.1
328	Clarksburg, W. Va.....	306	236	0	70	347	243	9	95	-	260	232	201	27.4
329	Newport, R. I.....	1,795	1,497	182	116	14 1,784	14 1,449	14 0	14 335	-	4,940	4,504	446	54.6
330	New London, Conn.....	1,671	1,634	22	15	2,060	1,540	72	448	-	5,239	4,928	323	42.7

¹ April 1943 data.² Not reported.³ April 1942 data.⁴ Information for airport not included.⁵ Does not include pay for ten health employees.⁶ Includes debt service of public-service enterprises.⁷ Includes agency collections for the independent school district; segregation not available. Expenditures for school amounted to \$320 thousand.⁸ January 1943 data.⁹ Does not include hospital data.¹⁰ Does not include data for highways.¹¹ January 1942 data.¹² Data are for fiscal year ending June 30, 1943.¹³ July 1942 data.¹⁴ Data are for fiscal year ending March 31, 1943.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	Area in square miles 1940	POPULATION					Regis- tered voters 1942	CLIMATE				
			Total 1940	Total 1930	Number of males 1940	Number nonwhite 1940	Citizens 21 years of age and over 1940		Average tempera- ture January (°F)	Average tempera- ture July (°F)	Maximum tempera- ture (°F)	Minimum tempera- ture (°F)	Average annual precipi- tation (Inches)
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
331	Owensboro, Ky.	5.0	30,245	22,765	14,354	2,860	19,284	12,100	35.1	77.9	108	-21	43.47
332	Everett, Wash.	7.7	30,224	30,587	15,178	153	19,883	18,031	38.0	61.2	99	3	32.74
333	Bristol, Conn.	27.1	30,187	28,451	15,188	91	16,374	-	127.0	170.9	100	1-27	143.39
334	Inglewood, Calif.	7.1	30,114	19,480	15,254	237	20,324	17,980	154.2	170.5	109	1-28	14.76
335	Parkersburg, W. Va.	5.8	30,103	29,623	14,001	732	20,476	17,734	32.5	75.4	106	-27	37.89
336	Hutchinson, Kans.	9.8	30,013	27,885	14,819	881	19,472	14,900	31.0	80.1	116	-27	27.60
337	Great Falls, Mont.	8.3	29,928	28,822	14,866	250	19,749	15,051	25.6	89.0	107	-49	15.21
338	Wilkinsburg, Pa.	2.0	29,853	29,559	14,092	487	21,052	15,453	31.6	174.2	103	1-20	134.77
339	Bangor, Maine	32.9	29,822	28,749	14,143	259	18,893	13,287	22.9	70.8	104	-28	39.52
340	Ann Arbor, Mich.	6.1	29,815	26,944	13,731	1,328	21,087	15,715	23.9	72.3	105	-21	30.35
341	Ashland, Ky.	8.0	29,537	29,074	14,387	836	17,893	-	135.2	176.4	104	1-22	143.17
342	Bellingham, Wash.	19.7	29,514	30,823	14,385	90	19,394	17,141	36.8	63.0	92	2	32.22
343	Bakersfield, Calif.	6.9	29,252	26,015	14,721	1,578	19,600	-	47.0	83.5	118	13	6.12
344	Galesburg, Ill.	8.8	28,876	28,830	13,989	923	19,831	17,451	24.0	73.0	108	-28	36.43
345	Lafayette, Ind.	5.1	28,798	26,240	13,810	584	19,144	19,947	27.5	76.2	111	-33	38.00
346	Warwick, R. I.	52.3	28,757	23,196	14,389	220	17,580	15,903	128.8	169.7	92	1-12	139.60
347	Huntington Park, Calif.	2.8	28,648	24,591	14,095	34	20,548	17,933	154.2	170.5	109	1-28	14.76
348	Kingston, N. Y.	8.7	28,589	28,088	13,669	859	19,274	-	125.5	172.0	104	1-24	146.87
349	Appleton, Wis.	6.5	28,456	25,287	13,469	10	18,394	13,000	15.8	70.8	107	-32	29.55
350	Belleville, Ill.	5.5	28,405	28,425	13,716	154	20,012	-	132.1	178.9	113	1-20	139.19
351	Monroe, La.	9.9	28,309	26,028	13,408	11,888	19,075	-	48.0	82.4	109	-3	53.25
352	Mishawaka, Ind.	6.6	28,298	28,630	14,066	52	17,210	-	125.2	173.7	109	1-20	134.83
353	Tyler, Texas	10.1	28,279	17,113	13,331	7,400	18,798	-	147.9	183.7	108	1-3	140.45
354	Belleville, N. J.	3.3	28,187	26,974	13,957	864	16,835	12,321	131.7	174.8	105	1-13	147.28
355	Enid, Okla.	7.5	28,081	26,399	13,348	1,059	18,293	15,000	36.5	82.7	118	-20	29.86
356	Garfield, N. J.	2.3	28,044	29,739	14,063	227	14,947	14,866	131.3	175.0	105	1-16	146.57
357	Miami Beach, Fla.	18.8	28,012	6,494	12,734	808	21,504	12,822	168.0	181.7	96	1-27	159.18
358	Wauwatosa, Wis.	4.3	27,769	21,194	13,442	63	17,546	14,362	20.6	170.1	105	1-25	29.64
359	Burlington, Vt.	16.1	27,686	24,789	12,970	95	16,778	12,120	19.0	69.4	100	-29	31.87
360	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	5.9	27,483	20,659	12,821	10,179	18,793	9,000	45.8	81.5	108	-7	54.07
361	Wausau, Wis.	7.8	27,268	23,758	13,253	12	17,539	-	14.2	68.4	107	-40	31.06
362	Yakima, Wash.	4.7	27,221	22,101	13,219	394	16,294	14,288	27.4	71.4	111	-24	6.79
363	Fond du Lac, Wis.	6.1	27,209	26,449	12,942	27	17,877	15,123	17.2	71.5	110	-44	30.44
364	Lebanon, Pa.	3.3	27,206	25,561	13,113	127	17,289	12,201	29.6	74.6	106	-23	42.62
365	Concord, N. H.	65.5	27,171	25,228	12,958	48	18,042	-	22.0	69.7	102	-32	36.24
366	Mason City, Iowa	12.3	27,080	23,304	13,212	344	16,802	14,794	15.2	72.8	107	-35	30.38
367	Alexandria, La.	4.7	27,066	23,025	12,812	11,343	17,241	-	50.3	82.9	109	3	57.06
368	Aliquippa, Pa.	4.9	27,023	27,116	14,598	2,997	13,417	-	130.9	173.9	106	1-19	135.69
369	Torrington, Conn.	38.3	26,988	26,040	13,620	155	15,745	13,741	23.6	70.2	103	-22	47.03
370	South Gate, Calif.	7.5	26,945	19,632	13,555	19	17,276	18,296	154.2	170.5	109	1-28	14.76
371	Beverly Hills, Calif.	5.0	26,823	17,429	11,559	947	19,384	16,000	154.2	170.5	109	1-28	14.76
372	Marion, Ind.	4.7	26,767	24,496	13,110	1,243	17,781	-	27.7	74.8	108	-25	38.51
373	Maywood, Ill.	2.5	26,648	25,829	15,163	1,218	17,412	-	125.3	175.5	109	1-20	31.56
374	Massillon, Ohio	6.5	26,644	26,400	13,415	1,295	16,869	12,635	128.5	172.6	104	1-20	138.43
375	Abilene, Texas	7.8	26,612	23,175	12,804	1,516	17,065	-	45.4	83.1	110	-6	24.78
376	Middletown, Conn.	45.0	26,495	24,554	12,981	321	15,647	11,436	127.9	172.5	101	1-24	142.86
377	Michigan City, Ind.	6.6	26,476	26,735	14,593	954	17,820	15,824	125.6	175.0	106	1-19	32.90
378	Rochester, Minn.	5.1	26,312	20,621	11,594	26	18,002	12,229	12.1	72.1	108	-42	28.50
379	Rome, Ga.	7.1	26,282	21,843	12,474	5,483	16,274	6,342	43.4	79.9	107	-7	54.21
380	Hackensack, N. J.	4.6	26,279	24,568	12,682	3,141	16,589	12,178	131.3	175.0	105	1-16	146.57
381	Clinton, Iowa	10.9	26,270	25,726	12,908	172	17,498	14,707	21.7	75.5	109	-31	34.79
382	Washington, Pa.	3.5	26,166	24,545	12,786	2,261	16,616	-	131.5	173.4	108	1-23	140.23
383	Boise City, Idaho	5.1	26,130	21,544	12,582	159	17,852	15,773	30.4	74.2	121	-28	12.47
384	Burlington, Iowa	12.2	25,832	26,755	12,257	266	17,795	14,000	24.5	77.1	111	-27	35.71
385	San Angelo, Texas	7.2	25,802	25,308	12,345	1,761	16,204	7,400	46.3	85.7	111	1	21.57
386	West Orange, N. J.	12.6	25,662	24,327	12,601	231	16,146	12,904	129.2	173.3	102	1-14	146.46
387	Sharon, Pa.	3.6	25,622	25,908	12,767	432	15,736	42,615	28.3	73.1	108	-23	35.65
388	Rocky Mount, N. C.	5.5	25,568	21,412	12,002	10,770	15,245	4,200	143.0	178.7	107	1-8	148.21
389	Beverly, Mass.	16.5	25,537	25,086	12,392	68	16,190	13,637	125.9	167.2	106	1-19	144.36
390	Anniston, Ala.	8.0	25,523	22,345	12,129	7,912	15,359	3,500	45.1	78.2	105	-10	53.08
391	New Albany, Ind.	3.6	25,414	25,819	12,148	1,226	17,220	13,500	135.2	178.7	107	1-20	140.58
392	Beloit, Wis.	5.1	25,365	23,611	12,453	1,014	16,674	12,505	20.3	72.8	110	-27	32.59
393	Melrose, Mass.	4.9	25,333	23,170	11,772	71	16,865	15,009	129.8	172.4	104	1-18	138.94
394	Johnson City, Tenn.	5.6	25,332	25,080	13,429	2,727	16,425	9,000	38.5	75.6	105	-25	43.48
395	Central Falls, R. I.	1.3	25,248	25,898	12,276	27	15,448	11,547	150.2	173.5	101	1-18	145.54
396	Elyria, Ohio	7.8	25,120	25,633	12,363	936	16,471	11,982	127.7	172.9	105	1-23	143.96
397	Royal Oak, Mich.	11.0	25,087	22,904	12,527	42	14,475	12,096	123.1	172.1	104	1-22	128.73

¹ No weather station in this city for which long term data are available. Data shown are for a nearby station with similar climatic conditions.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	HOUSING - 1940							Typical net monthly electric bill (100-kwh Jan. 1942)	PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS, 1942		HOTELS - 1939		
		Total dwelling units	Occupied dwelling units	Owner-occupied dwelling units	Percent dwelling units with 1.5 or more persons per room	Average monthly contract or estimated rent	Number of dwelling units with radio	Dwelling units		Valuation (1,000's of dollars)	Number of hotels	Number of guest rooms	Receipts (\$1,000's of dollars)	
331	Owensboro, Ky.	8,616	8,351	2,969	13.2	20.67	6,769	\$3.59	-	-	6	400	290	
332	Everett, Wash.	10,315	9,661	5,127	2.0	21.77	8,761	3.00	90	267	21	653	157	
333	Bristol, Conn.	7,736	7,629	3,150	4.0	32.82	7,148	3.99	714	2,556	-	-	-	
334	Inglewood, Calif.	9,819	9,436	5,528	1.8	52.77	8,992	3.54	501	1,534	-	-	-	
335	Parkersburg, W. Va.	9,072	8,641	3,646	4.7	27.51	7,708	4.06	6	23	5	352	257	
336	Hutchinson, Kans.	9,373	8,733	4,182	6.4	20.45	7,663	4.00	15	38	11	510	194	
337	Great Falls, Mont.	9,361	9,125	3,547	10.2	29.23	8,311	4.11	37	103	42	1,930	624	
338	Wilkinsburg, Pa.	9,007	8,705	2,941	2.1	42.95	8,252	3.80	13	75	-	-	-	
339	Bangor, Me.	7,688	7,420	3,345	2.4	27.08	6,923	4.70	5	11	11	615	584	
340	Ann Arbor, Mich.	9,634	9,194	4,388	1.6	48.08	8,812	3.28	92	473	8	357	141	
341	Ashland, Ky.	7,676	7,441	3,241	9.4	23.73	6,527	3.85	29	54	9	490	286	
342	Bellingham, Wash.	10,246	9,529	5,854	2.0	19.62	8,699	3.00	16	44	20	1,221	344	
343	Bakersfield, Calif.	8,811	8,529	3,616	4.3	34.03	7,760	3.02	68	197	37	1,581	787	
344	Galesburg, Ill.	9,020	8,784	4,573	2.7	26.27	8,070	3.80	12	38	10	552	501	
345	Lafayette, Ind.	8,342	8,132	3,614	4.1	27.33	7,423	4.25	88	334	8	482	270	
346	Warwick, R. I.	10,265	7,817	4,852	2.2	29.97	7,412	4.82	176	677	-	-	-	
347	Huntington Park, Calif.	10,045	9,576	3,587	1.5	30.02	9,062	3.54	119	271	-	-	-	
348	Kingston, N. Y.	8,617	8,217	3,834	1.9	30.06	7,639	4.65	5	10	8	399	331	
349	Appleton, Wis.	8,017	7,786	4,590	1.6	33.38	7,391	3.98	40	183	4	352	238	
350	Belleville, Ill.	8,775	8,563	4,662	4.3	25.05	7,881	3.80	14	14	-	-	-	
351	Monroe, La.	8,141	7,897	2,197	13.8	19.26	5,333	5.25	49	81	11	795	259	
352	Mishawaka, Ind.	8,098	7,948	4,236	3.6	22.66	7,308	2 4.32	45	104	-	-	-	
353	Tyler, Tex.	8,497	8,037	3,255	10.6	22.79	6,373	4.67	40	50	14	466	215	
354	Bellefonte, N. J.	7,589	7,221	2,987	4.2	37.46	6,840	4.35	81	340	-	-	-	
355	Enid, Okla.	8,754	8,553	4,168	6.8	19.89	7,084	4.23	126	388	11	547	264	
356	Garfield, N. J.	7,253	7,143	2,772	5.6	25.67	6,669	4.35	50	151	-	-	-	
357	Miami Beach, Fla.	12,235	7,737	1,871	10.0	86.85	6,876	4.49	10	105	216	12,795	8,186	
358	Wauwatosa, Wis.	7,419	7,211	4,522	0.5	55.51	6,969	3.35	99	507	-	-	-	
359	Burlington, Vt.	7,480	7,138	2,722	3.7	32.85	6,732	4.37	13	1 31	5	436	361	
360	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	6,743	6,556	1,708	18.9	20.37	3,979	3.50	31	96	6	217	180	
361	Wausau, Wis.	7,414	7,236	4,121	3.1	28.03	6,794	3.99	32	106	10	476	333	
362	Yakima, Wash.	9,322	8,535	4,504	5.4	24.74	7,579	3.43	-	-	24	1,306	455	
363	Fond du Lac, Wis.	7,756	7,505	3,992	1.0	27.96	7,125	4.35	17	65	4	336	235	
364	Lebanon, Pa.	7,487	7,384	3,173	3.1	24.14	6,926	4.35	10	33	5	245	137	
365	Concord, N. H.	7,121	6,730	3,193	1.8	28.91	6,336	4.48	10	26	5	301	165	
366	Mason City, Iowa	7,430	7,238	3,307	7.3	27.49	6,684	4.20	10	40	10	660	454	
367	Alexandria, La.	7,472	7,276	2,536	12.8	20.69	4,645	4.25	609	1,841	11	499	479	
368	Aliquippa, Pa.	6,248	6,195	2,434	15.5	25.66	5,427	3.80	-	-	-	-	-	
369	Torrington, Conn.	7,154	7,055	5,080	3.1	27.83	6,643	4.20	24	94	4	116	132	
370	South Gate, Calif.	8,471	8,199	4,446	2.8	28.35	7,900	3.54	716	2,236	-	-	-	
371	Beverly Hills, Calif.	9,328	8,420	3,493	0.5	95.35	8,091	3.29	21	85	6	670	922	
372	Marion, Ind.	8,222	8,052	5,906	5.1	21.17	7,142	3.85	32	26	4	331	222	
373	Maywood, Ill.	7,338	7,207	3,379	3.2	37.43	6,982	4.20	27	118	-	-	-	
374	Massillon, Ohio	7,476	7,319	4,003	2.4	29.08	6,632	4.60	48	175	-	-	-	
375	Abilene, Tex.	7,879	7,450	3,286	12.8	23.19	6,148	4.88	168	324	15	820	412	
376	Middletown, Conn.	6,014	5,791	2,520	3.8	31.17	5,422	4.50	432	1,499	-	-	-	
377	Michigan City, Ind.	6,789	6,513	3,215	2.5	25.18	6,188	4.30	69	191	6	394	249	
378	Rochester, Minn.	6,407	6,303	3,167	6.5	38.10	5,906	2.30	15	57	63	2,182	1,608	
379	Rome, Ga.	7,078	6,994	2,010	14.7	17.18	4,886	2 5.50	12	1 25	3	303	157	
380	Hackensack, N. J.	7,083	6,789	2,633	4.6	43.73	6,359	4.35	38	75	-	-	-	
381	Clinton, Iowa	7,674	7,487	4,237	1.9	22.61	6,952	5.85	0	0	5	326	164	
382	Washington, Pa.	7,126	6,993	2,537	5.7	26.17	6,429	3.70	154	817	5	301	298	
383	Boise City, Idaho	8,262	7,866	3,942	6.4	29.06	6,994	3.53	13	45	24	1,107	658	
384	Burlington, Iowa	8,042	7,861	4,546	2.6	22.75	7,029	4.75	500	1,465	5	499	328	
385	San Angelo, Tex.	7,731	7,233	3,427	15.5	19.71	5,653	4.88	86	171	24	1,036	549	
386	West Orange, N. J.	6,739	6,558	3,389	1.8	53.65	6,248	4.35	32	131	5	189	181	
387	Sharon, Pa.	6,651	6,561	3,431	3.0	32.80	6,095	3.83	14	59	3	123	105	
388	Rocky Mount, N. C.	6,333	6,230	1,904	18.7	18.92	4,622	3.40	23	40	3	225	142	
389	Beverly, Mass.	7,517	6,987	3,148	1.5	55.22	6,673	4.90	22	82	-	-	-	
390	Aniston, Ala.	6,881	6,697	1,779	20.2	15.42	4,297	3.50	60	97	-	-	-	
391	New Albany, Ind.	7,728	7,547	3,489	5.6	18.33	6,537	4.25	45	129	-	-	-	
392	Beloit, Wis.	7,612	7,383	3,669	2.2	27.05	6,926	4.35	265	931	5	229	146	
393	Melrose, Mass.	7,123	6,896	3,966	0.7	44.53	6,595	4.35	10	50	-	-	-	
394	Johnson City, Tenn.	5,770	5,652	2,116	11.9	21.09	4,368	3.45	26	31	9	428	209	
395	Central Falls, R. I.	6,660	6,512	1,250	4.6	21.76	6,082	4.99	1	18	-	-	-	
396	Elyria, Ohio	7,269	7,192	3,628	1.3	29.66	6,769	4.03	165	697	-	-	-	
397	Royal Oak, Mich.	6,722	6,612	4,080	2.2	37.31	6,377	5.28	455	2,122	-	-	-	

¹ Data are for less than 12 months.² Two or more rates are available for this city. The typical bill shown is the one which applies to the largest number of consumers.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	VITAL STATISTICS					EDUCATION - 1940				LABOR FORCE - 1940			
		Birth rate (average per 1,000 pop.) 1939- 1940	Death rate (average per 1,000 pop.) 1939- 1940	Live births 1942	Deaths 1942	Infant deaths 1942	Total expendi- tures (1,000's of dollars)	Number of teachers	Enroll- ment	Median years of school completed for persons 25 years of age and over	All persons 14 years of age and over	Persons in the labor force	Employed persons	Wage and salary workers
		(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
331	Owensboro, Ky.	21.8	12.5	784	376	37	212	150	4,935	8.5	23,341	12,975	10,759	9,197
332	Everett, Wash.	16.1	12.5	630	368	20	526	207	6,825	9.0	24,653	12,796	10,616	8,998
333	Bristol, Conn.	15.1	9.1	717	257	15	482	203	5,734	8.3	25,501	13,824	12,529	11,649
334	Inglewood, Calif.	18.4	11.0	928	329	27	762	235	6,452	11.1	24,466	12,698	11,552	9,778
335	Parkersburg, W. Va.	17.9	12.1	729	385	37	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	24,584	13,124	11,193	9,797
336	Hutchinson, Kans.	19.2	10.6	677	305	23	2 ⁴ 443	2 ² 00	2 ⁷ ,051	10.0	23,625	11,668	10,301	8,398
337	Great Falls, Mont.	17.1	9.8	734	335	35	3 ⁵ 578	3 ² 05	3 ⁵ ,870	9.9	24,001	13,200	11,123	9,673
338	Wilkinsburg, Pa.	18.7	10.9	711	319	17	563	182	5,089	10.8	24,782	12,804	11,390	10,225
339	Bangor, Maine.	14.6	16.1	559	474	28	362	176	4,823	10.5	25,927	12,127	10,422	8,792
340	Ann Arbor, Mich.	18.7	15.6	801	313	32	579	170	4,580	12.2	25,194	14,197	13,175	11,635
341	Ashland, Ky.	23.1	11.0	780	283	33	2 ³ 25	2 ² 08	2 ⁶ ,062	8.6	22,049	11,106	9,206	7,957
342	Bellingham, Wash.	16.1	13.5	612	411	15	458	183	5,784	9.3	23,818	11,556	9,297	7,546
343	Bakersfield, Calif.	30.7	12.5	1,410	509	69	632	214	6,660	10.4	24,097	13,417	11,930	10,010
344	Galesburg, Ill.	16.0	12.9	572	403	34	394	180	4,951	9.6	23,467	11,835	10,312	8,820
345	Lafayette, Ind.	20.5	15.2	771	385	33	378	145	4,522	8.8	22,870	11,903	10,467	9,194
346	Warwick, R. I.	14.4	10.2	578	327	24	434	192	6,097	8.7	22,113	11,388	9,469	8,288
347	Huntington Park, Calif.	16.1	8.8	664	265	13	(4)	(4)	(4)	10.7	24,420	13,646	12,360	10,823
348	Kinston, N. Y.	14.1	13.9	449	378	18	508	181	5,553	8.4	23,111	12,274	10,224	8,575
349	Appleton, Wis.	18.2	10.8	719	285	19	419	167	4,938	8.7	22,189	11,380	10,272	8,939
350	Belleville, Ill.	14.2	11.5	634	357	27	3 ¹ 75	3 ⁷ 5	3 ² ,781	8.1	23,495	12,172	10,184	8,703
351	Monroe, La.	17.4	13.3	656	363	41	152	99	3,939	8.3	22,818	13,497	11,570	9,630
352	Mishawaka, Ind.	18.6	9.6	701	261	29	424	171	6,122	8.6	21,540	11,857	9,841	8,901
353	Tyler, Tex.	16.7	9.1	572	243	22	291	182	5,938	10.6	22,458	12,957	11,540	9,283
354	Belleville, N. J.	14.1	8.2	579	248	19	520	194	5,656	8.5	22,125	12,415	10,505	9,523
355	Enid, Okla.	16.3	11.2	582	309	19	336	175	5,687	9.9	21,925	11,159	9,719	7,687
356	Garfield, N. J.	14.0	6.1	588	184	11	413	173	5,326	7.3	22,648	15,274	13,230	12,188
357	Miami Beach, Fla.	5.7	6.4	315	194	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	24,668	11,504	10,991	8,603
358	Wauwatosa, Wis.	14.1	8.6	536	222	9	505	184	4,973	11.2	21,450	10,507	9,919	8,521
359	Burlington, Vt.	20.2	12.5	619	274	36	263	107	3,626	9.6	21,114	11,415	9,740	8,407
360	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	19.3	19.1	564	622	43	161	145	5,441	8.2	22,341	10,998	9,704	8,426
361	Wausau, Wis.	18.6	10.7	631	316	20	403	161	5,078	8.6	21,297	10,920	9,834	8,754
362	Yakima, Wash.	23.5	12.7	615	354	23	455	188	6,792	10.5	22,046	11,660	9,625	7,688
363	Fond du lac, Wis.	16.8	11.8	611	364	14	384	160	4,501	8.6	21,734	10,673	9,128	7,944
364	Lebanon, Pa.	20.5	13.7	731	357	28	356	146	5,001	8.5	21,416	12,028	10,709	9,598
365	Concord, N. H.	13.3	19.1	395	543	17	350	129	3,462	9.7	22,273	10,889	9,448	8,242
366	Mason City, Iowa.	20.0	10.0	558	279	21	2 ⁴ 35	2 ¹ 87	2 ⁵ ,748	10.1	20,800	11,318	10,045	8,674
367	Alexandria, La.	20.0	12.6	954	375	65	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	21,040	11,905	10,311	8,895
368	Aliquippa, Pa.	18.1	7.7	571	211	14	544	208	6,572	7.2	20,232	10,815	9,142	8,487
369	Torrington, Conn.	16.9	8.9	545	226	20	439	157	4,591	8.1	21,500	12,392	11,460	10,587
370	South Gate, Calif.	18.4	6.7	948	232	19	(4)	(4)	(4)	10.4	20,922	11,008	9,843	8,634
371	Beverly Hills, Calif.	4.0	8.0	680	623	67	629	188	4,354	12.5	23,611	11,753	11,078	8,666
372	Marion, Ind.	20.7	13.9	653	312	29	357	156	5,403	8.8	20,945	10,655	9,236	7,954
373	Maywood, Ill.	14.3	8.6	529	246	16	731	7 ¹ 34	7 ⁴ ,025	9.0	21,242	11,318	10,205	9,175
374	Masillon, Ohio.	15.3	11.5	691	347	24	493	178	5,182	8.4	21,171	10,947	8,978	8,019
375	Abilene, Tex.	18.6	9.4	916	282	46	256	166	5,045	11.4	20,869	10,888	9,655	7,765
376	Middletown, Conn.	15.2	20.9	521	481	12	258	90	2,656	8.2	21,843	10,812	9,619	8,671
377	Michigan City, Ind.	15.2	11.4	614	306	22	343	132	4,142	8.3	21,580	10,449	9,274	8,343
378	Rochester, Minn.	19.1	14.8	541	476	11	2 ³ 57	2 ¹ 59	2 ⁵ ,281	10.4	21,408	11,835	10,809	9,497
379	Rome, Ga.	21.6	11.8	714	259	28	131	137	5,525	7.7	19,922	11,950	10,793	9,465
380	Hackensack, N. J.	14.2	10.5	479	267	14	592	214	5,292	8.4	21,280	12,407	10,467	9,013
381	Clinton, Iowa.	15.0	13.7	590	324	30	363	183	4,620	8.7	20,882	10,615	9,524	8,326
382	Washington, Pa.	22.6	13.5	684	323	22	376	158	5,506	8.4	20,748	10,471	8,766	7,806
383	Boise City, Idaho.	19.9	12.8	689	304	15	444	189	6,118	11.8	21,437	11,576	9,922	8,205
384	Burlington, Iowa.	14.8	12.6	716	351	23	2 ⁴ 40	2 ¹ 94	2 ⁴ ,754	8.7	21,073	10,527	9,446	8,144
385	San Angelo, Tex.	21.3	10.4	792	279	42	2 ³ 30	2 ¹ 90	2 ⁵ ,285	10.6	19,821	10,689	9,080	6,792
386	West Orange, N. J.	12.5	8.4	449	252	10	644	183	4,868	8.9	20,578	11,023	9,731	8,625
387	Sharon, Pa.	18.9	10.7	655	266	20	421	161	4,960	8.8	20,218	10,131	8,466	7,592
388	Rocky Mount, N. C.	20.9	10.1	566	236	41	220	150	5,565	8.1	19,199	10,992	9,009	7,827
389	Beverly, Mass.	15.3	10.5	492	278	15	487	166	4,286	10.0	20,480	10,698	9,032	7,906
390	Aniston, Ala.	21.1	12.1	904	277	49	178	140	5,552	7.6	18,965	10,695	9,223	8,289
391	New Albany, Ind.	18.1	14.1	632	351	29	251	125	4,590	8.3	20,405	10,438	8,605	7,294
392	Beloit, Wis.	18.3	10.9	618	258	13	425	169	5,682	9.3	20,085	10,458	9,402	8,375
393	Melrose, Mass.	12.2	10.8	409	308	17	405	148	4,258	12.1	20,695	10,349	9,289	8,040
394	Johnson City, Tenn.	19.6	8.9	541	186	22	220	170	5,419	8.4	19,874	9,178	7,945	6,815
395	Central Falls, R. I.	17.4	9.1	470	222	22	214	93	2,414	7.6	19,563	11,926	9,706	9,023
396	Elyria, Ohio.	18.0	11.3	617	285	30	448	158	4,423	9.3	20,436	10,782	9,865	8,788
397	Royal Oak, Mich.	20.0	7.0	862	246	23	510	218	6,373	10.7	19,159	9,975	9,173	8,153

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	EMPLOYED WORKERS BY INDUSTRY GROUP, 1940																					
		Manufacturing								Trans- porta- tion, commu- nication and other public utili- ties	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Busi- ness and per- sonal serv- ices (ex. do- mestic serv- ice)	Domes- tic serv- ice	Amuse- ment, recre- ation and re- lated serv- ices	Pro- fes- sion- al and re- lated serv- ices	Govern- ment	Indus- try not re- ported					
		Ex- trac- tive in- dus- tries	Con- struc- tion	Tex- tiles and ap- parel	Chem- icals, and pe- trol- eum and coal prod- ucts	Iron, steel, non- ferrous met- als and their prod- ucts	Mach- inery and trans- porta- tion equip- ment	Other manu- fac- tu- ring indus- ries															
(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)								
331	Owensboro, Ky.....	540	850	3	23	109	1,760	1,396	667	310	1,787	1,054	1,028	87	688	294	163						
332	Everett, Wash.....	128	427	11	17	139	55	3,422	1,044	268	2,047	1,007	444	89	939	375	204						
333	Bristol, Conn.....	182	275	26	10	4,270	3,549	857	276	44	1,125	546	317	43	600	233	176						
334	Inglewood, Calif.....	322	850	135	280	282	1,925	945	758	506	2,108	1,538	260	407	875	437	123						
335	Parkersburg, W. Va.....	142	523	83	1,632	663	247	933	1,020	369	2,079	1,129	665	109	1,041	413	145						
336	Hutchinson, Kans.....	524	697	48	376	74	95	1,010	912	623	2,476	1,411	516	152	848	431	108						
337	Great Falls, Mont.....	223	573	12	96	1,234	75	669	1,435	556	2,381	1,433	286	120	1,297	483	250						
338	Wilkinsburg, Pa.....	48	582	16	144	787	1,995	867	1,203	285	1,770	1,169	323	103	1,352	379	377						
339	Bangor, Maine.....	192	454	107	52	53	31	1,586	1,148	560	2,215	1,221	876	103	1,300	436	329						
340	Ann Arbor, Mich.....	66	581	13	37	165	1,296	781	657	191	2,129	1,564	801	114	4,197	429	174						
341	Ashland, Ky.....	86	461	12	301	1,753	20	533	1,182	447	1,598	922	679	96	703	305	103						
342	Bellingham, Wash.....	490	401	13	8	43	58	2,005	715	365	2,008	1,075	405	114	992	420	185						
343	Bakersfield, Calif.....	1,494	623	11	114	57	117	478	1,460	403	2,613	1,700	439	118	1,247	674	332						
344	Galesburg, Ill.....	174	367	261	44	340	402	916	2,212	362	2,066	1,139	426	123	953	318	209						
345	Lafayette, Ind.....	137	620	13	22	793	649	860	1,117	299	2,148	1,173	538	108	1,484	302	204						
346	Warwick, R. I.....	264	649	1,247	95	1,015	829	972	624	260	1,304	815	578	62	488	278	189						
347	Huntington Park, Calif.....	157	616	222	330	1,026	1,332	1,856	944	703	2,392	1,194	257	107	800	348	76						
348	Kingston, N. Y.....	127	552	1,527	244	50	233	974	1,074	412	1,829	970	477	77	1,064	402	212						
349	Appleton, Wis.....	45	485	455	33	329	227	2,732	681	386	1,956	979	513	91	973	276	111						
350	Belleville, Ill.....	877	540	556	159	1,427	153	1,551	724	269	1,844	915	424	68	836	309	132						
351	Monroe, La.....	222	615	11	104	25	45	1,116	1,145	675	2,289	1,511	2,306	139	927	359	101						
352	Misawaka, Ind.....	44	301	142	28	179	1,744	3,261	484	209	1,433	711	276	64	652	235	78						
353	Tyler, Tex.....	667	616	186	137	114	60	597	1,271	451	2,439	1,504	1,794	106	1,012	375	211						
354	Belleville, N. J.....	39	499	458	527	699	1,361	1,509	781	219	1,416	1,436	223	57	795	293	191						
355	Enid, Okla.....	248	565	18	428	53	77	747	975	643	2,384	1,400	579	127	996	306	173						
356	Garfield, N. J.....	59	496	6,079	326	408	540	2,282	331	132	1,191	602	128	29	298	149	180						
357	Miami Beach, Fla.....	51	294	139	28	44	65	342	333	352	2,448	2,971	2,082	280	656	481	225						
358	Wauwatosa, Wis.....	43	428	142	128	373	1,129	1,098	720	539	1,276	1,154	520	78	1,627	449	215						
359	Burlington, Vt.....	72	408	906	92	60	36	1,101	653	535	1,924	1,148	704	98	1,431	395	177						
360	Tuscaloosa, Ala.....	87	445	4	55	205	33	1,124	796	223	1,541	1,201	1,800	102	1,686	329	73						
361	Wausau, Wis.....	134	467	26	24	184	643	2,688	726	295	1,661	1,074	483	84	849	326	190						
362	Yakima, Wash.....	329	629	13	46	39	61	908	768	783	2,358	1,336	433	156	1,046	555	167						
363	Fond du lac, Wis.....	110	388	450	22	131	576	1,527	954	287	1,908	843	382	81	991	359	119						
364	Lebanon, Pa.....	226	540	2,128	27	2,478	79	986	553	187	1,567	684	370	55	668	304	57						
365	Concord, N. H.....	300	539	118	8	57	188	1,311	893	201	1,442	909	588	80	1,699	959	176						
366	Mason City, Iowa.....	144	466	14	28	48	88	2,518	1,061	573	2,082	1,237	435	114	858	286	113						
367	Alexandria, La.....	139	485	17	133	49	51	1,212	955	402	2,048	1,286	1,902	167	898	429	138						
368	Aliquippa, Pa.....	7	80	1	44	6,300	6	102	404	38	1,013	315	195	54	353	133	97						
369	Torrington, Conn.....	181	429	135	8	3,031	1,507	2,652	305	114	1,355	521	275	53	545	214	135						
370	South Gate, Calif.....	188	728	188	354	759	1,140	1,776	669	428	1,569	891	194	78	482	310	91						
371	Beverly Hills, Calif.....	142	253	110	102	77	260	446	295	477	1,562	1,870	2,622	1,214	1,228	302	118						
372	Marion, Ind.....	61	376	128	15	1,014	607	2,108	569	206	1,586	886	327	73	710	245	325						
373	Maywood, Ill.....	58	468	88	69	1,134	692	1,122	1,463	389	1,650	1,187	331	80	962	448	64						
374	Masillon, Ohio.....	69	276	48	24	3,258	238	690	704	183	1,427	636	353	57	718	209	105						
375	Abilene, Tex.....	419	541	113	199	36	111	702	709	664	2,207	1,469	743	98	1,008	337	299						
376	Middletown, Conn.....	432	479	1,297	64	425	1,045	1,075	283	124	1,401	708	353	48	1,451	315	119						
377	Michigan City, Ind.....	41	306	1,076	39	637	1,867	1,067	816	147	1,366	580	282	65	533	376	96						
378	Rochester, Minn.....	121	758	5	5	31	45	443	513	219	2,168	1,630	620	151	3,634	294	172						
379	Rome, Ga.....	89	645	2,574	488	475	95	681	509	176	1,640	941	1,258	71	669	280	202						
380	Hackensack, N. J.....	79	747	632	212	95	224	1,260	818	233	1,909	1,418	956	89	1,245	375	175						
381	Clinton, Iowa.....	116	567	332	124	525	150	2,170	1,143	289	1,683	761	374	80	846	247	117						
382	Washington, Pa.....	377	320	3	80	826	43	2,208	658	129	1,602	877	423	67	722	335	96						
383	Boise City, Idaho.....	291	671	12	18	41	105	564	791	465	2,327	1,563	387	156	1,129	1,188	234						
384	Burlington, Iowa.....	122	385	226	217	229	357	1,723	1,102	661	1,737	831	448	77	841	340	150						
385	San Angelo, Tex.....	460	514	9	32	40	49	440	717	569	2,270	1,596	798	118	929	347	192						

Cities with
population ranks
331 - 397

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued

(Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

1940 Pop. Rank	CITY	MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939					RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939				SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS - 1939			
		Number of estab- lish- ments (54)	Wage earners (average for year) (55)	Wages (1,000's of dollars) (56)	Value of products (1,000's of dollars) (57)	Value added by manufac- ture (1,000's of dollars) (58)	Number of stores (59)	Sales (1,000's of dollars) (60)	Number of employees (average for year) (61)	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars) (62)	Number of estab- lish- ments (63)	Receipts (1,000's of dollars) (64)	Number of employees (average for year) (65)	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars) (66)
331	Owensboro, Ky.	48	2,562	2,102	8,966	5,716	448	12,355	1,427	1,245	150	789	381	225
332	Everett, Wash.	68	2,656	3,817	18,385	9,646	586	18,238	1,884	2,175	235	1,296	331	362
333	Bristol, Conn.	86	8,117	10,577	33,295	22,137	407	10,423	891	1,016	136	439	127	134
334	Inglewood, Calif.	40	524 ¹	596	2,888	1,783	468	18,401	1,193	1,303	223	866	227	218
335	Parkerburg, W. Va.	41	1,324	1,119	8,798	3,296	534	15,292	2,053	1,788	203	879	309	271
336	Hutchinson, Kans.	47	822	851	11,252	2,819	501	16,164	2,255	1,902	246	1,129	503	316
337	Great Falls, Mont.	36	337	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	450	20,422	2,016	2,388	202	1,182	323	365
338	Wilkinsburg, Pa.	19	195	248	1,095	678	316	10,498	1,227	1,202	173	696	168	154
339	Bangor, Me.	51	1,130	988	5,853	2,739	476	20,312	2,276	2,318	203	1,051	354	305
340	Ann Arbor, Mich.	58	1,956	2,719	18,148	7,627	638	22,292	2,841	2,688	231	1,812	621	629
341	Ashland, Ky.	24	3,264	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	413	10,999	1,820	1,161	148	681	218	183
342	Bellingham, Wash.	57	1,898	1,811	8,253	3,919	547	15,602	1,886	1,930	200	962	366	274
343	Bakersfield, Calif.	45	466	717	4,660	2,431	740	34,908	3,444	4,189	290	2,369	634	726
344	Galesburg, Ill.	39	1,183	989	10,590	4,361	475	14,390	1,764	1,523	210	985	285	237
345	Lafayette, Ind.	33	1,585	1,991	11,625	5,385	456	18,588	2,230	2,155	136	823	305	284
346	Warwick, R. I.	18	1,356	1,551	7,610	8,819	395	5,719	579	531	78	262	54	56
347	Huntington Park, Calif.	78	1,789	2,459	12,814	8,018	571	22,705	2,375	2,502	238	1,468	409	407
348	Kingston, N. Y.	72	2,895	2,284	9,968	4,764	598	16,323	1,505	1,505	206	888	254	240
349	Appleton, Wis.	68	2,882	3,326	16,999	8,602	430	16,032	1,774	1,811	125	716	222	213
350	Belleville, Ill.	71	2,986	3,119	15,923	8,170	448	11,960	1,173	1,233	154	582	124	125
351	Monroe, La.	41	1,017	693	4,235	2,114	484	17,003	2,247	1,832	188	1,189	628	443
352	Mishawaka, Ind.	29	3,854	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	368	8,354	848	826	119	462	161	135
353	Tyler, Tex.	42	782	658	5,761	2,153	572	16,670	2,001	1,821	277	1,850	553	419
354	Belleville, N. J.	53	2,363	3,195	19,816	10,426	388	5,203	402	410	114	477	155	145
355	Enid, Okla.	46	626	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	443	14,723	1,930	1,588	223	854	336	245
356	Garfield, N. J.	63	5,507	5,596	28,415	14,096	455	5,558	319	326	141	655	206	224
357	Miami Beach, Fla.	15	91	142	675	410	739	20,108	2,581	2,741	251	1,873	543	586
358	Wauwatosa, Wis.	20	370	434	2,098	1,103	180	6,312	536	652	66	293	102	93
359	Burlington, Vt.	50	1,720	1,887	9,233	4,339	416	16,886	1,999	1,944	194	959	317	293
360	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	28	598	353	2,791	1,260	347	10,872	1,509	1,148	126	1,462	523	428
361	Wausau, Wis.	62	3,065	3,267	16,626	8,258	406	14,421	1,435	1,474	134	996	267	292
362	Yakima, Wash.	46	1,007	994	6,673	2,892	550	22,766	2,531	2,992	225	1,688	470	514
363	Fond Du Lac, Wis.	60	2,233	2,819	13,759	6,378	477	13,485	1,515	1,412	188	1,089	288	244
364	Lebanon, Pa.	72	7,101	7,036	23,063	12,462	501	12,936	1,570	1,291	178	659	171	153
365	Concord, N. H.	36	1,415	1,678	6,442	3,288	324	13,646	1,401	1,487	121	779	204	180
366	Mason City, Iowa.	43	1,954	2,549	30,085	8,207	424	15,547	1,682	1,642	170	1,228	370	341
367	Alexandria, La.	37	803	588	3,949	2,003	423	12,278	1,735	1,409	142	941	431	287
368	Aliquippa, Pa.	15	9,170	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	299	8,382	867	803	79	154	45	26
369	Torrington, Conn.	41	6,158	7,578	31,456	19,551	436	11,054	1,039	1,104	126	512	114	97
370	South Gate, Calif.	37	1,088	1,456	10,159	4,145	328	7,451	718	812	138	441	99	85
371	Beverly Hills, Calif.	21	477	690	3,860	2,361	517	31,915	3,535	4,868	325	4,368	1,058	2,256
372	Marion, Ind.	70	3,961	4,268	21,016	9,102	487	13,307	1,621	1,386	186	916	375	315
373	Maywood, Ill.	18	1,065	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	256	6,667	601	701	90	562	140	160
374	Masillon, Ohio.	50	1,738	2,392	17,132	6,752	458	12,119	1,407	1,801	158	566	148	180
375	Abilene, Tex.	42	510	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	557	14,331	1,707	1,472	264	1,078	417	283
376	Middletown, Conn.	45	3,487	3,624	11,503	6,395	347	11,929	1,286	1,469	102	588	181	192
377	Michigan City, Ind.	41	3,861	3,938	27,802	13,975	395	10,723	1,225	1,167	127	556	184	156
378	Rochester, Minn.	21	234	267	2,276	1,018	352	15,844	1,898	1,845	166	1,355	346	348
379	Rome, Ga.	50	4,086	2,615	11,192	5,688	350	12,719	1,566	1,269	90	582	285	190
380	Hackensack, N. J.	48	1,135	1,007	4,713	2,532	611	27,684	2,612	3,368	240	1,420	386	398
381	Clinton, Iowa.	47	2,371	2,540	20,025	8,135	465	11,900	1,433	1,199	170	715	178	146
382	Washington, Pa.	42	2,335	2,982	15,641	7,656	472	16,294	1,908	1,736	175	1,065	422	325
383	Boise City, Idaho.	42	340	463	2,772	1,574	449	22,103	2,453	2,655	201	1,446	447	440
384	Burlington, Iowa.	66	2,390	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	436	12,777	1,630	1,472	146	514	139	112
385	San Angelo, Tex.	33	219	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	562	15,415	1,783	1,587	264	1,092	471	330
386	West Orange, N. J.	22	1,796	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	(1 ¹)	265	5,928	548	590	99	345	55	42
387	Sharon, Pa.	23	3,711	5,788	25,216	12,789	384	13,895	1,618	1,503	163	605	189	188
388	Rocky Mount, N. C.	23	1,241	879	6,809	2,486	348	9,765	1,450	1,059	92	583	291	209
389	Beverly, Mass.	36	2,992	4,203	9,591	6,843	370	9,156	954	910	130	449	106	91
390	Anniston, Ala.	48	3,708	2,769	11,297	5,659	328	8,447	1,138	798	102	566	258	169
391	New Albany, Ind.	54	2,494	2,068	11,107	4,766	482	8,128	968	777	194	532	174	124
392	Beloit, Wis.	37	4,547	6,205	24,532	14,554	390	12,825	1,499	1,325	114	630	180	172
393	Melrose, Mass.	22	428	386	2,506	1,042	241	5,606	619	572	311	726	158	129
394	Johnson City, Tenn.	36	1,689	1,105	6,817	2,954	384	12,002	1,534	1,274	111	675	320	234
395	Central Falls, R. I.	52	2,868	2,640	11,818	6,690	350	4,799	452	348				

TABLE 5.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH CITY WITH 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1940—Continued
 (Dash (-) is used to indicate that data are not available)

Rank Pop. 1940	CITY	CITY GOVERNMENT FINANCE - 1942 (1,000's of dollars)											CITY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT (Non- school) - 1942		
		General revenue				General expenditure					Debt			Number of em- ployees	Pay roll (1,000's of dollars)
		Total	Taxes	Aid received	Earnings and mischel- lanous	Total	Operation and aid paid	Capital outlays	Debt services	Contri- butions to trust funds and public- service enter- prises	Gross	Net long- term			
(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)			
331	Owensboro, Ky.	1,729	1,459	0	270	592	368	77	152	-	2,548	2,377	288	34.1	
332	Everett, Wash.	650	378	195	77	632	516	0	116	-	2,305	2,213	243	35.0	
333	Bristol, Conn.	21,623	21,473	80	70	1,587	1,325	0	262	-	2,791	2,271	(3)	(3)	
334	Inglewood, Calif.	598	305	145	148	613	453	128	32	-	277	277	199	27.1	
335	Parkersburg, W. Va.	524	274	20	230	520	354	58	108	-	1,341	1,247	225	19.2	
336	Hutchinson, Kans.	607	475	36	96	666	375	83	208	-	919	919	127	15.3	
337	Great Falls, Mont.	981	483	8	490	789	526	87	176	-	1,214	845	247	37.2	
338	Wilkinsburg, Pa.	455	480	0	25	258	66	0	192	-	2,004	1,978	100	14.1	
339	Bangor, Me.	1,614	1,489	80	45	1,274	1,159	8	107	-	1,225	1,204	287	43.3	
340	Ann Arbor, Mich.	702	487	90	125	560	529	0	31	-	1,021	969	172	35.3	
341	Ashland, Ky.	1,647	1,575	0	72	424	265	3	156	-	1,589	878	4154	419.5	
342	Bellingham, Wash.	599	360	164	75	496	415	32	49	-	1,211	1,025	221	30.9	
343	Bakersfield, Calif.	881	662	143	76	793	650	108	35	-	164	164	228	38.2	
344	Galesburg, Ill.	461	354	42	65	521	354	0	167	-	235	188	175	22.5	
345	Lafayette, Ind.	411	314	68	29	438	408	0	30	-	165	143	316	25.2	
346	Warwick, R. I.	1,837	1,071	197	69	61,373	6,175	60	6198	-	3,656	3,456	164	18.0	
347	Huntington Park, Calif.	432	289	112	81	479	378	65	36	-	256	256	136	25.2	
348	Kingston, N. Y.	1,736	1,079	538	119	2,096	1,409	125	562	-	2,124	2,040	(3)	43.1	
349	Appleton, Wis.	859	308	397	154	1,287	944	3	340	-	1,004	1,004	231	27.7	
350	Belleville, Ill.	340	318	0	27	450	295	0	154	-	610	610	99	12.9	
351	Monroe, La.	1,7	620	1,7	554	732	734	762	727	123	-	2,157	1,954	377	48.1
352	Mishawaka, Ind.	360	80	77	203	369	319	25	25	-	193	193	225	31.7	
353	Tyler, Tex.	762	620	0	142	983	676	69	238	-	2,308	2,236	236	24.5	
354	Bellefonte, N. J.	824	809	3	12	804	533	0	271	-	4,781	4,345	414	33.5	
355	Enid, Okla.	431	378	32	21	515	190	7	318	-	1,447	954	129	16.1	
356	Garfield, N. J.	1,859	1,257	76	26	1,269	860	41	368	-	4,429	2,544	138	19.1	
357	Miami Beach, Fla.	2,438	2,167	61	210	2,432	1,583	222	627	-	5,750	5,723	325	60.2	
358	Wauwatosa, Wis.	1,862	1,135	506	221	1,689	1,248	268	178	-	1,410	1,316	426	39.7	
359	Burlington, Vt.	1,042	840	7	195	1,138	919	44	175	-	1,931	1,844	326	44.3	
360	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	392	203	89	100	278	198	0	80	-	1,743	1,626	150	14.8	
361	Wausau, Wis.	1,406	820	466	120	1,295	1,067	80	148	-	944	747	261	30.3	
362	Yakima, Wash.	757	350	164	243	688	437	27	169	-	1,781	1,578	207	29.6	
363	Fond Du Lac, Wis.	1,565	1,207	807	51	1,003	903	10	90	-	317	317	217	28.5	
364	Lebanon, Pa.	362	214	25	123	346	266	46	34	-	159	118	114	18.8	
365	Concord, N. H.	848	818	2	28	991	609	88	294	-	999	999	574	40.2	
366	Mason City, Iowa	462	398	0	69	561	418	68	75	-	485	485	139	18.6	
367	Alexandria, La.	813	310	63	420	661	576	78	7	-	1,067	977	451	62.5	
368	Aliquippa, Pa.	381	328	19	34	418	339	5	74	-	721	624	112	18.7	
369	Torrington, Conn.	1,199	1,141	46	12	1,107	1,005	7	95	-	859	559	183	30.7	
370	South Gate, Calif.	709	253	116	340	950	360	446	144	-	240	240	151	25.5	
371	Beverly Hills, Calif.	1,092	689	164	239	1,601	911	483	207	-	2,293	2,293	368	54.2	
372	Marion, Ind.	469	312	58	99	455	390	4	61	-	604	552	(3)	(3)	
373	Maywood, Ill.	295	223	7	65	271	257	3	11	-	620	502	117	16.4	
374	Marietta, Ohio	481	192	150	189	511	348	15	148	-	640	520	127	17.7	
375	Abilene, Tex.	789	576	100	113	10,677	406	0	271	-	4,540	4,098	188	20.9	
376	Middletown, Conn.	982	849	43	90	911	760	17	134	-	1,094	1,061	275	30.3	
377	Michigan City, Ind.	476	366	81	29	443	349	0	94	-	1,009	892	160	20.2	
378	Rochester, Minn.	883	492	12	379	875	580	185	160	-	311	139	245	32.9	
379	Rome, Ga.	1,407	1,376	0	31	384	274	0	60	-	645	645	178	18.9	
380	Hackensack, N. J.	1,820	1,558	90	172	1,997	1,424	3	570	-	4,247	4,196	245	37.1	
381	Clinton, Iowa	425	378	0	47	10,425	294	24	10,107	-	765	765	100	12.9	
382	Washington, Pa.	393	344	17	32	497	288	9	205	-	639	528	85	12.6	
383	Boise City, Idaho	564	487	11	65	494	417	62	15	-	473	463	180	22.5	
384	Burlington, Iowa	577	388	0	239	516	397	43	76	-	326	326	205	24.0	
385	San Angelo, Tex.	440	338	51	51	382	237	30	115	-	1,117	1,083	169	19.5	
386	West Orange, N. J.	885	873	1	11	908	669	0	239	-	3,200	3,094	175	38.1	
387	Sharon, Pa.	419	385	9	25	430	304	4	122	-	815	796	127	16.7	
388	Rocky Mount, N. C.	565	107	4	454	447	329	51	67	-	2,842	2,794	297	31.9	
389	Beverly, Mass.	2,209	1,599	430	180	2,014	1,673	155	186	-	2,013	818	410	47.2	
390	Aniston, Ala.	1,645	1,277	106	262	536	339	16	181	-	2,349	2,135	117	14.0	
391	New Albany, Ind.	325	244	54	27	321	296	0	25	-	188	180	110	13.2	
392	Beloit, Wis.	1,414	673	471	270	1,305	1,179	25	101	-	442	417	275	33.1	
393	Melrose, Mass.	1,837	1,343	375	119	1,411	1,233	55	123	-	399	299	279	42.1	
394	Johnson City, Tenn.	549	379	126	44	537	410	0	127	-	3,894	3,894	94	8.6	
395	Central Falls, R. I.	823	679	134	10	805	615	34	156	-	2,514	2,414	144	16.4	
396	Elyria, Ohio	528	468	15	45	503	353	14	136	-	1,517	1,069	189	26.8	
397	Royal Oak, Mich.	701	546	104	51	639	404	36	199	-	5,649	5,226	203	28.0	

¹ Includes agency collections for the independent school district; segregation not available. Expenditure for schools amounted to the following, \$185,000 in Owensboro, Ky.; \$329,000 in Ashland, Ky.; \$174,000 in Monroe, La.; \$160,000 in Rome, Ga.; \$769,000 in Anniston, Ala.

² Revenues for 12-month period ending December 31, 1942; payments for 12-month period ending June 30, 1943.

³ Not reported.

⁴ April 1942 data.

⁵ Does not include data for recreation and parks.

⁶ Data are for fiscal year ending January 31, 1943.

⁷ Data are for fiscal year ending April 30, 1943.

⁸ April 1942 data.

⁹ Does not include data for libraries.

¹⁰ Includes debt service of public-service enterprises.